

Larsen & Toubro

Estimate changes	↔
TP change	↑
Rating change	↔

Bloomberg	LT IN
Equity Shares (m)	1376
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	5444.6 / 61.7
52-Week Range (INR)	4017 / 2965
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	2/12/11
12M Avg Val (INR M)	7223

Financials Snapshot (INR b)

Y/E MARCH	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	2,968.3	3,408.9	3,908.7
EBITDA	310.5	360.0	415.0
PAT	179.0	212.9	254.1
EPS (INR)	130.2	154.9	184.9
GR. (%)	21.9	19.0	19.4
BV/Sh (INR)	800.1	906.9	1,034.3
Ratios			
ROE (%)	17.2	18.1	19.0
RoCE (%)	9.7	10.4	11.2
Valuations			
P/E (X)	30.4	25.5	21.4
P/BV (X)	4.9	4.4	3.8
EV/EBITDA (X)	17.5	15.1	13.1
Div Yield (%)	1.0	1.2	1.5

Shareholding pattern (%)

As On	Sep-25	Jun-25	Sep-24
Promoter	0.0	0.0	0.0
DII	43.1	43.2	40.3
FII	20.3	20.2	22.7
Others	36.5	36.5	37.0

FII Includes depository receipts

CMP: INR3,958 **TP: INR4,500 (+14%)** **Buy**

Positives come from improving domestic inflows and non-core divestment

LT's consolidated 2QFY26 PAT was largely in line with our estimate, despite a revenue miss of 5%, mainly due to lower-than-expected revenue from core E&C. On the positive side, a sharp outperformance was seen in order inflows for the core E&C, which stood at INR968b vs. our estimate of INR722b, and EBITDA margin improved by 20bp YoY. NWC and RoE continued to witness improvement YoY. Order inflow mix was fairly diversified across domestic and international. Order prospect pipeline is up 29% YoY at INR10.4t for remaining 6MFY26 and the company has maintained a win ratio of 19-20% in 2Q order wins. We had highlighted in our previous result update ([Link](#)) that with the current win rate, LT can comfortably exceed its order inflow growth guidance of 10%. Management, during the call, has given the guidance of order inflow growth of far more than 10%, revenue growth of 15% and EBITDA margin of 8.5% for FY26. LT has reached an in-principle understanding with Government of Telangana to divest its stake in Hyderabad Metro, which we believe is a big positive. Revival in domestic order inflows and non-core asset divestment should lead to valuation re-rating for the stock. We tweak our estimates to factor in 1HFY26 performance of core business and IT subsidiaries and arrive at a revised SoTP-based TP of INR4,500 (INR4,300 earlier), based on 28x two-year forward earnings for core business and a 25% holding company discount to subsidiaries.

In-line PAT

On a consolidated basis, revenue grew 10% YoY to INR680b, while EBITDA rose 7% YoY to INR68b for 2QFY26. Margin was down YoY at 10.0%, while PAT increased 16% YoY to INR39b (in line with our estimate). For core E&C, revenue came in at INR490b (up 10% YoY), 7% below our estimate mainly due to slightly weaker execution in domestic markets and in the infrastructure segment as execution of water projects remained slow. International execution increased 24% YoY. EBITDA growth stood at 16% YoY, while EBITDA margin expanded 20bp YoY to 7.8%. NWC-to-sales ratio stood at 10.2% and RoE improved to 17.2%. Consolidated inflow increased 45% YoY to INR1.2t, while core E&C order inflow grew 54% YoY to INR968b, driven by both domestic (+41% YoY) and international geographies (+62% YoY). Thus, the core order book grew 30% YoY to INR6.7t. The international segment now forms 49% of the total order book. Within international, 84% comes from the Middle East.

Opportunities in domestic markets

LT is witnessing improvement in order inflow prospects from domestic markets. Over the next 2-3 years, the company is eyeing opportunities worth 10-15GW of thermal power projects, along with opportunities from nuclear and hydro power, strong inflows from buildings and factories, particularly from real estate, and opportunities from transportation infra, metals and mining, as well as defense. We expect these opportunities to bring improvement in domestic order inflows for the company over time. LT is going slow on water projects on account of payment delays. Water segment currently forms 7% of the total order book.

International geographies offer strong prospects on renewable side

International inflows for LT remain strong across infrastructure and energy segment. LT remains focused on projects across geographies like Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar and UAE, driven by diversification into renewables and gas-to-power projects. During the quarter, the company secured multiple large EPC orders in Saudi Arabia and the UAE across onshore gas, offshore structures, and energy infrastructure.

In-principle understanding to divest stake in Hyderabad Metro

LT has reached an in-principle understanding with Telangana govt to divest its stake in Hyderabad Metro and it plans to conclude this transaction by 4QFY26. Under the arrangement, the entire debt of INR130b of Hyderabad Metro would be taken over by SPV floated by Telangana govt and LT will receive an equity of INR20b vs. its adjusted equity of INR10b (INR75b actual equity adjusted with accumulated losses of INR65b in Hyderabad Metro). Divestment of this stake would reduce the debt and interest burden from the consolidated financials.

Expanding into new-age and technology-driven sectors

LT is steadily diversifying into new-age sectors aligned with global sustainability and technological trends. Under its Lakshya 2031 roadmap, the company has identified electronics manufacturing, renewable energy, and semiconductors as key growth pillars. In renewables, LT signed an MoU with Etochu Corporation of Japan for a 300ktpa green ammonia project at Kandla, Gujarat, marking its entry into large-scale green hydrogen and ammonia production. It is also executing the EPC scope for the Yanbu Green Ammonia project in Saudi Arabia, covering solar, wind, and battery storage systems. In semiconductors, its subsidiary L&T Semiconductor Technologies acquired design assets and IP from Fujitsu General Electronics, enhancing its expertise in power modules and advanced chip design while partnering with IISc Bengaluru to establish a national 2D innovation hub for next-generation semiconductor research. These initiatives demonstrate LT's transition from a conventional EPC company to a technology-driven engineering leader with a growing footprint in green energy, electronics, and digital infrastructure.

Strengthening aerospace capabilities through AMCA program

LT has formed a consortium with Bharat Electronics (BEL) for the AMCA program of the Indian Air Force. The consortium's scope of work includes development of the prototype airframe, jigs and fixtures, system integration, and flight certification for the next-generation stealth fighter. The shortlisting of eligible bidders is expected by 3QFY26, followed by the issue of the RFP in 4QFY26, and award of the prototype contract by 4QFY27. The prototype delivery and test flight are planned for FY29-30, after which serial production is expected to commence. LT's prior experience in fabricating critical structures and subsystems for the light combat aircraft (LCA) program, along with its advanced manufacturing and system integration capabilities, provides a strong foundation for its participation.

Valuations and view

At the current price, for core E&C, LT is trading at 30x/25x/21x P/E on FY26/27/28E earnings. We tweak our estimates to factor in 1H performance for the core business as well as the IT companies. We thus expect core E&C revenue/EBITDA/PAT to grow at a CAGR of 16%/18%/22%. We value the company at 28x P/E two-year forward earnings for core business and 25% holding company discount for subsidiaries. **We maintain BUY with a revised TP of INR4,500 (INR4,300 earlier).** Our SOTP revision takes into account the revised valuations of subsidiaries.

Key risks and concerns

A slowdown in order inflows, delays in the completion of mega and ultra-mega projects, a sharp rise in commodity prices, an increase in working capital, and increased competition are a few downside risks to our estimates.

Consolidated - Quarterly Earning Model

(INR b)

Y/E March - INR b	FY25				FY26E				FY25	FY26E	FY25E	Est
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3QE	4QE	2Q	Var (%)	2QE	Var (%)
Net Sales	551	616	647	744	637	680	761	891	2,557	2,968	715	-5
YoY Change (%)	15.1	20.6	17.3	10.9	15.5	10.4	17.7	19.8	15.7	16.1	16.2	
Total Expenditure	495	552	584	662	574	612	683	789	2,293	2,658	645	
EBITDA	56	64	63	82	63	68	78	101	264	311	70	-3
YoY Change (%)	15.3	13.0	8.6	13.4	12.5	7.0	24.5	23.6	12.5	17.5	9.8	
Margins (%)	10.2	10.3	9.7	11.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	11.4	10.3	10.5	9.8	
Depreciation	10	10	10	11	10	11	11	10	41	42	11	3
Interest	9	9	8	7	8	8	9	10	33	34	9	-11
Other Income	9	11	10	11	14	14	9	10	41	47	11	22
PBT before EO expense	47	56	53	75	59	63	67	91	231	280	62	2
Extra-Ord expense	-	-	-	-5	-	-	-	-	-5	-	-	-
PBT	47	56	53	80	59	63	67	91	236	280	62	2
Tax	12	14	13	19	15	16	18	24	59	73	16	
Rate (%)	26.4	26.0	25.0	23.5	26.2	26.0	26.0	26.3	25.0	26.2	26.2	
MI & P/L of Asso. Cos.	7	7	6	6	7	8	7	6	27	28	7	
Reported PAT	28	34	34	55	36	39	43	61	150	179	39	1
Adj PAT	28	34	34	51	36	39	43	61	147	179	39	1
YoY Change (%)	11.7	5.4	14.0	18.8	29.8	15.6	27.5	18.3	13.0	21.9	14.3	
Margins (%)	5.1	5.5	5.2	6.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.8	5.7	6.0	5.4	

Y/E March - INR b

YoY (%)

	FY25				FY26E				FY25	FY26E	FY26E	Est
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3QE	4QE	2Q	2Q	2QE	Var (%)
Segmental revenue												
Consolidated (ex-services)	386	445	473	569	458	490	565	692	1,873	2,206	10.0	528
Infrastructure Projects	269	320	321	389	288	318	377	475	1,354	1,457	-0.6	353
Energy Projects	85	89	111	122	125	131	136	145	399	537	47.4	127
Hi-Tech Manufacturing	18	21	24	34	32	28	33	39	96	132	33.5	31
Others	14	16	17	24	14	14	19	33	72	81	-14.1	17
IT & Technology Services	115	118	121	125	126	133	135	140	479	534	12.5	129
Financial Services	37	38	39	38	40	42	45	44	155	170	8.6	44
Development Projects	13	14	14	12	12	15	16	14	56	58	10.8	15
Total Revenues	551	616	647	744	637	680	761	891	2,611	2,968	10.4	715
Net reported revenue	551	616	647	744	637	680	761	891	2,557	2,968	10.4	715
Segmental EBITDA												
Consolidated (ex-services)	29	34	36	56	35	38	46	69	155	188	12.7	40
Infrastructure Projects	16	19	18	31	16	20	25	38	84	99	4.4	21
Energy Projects	7	8	9	10	9	10	11	16	34	45	22.3	10
Hi-Tech Manufacturing	3	3	4	7	5	4	6	9	17	24	53.3	5
Others	3	4	5	9	5	4	4	6	21	19	7.1	4
IT & Technology Services	23	25	23	23	25	27	27	28	93	107	8.2	24
Financial Services	9	10	9	8	10	10	11	10	36	41	6.9	11
Development Projects	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	5	11	12	-22.1	2
Total EBITDA	64	70	69	91	72	77	87	112	295	347	9.3	78
Less: Implied eliminations	-8	-7	-7	-9	-8	-9	-9	-11	-31	-36	-8	
Net reported EBITDA	56	64	63	82	63	68	78	101	264	311	7.0	70
EBITDA margin (%)	7.6	7.6	7.6	9.9	7.6	7.8	8.1	10.0	8.3	8.5	20bp	7.6
Consolidated (ex-services)	5.8	6.0	5.5	8.0	5.7	6.3	6.5	8.0	6.2	6.8	30bp	6.0
Energy Projects	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.3	7.3	8.0	10.8	8.6	8.4	-150bp	7.5
Hi-Tech Manufacturing	17.4	12.8	18.2	19.5	15.1	14.7	18.5	23.5	17.4	18.3	190bp	16.5
Others	23.4	25.1	27.5	36.7	32.9	31.3	22.0	18.6	28.8	24.1	620bp	24.0
IT & Technology Services	20.0	21.0	18.7	18.2	19.5	20.2	20.2	20.1	19.4	20.0	-80bp	19.0
Financial Services	25.9	25.4	22.2	22.2	24.8	25.0	24.0	21.9	23.5	23.9	-40bp	24.5
Development Projects	17.0	15.5	15.8	32.9	17.8	10.9	18.0	33.4	19.0	19.9	-460bp	17.0
Total EBITDA margin (%)	11.6	11.4	10.7	12.3	11.2	11.3	11.4	12.6	11.3	11.7	-10bp	10.8
Net reported EBITDA margin	10.2	10.3	9.7	11.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	11.4	10.3	10.5	-30bp	9.8
Order inflow	544	630	987	721	766	968	749	691	2,882	3,174	53.6	722
Order book	4,944	5,140	5,642	5,792	6,129	6,672	6,855	6,761	5,792	6,761	29.8	6,322



Conference call highlights

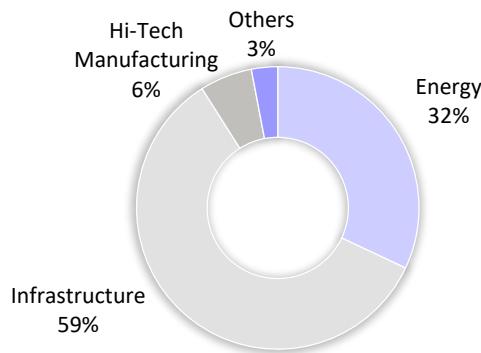
- **Execution:** The company reported consolidated revenue of INR680b in 2QFY26, +10% YoY, driven by strong execution in the energy and Hi-Tech manufacturing segments. International revenues constituted 56% of the total during the quarter. Execution in the infrastructure projects segment was relatively subdued due to extended monsoons and slower progress in rural water supply projects but the same is expected to pick up in 2H.
- **Order book up 31% YoY:** The order book at the end of 2QFY26 stood at INR6.7t. Order inflows during the quarter reached INR1.2t, up 45% YoY. The order book is evenly split between domestic (51%) and international (49%) operations. The domestic order book consists of orders from PSUs (32%), state governments (24%), the central government (14%), and the private sector (30%). The share of the private sector in the total order book has been on a rise for the past 4-5 quarters owing to increased real estate developments in commercial, residential, and data centers.
- **Strong ordering prospects for 2HFY26:** The company has a robust order prospect pipeline of INR10.4t for 2HFY26, +29% YoY. Infrastructure contributes INR6.5t (vs. INR5.4t last year, +20% YoY) to the pipeline, with segments such as heavy civil infra (16%), transportation (21%), renewables (11%), power T&D (14%), buildings and factories (13%), water (15%), and minerals and metals (10%). The total prospect pipeline for energy segment stands at INR3.6t, with INR2.9t (vs INR2.3t last year, +30%) from hydrocarbon, INR0.46t (vs INR0.24t last year) from carbon-lite, and INR0.18t (vs INR0.01t last year) from green energy - majority from international markets. Heavy engineering and precision prospects stood at INR0.3t vs. INR0.16t last year.
- **Working capital remains comfortable:** LT demonstrated strong discipline in working capital management, with net working capital improving to 10.2% of sales as of Sep'25 vs. 12.2% a year ago. This improvement was aided by better collections, tighter control over receivables, and restrained execution on projects facing delayed payments. Improved capital efficiency also supported a healthy ROE of 17.2%, up 110bp YoY, reflecting stronger profitability and balance sheet management.
- **GCC ordering:** LT continues to see strong order traction from the GCC, which accounts for about 84% of its international order book. In 2Q, LT secured multiple large EPC orders in Saudi Arabia and the UAE across onshore gas, offshore structures, and energy infrastructure. The regional pipeline remains robust with multi-billion dollar opportunities in Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Kuwait, and the UAE, driven by diversification into renewables and gas-to-power projects. Management remains confident of sustaining healthy GCC inflows over the next few years, supported by disciplined bidding and deep local partnerships.
- **Hyderabad Metro performance:** Management said that average daily ridership decreased to 439,000 pax/day in 2QFY26 from 468,000 in 1QFY25. However, average fare revisions from INR38 per passenger to INR46 per passenger helped to boost revenue. The company has reached an in-principle understanding where the Government of Telangana will take over the debt and equity of LT.
- **Strategic partnerships:** During the quarter, LT entered into partnerships in renewables, green ammonia, defense, and semiconductors. Key initiatives

include a green ammonia JV with Itochu Corporation, a defense collaboration with BEL for the AMCA program, and the acquisition of power module design assets from Fujitsu to bolster semiconductor capabilities.

- **FY26 guidance:** For FY26, management has mentioned that it will exceed its previous order inflow guidance of 10% with scope of more ultra-mega orders. Revenue growth guidance of 15% YoY is maintained, aided by execution ramp-up in 2HFY26, while the core E&C margin is targeted to be at 8.5% on better operating leverage and efficiency gains in the second half. The company expects to maintain net working capital-to-revenue ratio of 12%.

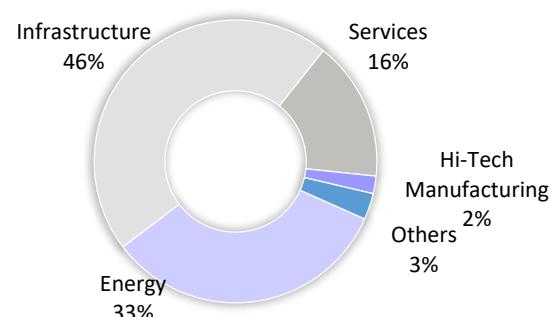
Key Exhibits

Exhibit 1: Segmental breakup of INR6.7t order book



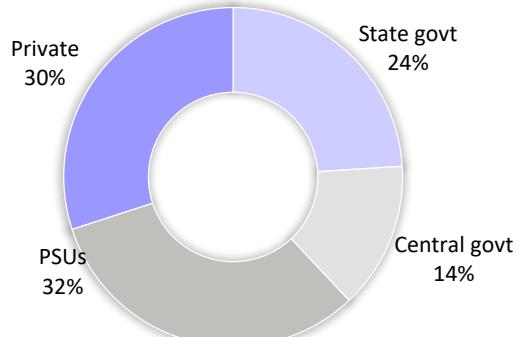
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 2: Segmental breakup of INR1.2t order inflows



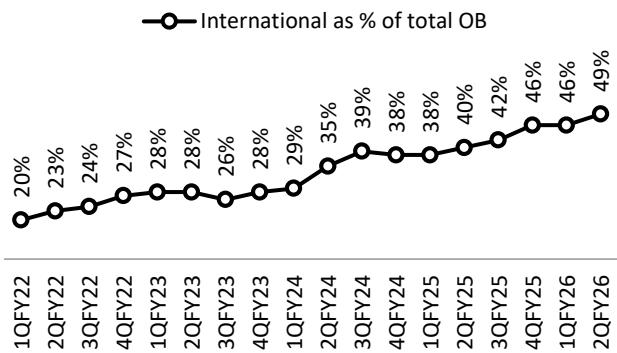
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 3: Order book largely comprises public sector orders (70%); private sector forms 30%



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 4: Share of international projects in overall OB at peak in 2QFY26



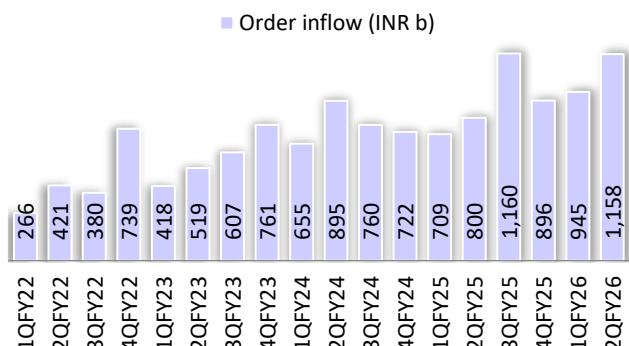
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 5: Order book has been robust in recent quarters, boosted by inflows from the Middle East



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 6: Overall order inflows were up 45% YoY mainly due to uptick in energy and infra segments



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 7: E&C revenue increased 10% YoY

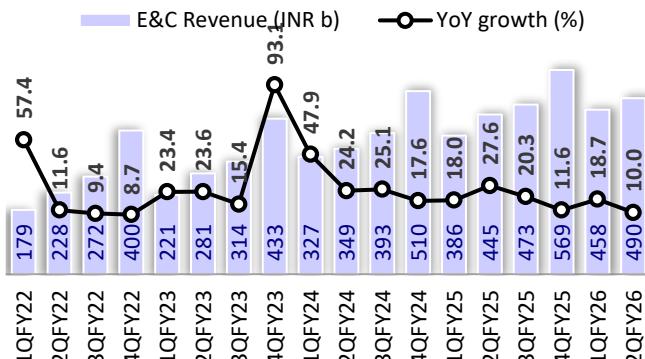


Exhibit 8: E&C EBITDA margin improved 20bp YoY

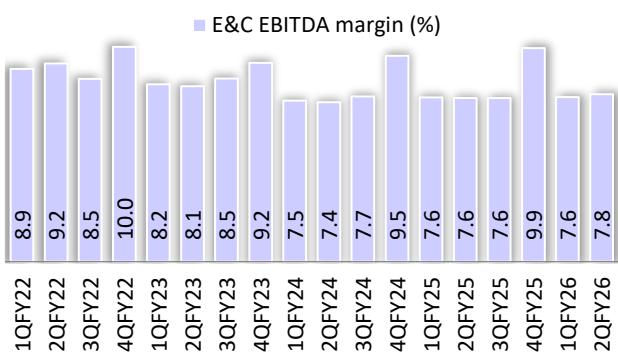


Exhibit 9: NWC-to-sales ratio has seen a steady decline as LT continues to strengthen its balance sheet

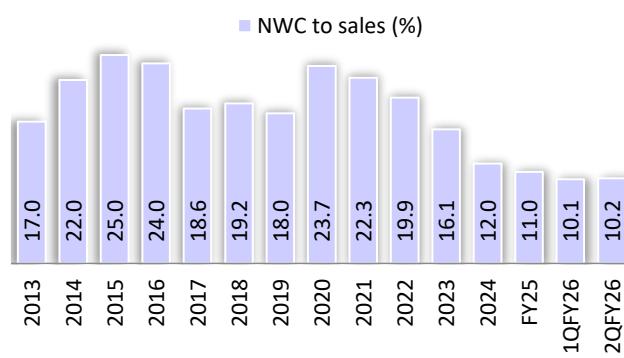


Exhibit 10: RoE witnessing gradual improvement as NWC-to-sales ratio improved over the years

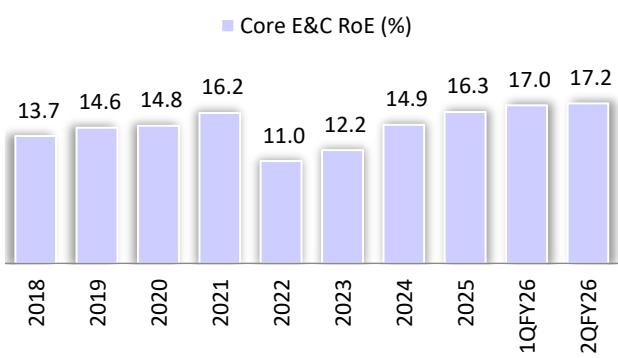


Exhibit 11: LT's prospect pipeline announced at the beginning of the year vs. LT's actual share during the year

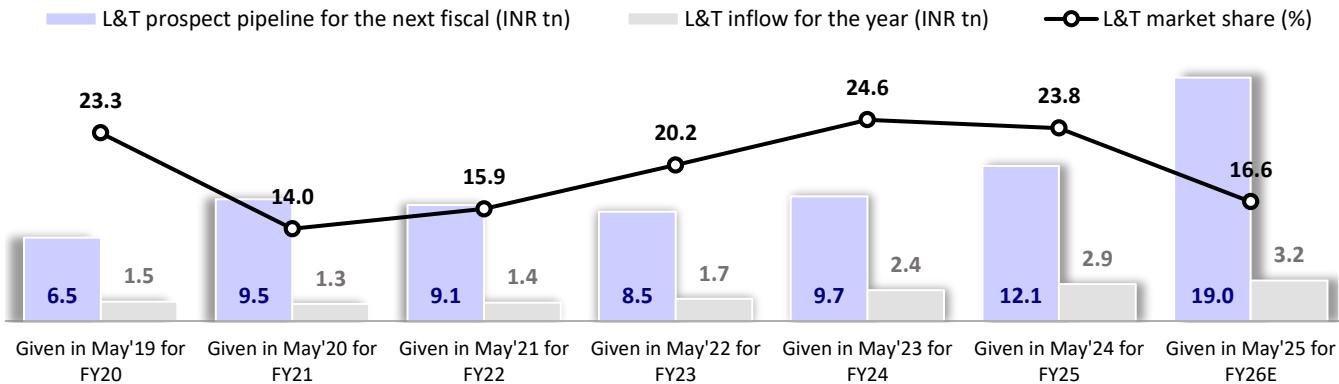
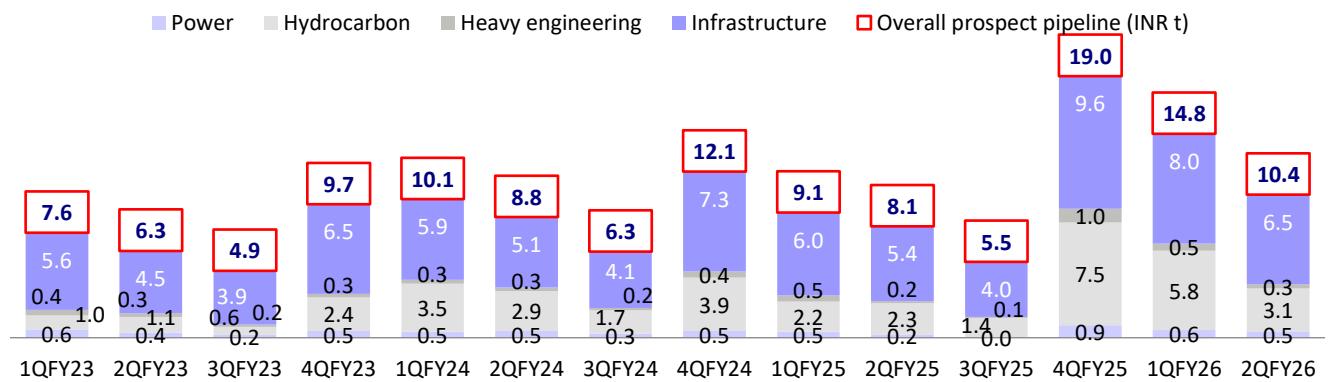


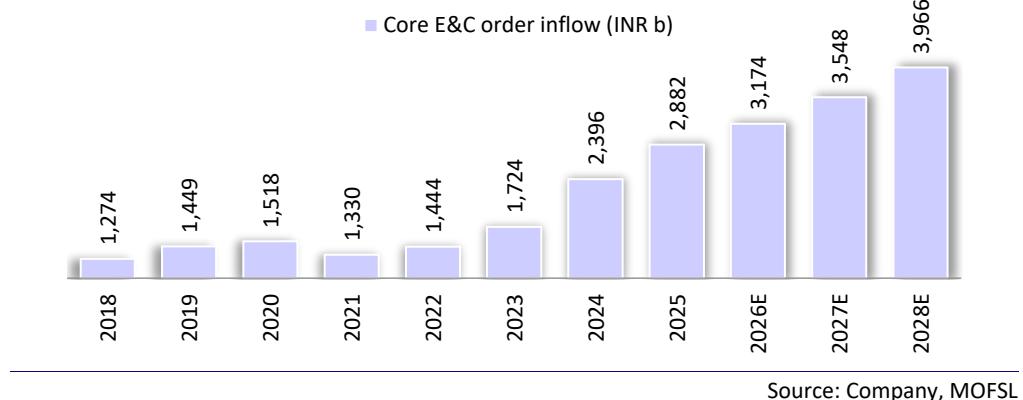
Exhibit 12: Strong prospect pipeline of INR10.4t of LT led by infra and hydrocarbon segments



Source: Company, MOFSL

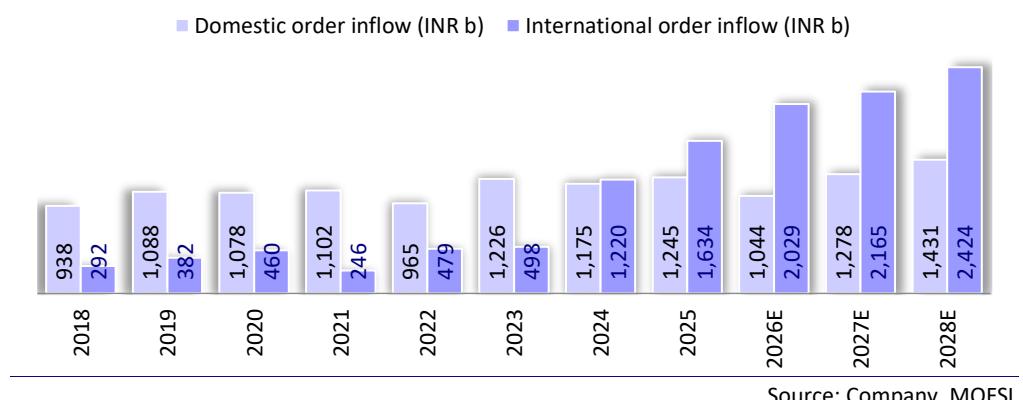
Financial Outlook

Exhibit 13: Core E&C order inflow trend (INR b)



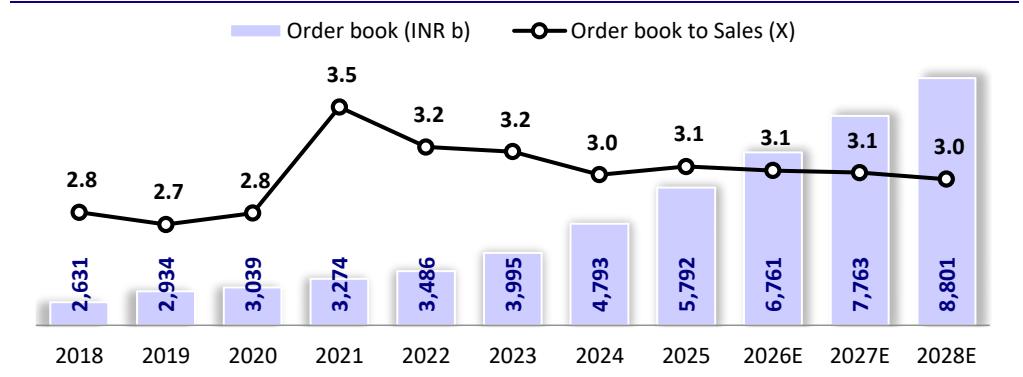
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 14: Geography-wise order inflow trend (INR b)

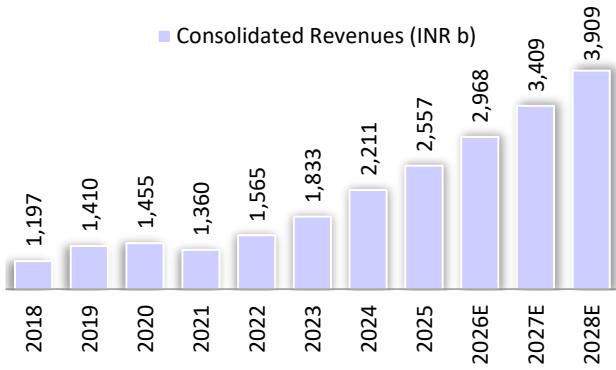


Source: Company, MOFSL

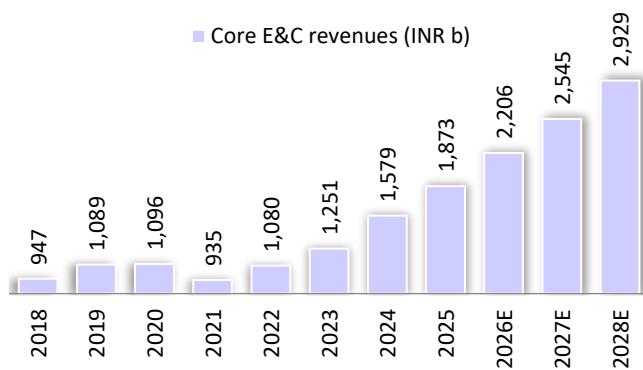
Exhibit 15: Robust tendering pipeline to support order book growth



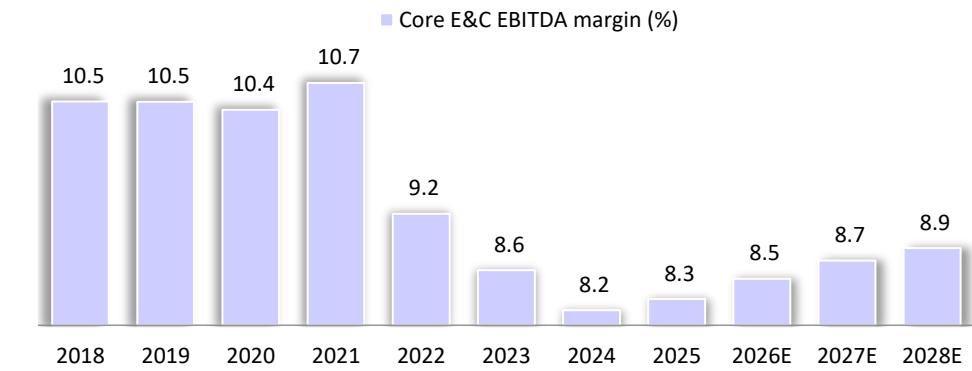
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 16: Consolidated revenue trend (INR b)


Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 17: Core E&C revenue trend (INR b)


Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 18: E&C EBITDA margin to improve as legacy projects are completed (%)


Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 19: LT- SOTP-based target price increased to INR4,500 (vs INR4,300 earlier) to factor in revised valuations of subsidiaries (INR/share)

	Earnings/Book (INR m)	Target multiple (x)	Value (INR b)	Valuation basis	Stake (%)	Value (INR b)	Sep-27 Per share (INR)
Core E&C business	1,62,575	28	4,471	P/E	100.0	4,471	3,252
L&T Finance Holdings			796	(at MOFSL TP)	66.0	525	382
LTI-Mindtree			1,968	(at MOFSL TP)	68.7	1,352	983
L&T Technology Services			466	(at MOFSL TP)	73.8	344	250
Hyderabad Metro	24,390	1.0	24	P/B	100.0	24	23
Power development	26,000	1.2	31	P/B	100.0	31	29
Total subsidiaries				25% holding co. disc.		1,707	1,251
Grand total							4,503

Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 20: We tweak our estimates slightly to factor in 1H performance for the core business as well as the IT companies

(INR M)	FY26E			FY27E			FY28E		
	Rev	Old	Chg (%)	Rev	Old	Chg (%)	Rev	Old	Chg (%)
Net Sales	29,68,332	29,67,925	0.0	34,08,857	34,10,028	(0.0)	39,08,681	39,10,290	(0.0)
EBITDA	3,10,537	3,10,842	(0.1)	3,60,027	3,60,141	(0.0)	4,14,992	4,14,975	0.0
EBITDA (%)	10.5	10.5	-1 bps	10.6	10.6	0 bps	10.6	10.6	0 bps
Adj. PAT	1,78,316	1,78,692	(0.2)	2,12,218	2,12,475	(0.1)	2,53,383	2,53,575	(0.1)
EPS (INR)	129.7	130.0	(0.2)	154.4	154.6	(0.1)	184.3	184.5	(0.1)

Source: MOFSL

Financials and valuations

Consolidated - Income Statement									
Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	(INR b) FY28E
Total Income from Operations	1,455	1,360	1,565	1,833	2,211	2,557	2,968	3,409	3,909
Change (%)	3.2	-6.5	15.1	17.1	20.6	15.7	16.1	14.8	14.7
Raw Materials	974	867	997	1,166	1,460	1,710	1,984	2,279	2,613
Gross Profit	481	493	568	667	752	848	984	1,130	1,296
Employees Cost	231	248	297	372	412	468	543	623	715
Other Expenses	86	89	88	87	105	116	130	146	166
Total Expenditure	1,291	1,204	1,383	1,626	1,976	2,293	2,658	3,049	3,494
% of Sales	88.8	88.5	88.4	88.7	89.4	89.7	89.5	89.4	89.4
EBITDA	163	156	182	208	235	264	311	360	415
Margin (%)	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6
Depreciation	25	29	29	35	37	41	42	49	54
EBIT	139	127	153	173	198	223	268	311	361
Int. and Finance Charges	28	39	31	32	35	33	34	36	38
Other Income	24	34	23	29	42	41	47	56	65
PBT bef. EO Exp.	134	122	144	170	204	231	280	331	388
EO Items	-7	-82	-1	-1	-1	-5	0	0	0
PBT after EO Exp.	141	205	145	171	205	236	280	331	388
Total Tax	33	41	42	45	49	59	73	88	101
Tax Rate (%)	23.2	33.2	29.1	26.2	24.1	25.0	26.2	26.4	26.1
Minority Interest	13	14	17	21	25	26	29	32	34
AI	1	0	1	-1	-0	-0	1	1	1
Reported PAT	95	151	87	105	131	150	179	213	254
Adjusted PAT	90	68	86	104	130	147	179	213	254
Change (%)	4.0	-24.5	25.9	20.6	25.2	13.0	21.9	19.0	19.4
Margin (%)	6.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5

Consolidated - Balance Sheet									
Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	(INR b) FY28E
Equity Share Capital	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Total Reserves	664	756	821	890	861	974	1,097	1,244	1,419
Net Worth	667	759	824	893	864	977	1,100	1,247	1,422
Minority Interest	95	121	130	142	162	177	206	238	271
Total Loans	1,410	1,346	1,255	1,207	1,163	1,324	1,387	1,455	1,529
Deferred Tax Liabilities	-24	-15	-18	-34	-33	-34	-34	-34	-34
Other liabilities	20	0	0	3	1	3	3	3	3
Capital Employed	2,168	2,210	2,191	2,211	2,156	2,447	2,662	2,908	3,191
Gross Block	497	570	531	594	634	681	752	827	913
Less: Accum. Deprn.	98	127	133	168	204	246	288	337	390
Net Fixed Assets	399	443	427	426	430	436	464	490	522
Capital WIP	77	5	20	41	41	27	14	14	14
Total Investments	238	396	396	448	456	553	573	593	613
Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.	2,329	2,241	2,328	2,349	2,431	2,741	3,131	3,554	4,038
Inventory	57	58	59	68	66	77	89	102	117
Account Receivables	407	422	461	447	488	537	623	716	821
Cash and Bank Balance	151	162	190	225	154	230	333	452	594
Loans and Advances	1,061	991	955	889	951	1,070	1,123	1,180	1,240
Others	652	607	662	719	773	828	961	1,104	1,266
Curr. Liability & Prov.	875	875	980	1,052	1,201	1,310	1,519	1,742	1,997
Other Current Liabilities	840	838	939	1,009	1,157	1,252	1,452	1,665	1,908
Provisions	35	38	42	44	44	58	67	77	89
Net Current Assets	1,455	1,366	1,347	1,296	1,230	1,431	1,612	1,811	2,042
Appl. of Funds	2,168	2,210	2,191	2,211	2,156	2,447	2,662	2,908	3,191

Financials and valuations

Ratios

Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Basic (INR)									
EPS	65.8	49.7	62.6	75.4	94.5	106.8	130.2	154.9	184.9
Cash EPS	83.7	70.8	84.0	100.9	121.3	136.8	160.9	190.4	223.9
BV/Share	485.4	551.9	599.5	649.8	628.2	710.4	800.1	906.9	1,034.3
DPS	0.0	36.0	22.0	30.0	28.0	34.0	40.5	48.1	57.5
Payout (%)	30.8	39.1	34.9	39.4	29.5	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1
Valuation (x)									
P/E	60.0	79.5	63.2	52.4	41.8	37.0	30.4	25.5	21.4
Cash P/E	47.2	55.8	47.0	39.2	32.6	28.9	24.6	20.8	17.7
P/BV	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.8
EV/Sales	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4
EV/EBITDA	33.3	34.8	29.8	26.2	23.1	20.6	17.5	15.1	13.1
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5
FCF per share	24.7	159.5	117.3	138.1	102.3	40.9	88.8	102.4	125.7
Return Ratios (%)									
RoE	14.0	9.6	10.9	12.1	14.8	16.0	17.2	18.1	19.0
RoCE	6.3	5.2	5.9	7.1	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.4	11.2
RoIC	6.9	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.0	10.7	11.7	12.7	14.0
Working Capital Ratios									
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3
Asset Turnover (x)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Inventory (Days)	14	16	14	14	11	11	11	11	11
Debtor (Days)	102	113	108	89	81	77	77	77	77
Leverage Ratio (x)									
Current Ratio	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Interest Cover Ratio	5.0	3.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.7	7.8	8.6	9.5
Net Debt/Equity	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2

Consolidated - Cash Flow Statement

(INR b)

Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
OP/(Loss) before Tax	143	230	144	170	204	231	252	301	355
Depreciation	25	29	29	35	37	41	42	49	54
Interest & Finance Charges	20	25	21	14	11	9	34	36	38
Direct Taxes Paid	-40	-35	-46	-51	-53	-56	-73	-88	-101
(Inc)/Dec in WC	-78	100	48	54	-14	-121	-77	-82	-88
CF from Operations	69	350	196	221	185	104	179	216	258
Others	-2	-121	-5	7	-3	-13	0	0	0
CF from Operating incl EO	67	228	192	228	183	92	179	216	258
(Inc)/Dec in FA	-33	-9	-30	-38	-42	-35	-57	-75	-86
Free Cash Flow	34	219	161	190	141	56	122	141	173
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	39	-176	-24	-90	27	-137	-20	-20	-20
Others	-88	131	18	44	36	17	0	0	0
CF from Investments	-83	-54	-37	-83	22	-155	-77	-95	-106
Issue of Shares	0	0	0	0	-123	0	-0	0	0
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	138	-87	-84	-45	-41	157	63	68	74
Interest Paid	-29	-33	-34	-35	-41	-42	-34	-36	-38
Dividend Paid	-46	-40	-25	-31	-42	-38	-56	-66	-79
Others	-1	8	-9	-5	-8	-11	29	32	34
CF from Fin. Activity	64	-153	-152	-116	-254	66	2	-3	-10
Inc/Dec of Cash	48	21	3	29	-50	2	104	118	143
Opening Balance	0	151	162	190	225	154	230	333	452
Closing Balance	151	162	190	225	154	230	333	452	594

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