

# **Larsen & Toubro**

**BSE SENSEX** S&P CNX 81,362 24,793



Bloomberg	LT IN
Equity Shares (m)	1375
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	4980.3 / 57.4
52-Week Range (INR)	3964 / 2965
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	1/-6/-5
12M Avg Val (INR M)	8215

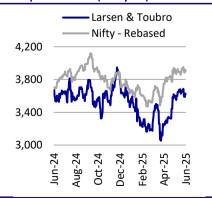
#### Financials & Valuations (INR b)

	The state of the s								
Y/E MARCH	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E						
Net Sales	2,920.9	3,339.0	3,809.4						
EBITDA	305.6	349.7	399.1						
PAT	176.8	210.0	246.3						
EPS (INR)	128.6	152.8	179.1						
GR. (%)	21.9	18.7	17.2						
BV/Sh (INR)	799.4	905.0	1,028.9						
Ratios									
ROE (%)	17.1	18.0	18.6						
RoCE (%)	9.6	10.2	10.8						
Payout (%)	31.1	31.1	31.1						
Valuations									
P/E (X)	28.0	23.6	20.1						
P/BV (X)	4.5	4.0	3.5						
EV/EBITDA (X)	16.3	14.2	12.5						
Div Yield (%)	1.1	1.3	1.5						

### Shareholding pattern (%)

As On	Mar-25	Dec-24	Mar-24			
Promoter	0.0	0.0	0.0			
DII	42.5	41.5	37.9			
FII	20.7	21.8	25.4			
Others	36.8	36.8	36.7			
FII Includes depository receipts						

## Stock performance (one-year)



**CMP:INR3,621** TP: INR4,100 (+13%)

## Buy

## Focus on growth and better return profile

- LT's annual report of 2025 highlighted its consistent focus on diversifying revenue streams, exploring new opportunities and enhancing return profile. We expect LT to benefit from the strong international prospect pipeline, a low base of domestic ordering last year, an improved RoE profile, and better capital allocation over the past few years.
- The company's near-term ordering may be affected by the Israel-Iran conflict in the Middle East and fluctuating oil prices, but the long-term support comes from 1) a strong order book sustaining healthy revenue growth, 2) fairly stable working capital driving improvement in return ratios, and 3) margin improvement.
- We incorporate details of the annual report and roll forward our valuations to Jun'27 to arrive at a revised TP of INR4,100, based on 28x Jun'27E earnings for core business and a 25% holding company discount to subsidiaries. Maintain BUY.

## Changing business mix led to improved return profile

LT's business mix across domestic and international businesses has shifted over last few years. Driven by a robust ramp-up in international ordering, particularly in the last three years, LT's order inflows have grown 2x in FY25 to INR2.8t and core EPC revenue has surged 1.7x vs. FY22. Strong inflows and a healthy prospect pipeline should result in higher mid-teens growth in core EPC revenue over the next five years vs. 11% revenue CAGR in the past five years. Despite changing business mix of L&T in terms of higher share of international projects in overall order inflows (57% share in FY25) as well as revenues (44% share in FY25) and a 90bp margin contraction over FY22-25, LT has managed to improve its return profile with efficient working capital. RoE has improved from 11% in FY22 to 16.3% in FY25. We expect LT to remain focused on improving the overall return profile.

## International prospect pipeline is strong

LT's prospect pipeline for FY26 is up 57% YoY at INR19t, mainly driven by a surge in its international prospect pipeline. This is spread across infrastructure, renewable and energy projects. Within the region, apart from Saudi Arabia, LT remains positive on Qatar, Kuwait, UAE and other CIS countries. Spending was strong in CY24 in the GCC region, but GCC contract awarding came down in 5MCY25 due to slower project awards from Saudi giga projects. This slowdown was also attributed to a fall in oil prices and uncertainty caused by the US's imposition of global tariffs. Despite the fall, LT is confident of getting strong inflows from the Middle East, as LT is focusing on other areas like Kuwait, Qatar, and the UAE, apart from Saudi Arabia. The recent escalation in the Israel-Iran conflict has raised concerns about the geopolitical situation in the Middle East, leading to a spike in oil prices to USD70 per barrel. LT noted that if oil prices fall below USD55 per barrel, the region could witness growth headwinds.

Teena Virmani - Research Analyst (Teena.Virmani@MotilalOswal.com)



## We expect domestic market inflows to grow selectively

In domestic markets, LT is optimistic about ordering from segments like transmission and distribution, nuclear, thermal power projects, defense, buildings and factories. Within the infrastructure segment, we expect stable traction in B&F from both government and private projects, power T&D, renewables, minerals and metals. Within the energy segment, the company had a high base in FY25 due to an ultra-mega project received in hydrocarbon from Qatar and a thermal BTG contract received from NTPC in the carbon lite segment. We, thus, expect growth to moderate in FY26 for this segment, though the outlook remains strong in this segment for hydrocarbon and thermal power. In hi-tech manufacturing, we expect the defense addressable market to remain strong for LT, especially in artillery programs, air defense programs, armored platforms, weapon delivery platforms, combat engineering systems, naval shipyards and space segment. The heavy engineering segment's outlook remains promising in nuclear projects. In the 'others' segment, L&T Realty revenue is witnessing an uptrend. L&T Realty has a development potential of 70m sq.ft. across residential, commercial and retail segments in Mumbai, Navi Mumbai, Bengaluru, Delhi-NCR and Chennai.

### Subsidiaries and JVs

For Hyderabad metro, the concession agreement includes real estate development rights of 18.5m sq.ft. in the form of TOD, of which 4.74m sq.ft. has been monetized as of Mar'25. Further, L&TMRHL has developed and operationalized four retail malls aggregating to 1.20m sq.ft. of leasable area. The company continues to pursue opportunities to monetize TOD rights from third-party investors.

## Focus remains on capital allocation

Capital allocation has been prudent for LT for the last 10 years, when the company has selectively infused equity in subsidiaries and majorly distributed cash flows as a payout to shareholders. In FY25 too, the overall investment increase was nearly INR100b primarily toward current investments (INR80b), investment in L&T Semiconductor Technologies (INR3b), L&T Green Energy Tech (INR2b), E2E Networks (INR10b), business park and corporate park another nearly INR4b, and L&T Finance (INR2.2b).

## **Financial outlook**

We expect a CAGR of 11% in core EPC order inflows over FY25-28. With a strong track record of execution, we expect a 15% CAGR in core EPC revenue over the same period, with core EPC margin assumption of 8.5-8.8% for FY26-FY28. We thus expect a CAGR of 18%/21% in core EBITDA/PAT over FY25-28.

### Valuation and view

At the current price, LT is trading at 30x/25x P/E for FY26/27E for core EPC business. We incorporate annual report details and roll forward our valuations to Jun'27 to arrive at a revised TP of INR4,100, based on 28x Jun'27E earnings for core business and a 25% holding company discount to subsidiaries. We remain positive on the company considering its ability to benefit from a large prospect pipeline and maintain healthy NWC and RoE. Maintain BUY.

### **Key risks and concerns**

A slowdown in order inflows, geopolitical issues, delays in the completion of mega and ultra-mega projects, a sharp rise in commodity prices, an increase in working capital, and increased competition are a few downside risks to our estimates.



## Changing mix of order inflows aids NWC and RoE

Despite changing business mix of L&T in terms of higher share of international projects in overall order inflows (57% share in FY25) as well as revenues (44% share in FY25) and a 90bp margin contraction over FY22-25, LT has managed to improve its return profile with efficient working capital. RoE has improved from 11% in FY22 to 16.3% in FY25. We expect the company to remain focused on improving its overall return profile.

Exhibit 1: Segmental breakup of INR5.7t order book

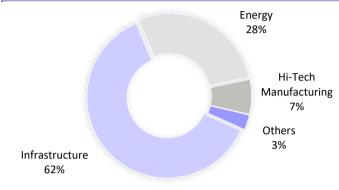
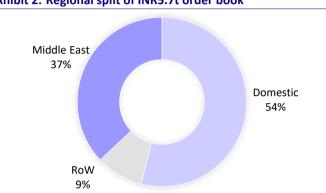


Exhibit 2: Regional split of INR5.7t order book



Source: MOFSL, Company

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 3: Share of international orders in total inflows has moved up (%, INR b)

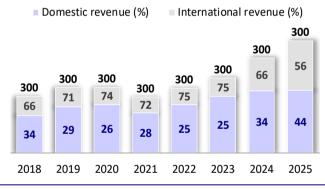
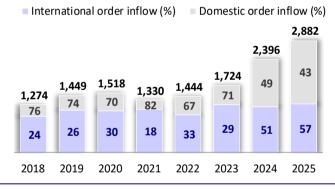


Exhibit 4: Similar trend was seen in higher share of international in total revenues (%, INR b)



Source: MOFSL, Company

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 5: NWC-to-sales ratio has seen a steady decline on improved customer advances



Source: Company, MOFSL



Exhibit 6: This has resulted in improved core E&C RoE for LT from 11% in FY22 to 16.3% in FY25  $\,$ 



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 7: FCF generated used mostly towards pay-out to shareholders

Key cash flow metrics for L&T (standalone), March fiscal year-ends, 2016-25 (INR b)	
Free cash flow generated	452
Pay-out to shareholders (including dividend tax)	299
Net investments in subsidiaries	55
L&A given to subsidiaries	-4
Dividend income	183

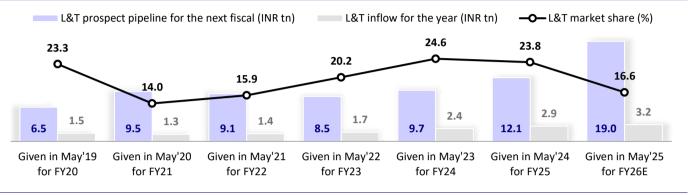
Source: Company, MOFSL



## **Prospect pipeline remains strong**

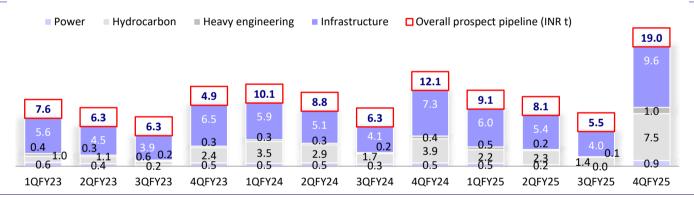
LT's prospect pipeline for FY26 stands at INR19t, up 57% YoY, due to a significant increase in infrastructure and energy segment prospects. The company historically had a win rate of 20-25% in the prospect pipeline, and LT expects this to improve in the future given its track record in international geographies.

Exhibit 8: LT's prospect pipeline announced at the beginning of the year vs. LT's actual share during the year



Source: Company, MOFSL

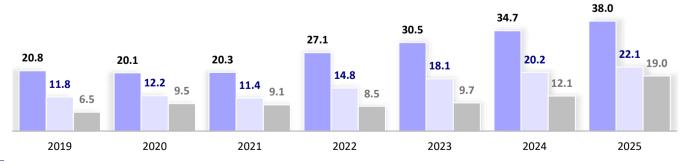
Exhibit 9: Strong prospect pipeline of INR19t of LT led by infra and power segments



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 10: LT's prospect pipeline also improves in line with government's overall tax collection and GST collections

■ Government's overall tax collection (INR t) ■ GST collections (INR t) ■ L&T prospect pipeline for the next fiscal (INR t)

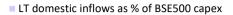


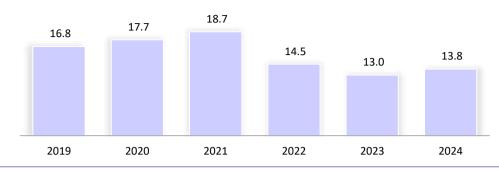
Source: Company, MOFSL

Please note that 2025 tax/GST collections are provisional data points



Exhibit 11: LT's domestic order inflows as a percentage of BSE500 companies' capex have remained broadly around 14% and this share has moved in line with BSE500 capex





Source: Company, MOFSL



# Healthy TAM from international markets despite lower oil prices

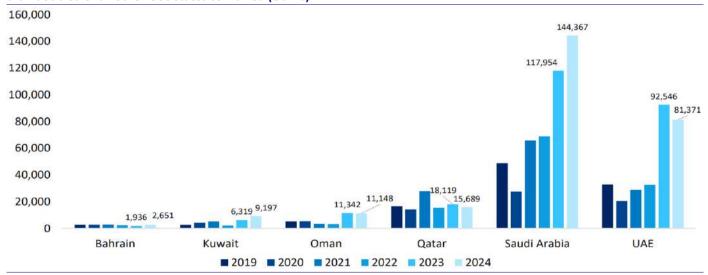
The recent escalation in the Israel-Iran conflict has raised concerns about the overall geopolitical situation in the Middle East. Spending was strong in CY24 in the GCC region, but GCC contract awarding came down in 5MCY25 due to slower project awards from Saudi giga projects. Within the region, Kuwait grew and UAE remained largely flat, while other regions such as Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and Bahrain declined. Within segments too, power continued to grow and other segments like construction, gas, and transport declined. This slowdown was also attributed to a fall in oil prices and uncertainty caused by the US's imposition of global tariffs. The multifold expansion of transmission grid infrastructure in the Middle East is expected to continue, as several in-country and country-to-country interconnections are planned. LT's prospect pipeline for FY26 is up 57% YoY to INR19t, which is coming largely from international geographies (around INR12t).

Value of GCC contracts awarded (USD b) -O-Brent (USD/bbl) 107.6 96.1 85.5 83.0 80.6 78 7 70.1 O 61.2 57.6 48.6 125 146 174 173 115 107 75 134 248 264 115 109 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024

Exhibit 12: GCC capex has remained strong for the past two years

Source: Meed, MOFSL



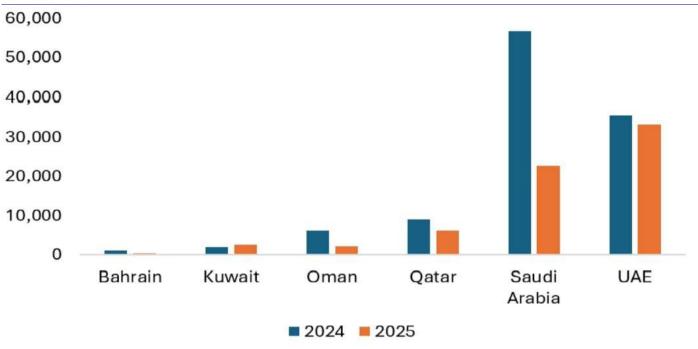


Source: Meed

19 June 2025

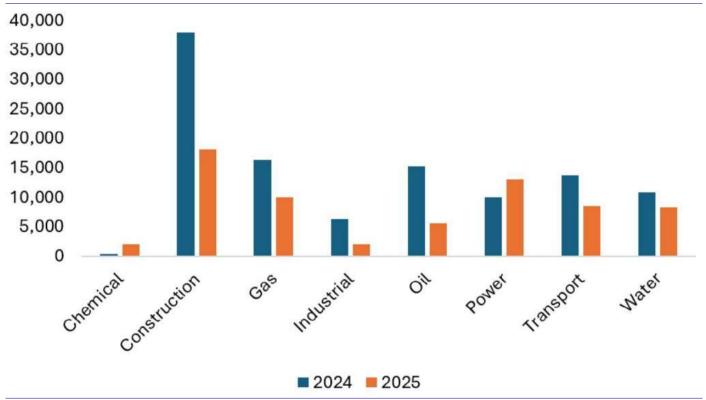


Exhibit 14: ...however, in the first five months (Jan-May'25) of CY25, the value of new awarded contracts in GCC fell by 40% YoY to USD67b



Source: Meed

Exhibit 15: Largest decrease was in the construction and oil segments, although all segments (other than power) witnessed a decrease in YoY contract values



Source: Meed



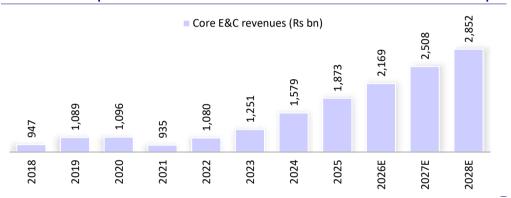
Despite weak GCC awarding so far, we expect a CAGR of 11% in core EPC inflows over FY25-28. With a strong track record of execution, we expect a 15% CAGR in core EPC revenue over the same period.

Exhibit 16: We expect core EPC order inflows to grow at 11% CAGR over FY25-28



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 17: We expect 15% CAGR in core EPC revenue over FY25-28 on execution scale up



Source: Company, MOFSL



## Subsidiary and JVs' performance

LT's power equipment JVs (L&T MHI-Turbine and L&T MHI-Boiler) continued to underperform in FY25. Losses in the turbine subsidiary widened, and also there was a one-time INR300m gain in FY24. L&T MHI-Boiler faced revenue decline across both domestic and export markets. However, FY25 saw a pick-up in new tendering activity, which is expected to sustain in FY26. Management said that the company will continue to explore business opportunities in the international market for direct export orders and, at the same time, work for breakthroughs in the domestic spares and aftersales market.

L&T Metro Rail (Hyderabad) Limited's revenue/profitability fell 21%/13% YoY mainly due to lower ticketing revenue and monetization of a high-value commercial property of Hyderabad Metro SPV in the previous year. LT expects manageable refinancing in FY26, aided by strong debt servicing history. Key initiatives include a fare hike, improved last-mile connectivity to boost ridership to ~0.6m per day, and phased monetization of 18.5m sq. ft. land. Securing the remaining INR21b of interest-free government loan will help LT replace its 8.5% cost debt. The asset is expected to become viable when the phased monetization is completed, along with a rise in fare to INR45-50 and a reduction in debt to ~INR80b, supported by INR21b in zero-cost funding. However, the turnaround will take time to reflect in financials.

Exhibit 18: L&T Power Equipment JVs combined financials

L&T Power Equipment	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
Revenue	33,655	39,122	35,478	28,376	24,883	29,182	24,726	14,585	12,125
EBITDA	5,360	5,896	6,127	5,735	4,455	4,456	1,078	-52	-284
PAT	2,154	2,990	3,256	3,613	2,889	2,509	-210	-522	-632
Net Debt/(Cash)	10,992	11,324	9,369	1,348	2,166	2,576	4,110	479	-697

Source: Company, MOFSL

Income Statement - Y/E Mar (INR m)	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
Total Income from Operations	3,130	5,873	1,896	3,386	6,772	13,891	10,960
Change (%)	0.0	87.6	-67.7	78.6	100.0	105.1	-21.1
Raw Materials	14,706	10,093	3,700	3,779	3,710	4,086	4,259
Gross Profit	-11,576	-4,220	-1,804	-392	3,062	9,806	6,702
Employee Cost	160	243	283	273	319	359	384
Other Expenses	178	309	315	332	284	360	315
Total Expenditure	15,044	10,644	4,298	4,384	4,314	4,804	4,957
% of Sales	480.6	181.2	226.7	129.5	63.7	34.6	45.2
EBITDA	-11,914	-4,771	-2,402	-998	2,459	9,087	6,003
Margin (%)	-380.6	-81.2	-126.7	-29.5	36.3	65.4	54.8
Depreciation	620	1,456	2,985	3,066	3,144	3,093	3,028
EBIT	-12,534	-6,227	-5,387	-4,064	-686	5,994	2,975
Int. and Finance Charges	2,154	5,428	14,245	14,766	12,734	11,731	9,400
Other Income	13,214	7,833	1,964	1,367	260	187	167
PBT bef. EO Exp.	-1,473	-3,822	-17,668	-17,462	-13,159	-5,550	-6,259
EO Items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PBT after EO Exp.	-1,473	-3,822	-17,668	-17,462	-13,159	-5,550	-6,259
Total Tax	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tax Rate (%)	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MI & Profit/Loss of Asso. Cos.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reported PAT	-1,481	-3,822	-17,668	-17,462	-13,159	-5,550	-6,259
Adjusted PAT	-1,481	-3,822	-17,668	-17,462	-13,159	-5,550	-6,259
Change (%)	0.0	158.0	362.3	-1.2	-24.6	-57.8	12.8
Margin (%)	-47.3	-65.1	-931.8	-515.7	-194.3	-40.0	-57.1
Net Debt /(Cash)	1,20,856	1,33,133	1,60,468	1,75,269	1,71,156	1,30,218	1,29,547

Source: Company, MOFSL



# No major incremental investments made for related parties during FY25

Exhibit 20: L&T Related Parties transactions						
Incremental Investments Made (INR m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
L&T Metro Rail (Hyderabad) Limited				13,200	36,540	-
Business Park (Powai) Private Limited					21	1,860
Corporate Park (Powai) Private Limited					21	1,983
L&T Energy Green Tech Limited					510	1,940
L&T Semiconductor Technologies Limited					96	3,075
L&T Finance Holdings		19,077				
Hi-Tech Rock Products and Aggregates Ltd	2 220	3,000				
L&T Uttaranchal Hydropower	2,220	22.724	20	12.720	27 240	0.005
Total (including others)	2,341 FY20	22,721 FY21	20 FY22	13,720 FY23	37,218 FY24	9,085
Net Intercorporate Deposits Made (INR m)  L&T Metro Rail (Hyderabad)	12,389	10,192	10,570	-10,950	-24,950	FY25
L&T Saudi Arabia LLC	12,569	-3,510	10,570	-10,950	-24,930	
L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Arabia		-1,843	-2,098			
L&T Modular Fabrication yard LLC		1,043	-853			
L&T Geostructure Private Ltd		295	033			
L&T Energy Green Tech Ltd					180	-180
Hi-Tech Rock Products and Aggregates Ltd		-2,676				
Business Park (Powai) Private Limited		,				175
Nabha Power		-3,532	1,230	1,281	1,102	1,115
L&T Realty Developers		-1,568	·	·	·	
JV - Special Steels and Heavy Forgings Pvt Ltd	1,152	1,516				
JV - Sapura Shipping			1,480	-141	-1,517	
Total (including others)	13,920	-1,145	9,677	-10,660	-25,818	714
Net Inter Corporate Borrowing Taken From / (Repaid To) (INR m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
L&T Realty Developers Limited				-	2,600	-2,600
L&T Realty Properties Limited					4,400	-4,400
L&T Valves Limited					2,700	730
Elante Properties Private Limited					1,340	-1,340
Nabha Power			840			
L&T Seawoods	4,978	-5,173		-		
L&T Hydrocarbon Engineering	12,495	-10,182				
L&T - MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited		220	4 000	400	20	4.640
JV - L&T MBDA Missile Systems	575	320	1,008	400 -283	20 36	-1,640 -423
JV - L&T - MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited  Total (including others)	18,141	15 215	1,803	-283 - <b>710</b>	11,534	- <del>423</del>
Impairment Loss on Investment or Intercorporate Deposit (INR	FY20	-15,215 FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
L&T Heavy Engineering LLC	1120	1121	1122	1123	-702	1123
L&T Power Development Limited		8,290		-6,680	702	
L&T Uttaranchal Hydropower Limited		5,860		0,000		
L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company		3,000		-1,823		
Indian Foundation For Quality Management				_,		125
JV - EPIC Concesiones 3 Limited					470	
JV - L&T Special Steels and Heavy Forgings Pvt Ltd		14,674				-4,748
Total (including others)	-	31,601	9	-8,919	-232	-4,623
Guarantees Given on Behalf of (INR m)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
L&T Metro Rail (Hyderabad) Limited			86,160			
Mindtree Limited	17,055	5,184				
L&T Hydrocarbon Engineering Limited						
Nabha Power Limited	25,000	14,000				
Larsen Toubro Arabia LLC		85	84,867		77,321	16,820
Larsen Toubro Saudi Arabia LLC				1,42,102	41,264	3,791
L&T Geostructure Private Limited						5,590
Larsen & Toubro International FZE				2,03,440		
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company		122	1,22,274	2,03,440	4,05,314	4 207
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited	47.000				<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	1,397
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited Total (including others)	47,396	19,184	3,07,786	3,95,869	5,28,565	29,579
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited Total (including others) Loans and Advances Recoverable From (INR m)	47,396 FY20				5,28,565 FY24	29,579 FY25
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited Total (including others) Loans and Advances Recoverable From (INR m) L&T Geostructure Private Limited		19,184	3,07,786	3,95,869	<b>5,28,565 FY24</b> 2,288	<b>29,579 FY25</b> 2,091
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited Total (including others) Loans and Advances Recoverable From (INR m) L&T Geostructure Private Limited Nabha Power Limited		19,184	3,07,786	3,95,869	<b>5,28,565 FY24</b> 2,288 3,860	<b>29,579 FY25</b> 2,091 4,959
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited Total (including others) Loans and Advances Recoverable From (INR m) L&T Geostructure Private Limited Nabha Power Limited Larsen & Toubro Saudi Arabia LLC	FY20	19,184 FY21	3,07,786 FY22	3,95,869 FY23	<b>5,28,565 FY24</b> 2,288	<b>29,579 FY25</b> 2,091
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited Total (including others) Loans and Advances Recoverable From (INR m) L&T Geostructure Private Limited Nabha Power Limited Larsen & Toubro Saudi Arabia LLC L&T Metro Rail (Hyderabad) Limited	<b>FY20</b> 13,943	19,184 FY21	3,07,786 FY22 37,357	3,95,869 FY23 28,619	5,28,565 FY24 2,288 3,860 2,685	29,579 FY25 2,091 4,959 2,358
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited Total (including others) Loans and Advances Recoverable From (INR m) L&T Geostructure Private Limited Nabha Power Limited Larsen & Toubro Saudi Arabia LLC L&T Metro Rail (Hyderabad) Limited JV - Special Steels and Heavy Forgings Private Limited	FY20	19,184 FY21	3,07,786 FY22 37,357 17,812	3,95,869 FY23 28,619 18,291	5,28,565 FY24 2,288 3,860 2,685	29,579 FY25 2,091 4,959 2,358
Larsen & Toubro International FZE L&T Hydrocarbon Saudi Company JV - L&T MHI Power Turbine Generators Private Limited Total (including others) Loans and Advances Recoverable From (INR m) L&T Geostructure Private Limited Nabha Power Limited Larsen & Toubro Saudi Arabia LLC L&T Metro Rail (Hyderabad) Limited	<b>FY20</b> 13,943	19,184 FY21	3,07,786 FY22 37,357	3,95,869 FY23 28,619	5,28,565 FY24 2,288 3,860 2,685	29,579 FY25 2,091 4,959 2,358

Source: Company, MOFSL



## Lakshya targets on track

Exhibit 21: Strategic plan (FY21-FY26) progress

Strat Plan Target Current Status								
Rs Trillion, %	FY21	FY26	CAGR (FY21 - FY26)	FY25	CAGR (FY21 - FY25)			
Order Inflow	1.7	3.4	14%	3.6	19%			
Revenue	1.4	2.7	15%	2.6	17%			
₹ ROE	10%	18%		16.3%				

Source: Company

Exhibit 22: The journey of improving return ratios at group level

(Amount in ₹ crore)

FY25	P&M	IT&TS	FS	DP	Corporate	Total
Gross Revenue	190001	48453	15194	5372	0	255734#
Segment Result (PBIT)	13452	7682	3491	757	1055	26438#
Segment Funds Employed	38398	37703	23877	18063	31396	149437
	Segmen	nt Result / Segme	ent Funds Employ	red		
FY25	35.0% 👚	20.4% 👢	14.6% 🎓	4.2% 👚	3.4% 👢	17.7% 🕯
FY24	28.3%	23.2%	14.0%	5.3%	5.1%	17.5%
FY23	23.6%	24.6%	11.4%	2.0%	3.7%	14.9%
FY22	22.5%	23.8%	7.9%	-1.1%	4.5%	13.5%
FY21	21.9%	20.6%	7.4%	-0.9%	7.3%	12.7%

Source: Company



## **ESG FY25**

Exhibit 23: La	&T sustainability	/ highlights of	FY25
----------------	-------------------	-----------------	------

Exhibit 23: L&T sustainability highlights of FY25	
Environment	
Energy	
Energy consumption intensity	6970GJ / INR b (-16% YoY)
Sourcing from renewables	15% (+60% YoY)
Emissions	
GHG emission intensity	620tCO₂ e / INR b (-20% YoY)
Saplings planted	1.7m
Water	
Water consumption intensity	10,800kL / INR b
Wastewater recycled	2.6m%
Material Management	
Recycled and eco-friendly material used	28%
Green Business	
Revenue from Green Business	53% (+19% YoY)
Social	
Health and Safety	
Safety training man hours	4.2m
LTIFR	0.04
Human Rights	
Key facilities SA8000 certified	2%
Employees completed online training module	>23,000
Workforce Skilling and Talent Management	,
Workers covered	+111,000
Diversity and Inclusion	,
Diversity	9.10%
Women in senior management	112
Social Impact	
CSR beneficiaries	1.9m
Sourcing from MSME	10%
Governance	
Governance & Ethics	
New joinees trained on CoC	100%
Customer Centricity	100/0
Customer satisfaction score out of 10	9.1
Data Privacy & Cyber Security	5.1
Cases of data breaches	Zero
Sustainable Supply Chain	2610
Critical supply chain partners assessed by third-party agency	120
Critical supply chain partners assessed by third-party agency  Critical supply chain partners rated 'Green'	88%
Brand Management	00/0
	Potod (Ctrong) in 2024
Crisil ESG Ratings & Analytics	Rated 'Strong' in 2024
CDP	Rated 'B' for Climate Change 2024
ENR	Ranked 3rd in 'Top 200 Environmental
	Firms' in 2024

Source: Company, MOFSL



## **Valuation and recommendation**

Adjusted for subsidiaries' valuations, LT's core EPC business is trading at 30x/25x FY26E/FY27E core EPS. We factor in AR2025 and revise our TP INR4,100 based on SOTP, valuing the core business at 28x P/E on Jun'27E earnings and a 25% holding company discount for subsidiaries. We reiterate our BUY rating on LT.

Exhibit 24: We tweak our estimates slightly to factor in AR2025

(INR M)	FY26E				FY28E		
	Rev	Old	Chg (%)	Rev	Old	Chg (%)	New
Net Sales	29,20,855	29,21,814	(0.0)	33,38,975	33,33,031	0.2	38,09,401
EBITDA	3,05,616	3,05,788	(0.1)	3,49,686	3,48,457	0.4	3,99,142
EBITDA (%)	10.5	10.5	-4 bps	10.5	10.6	-13 bps	10.5
Adj. PAT	1,76,835	1,75,012	1.0	2,10,062	2,14,682	(2.2)	2,46,329
EPS (INR)	128.6	127.3	1.0	152.8	156.2	(2.2)	179.2

Source: MOFSL

Exhibit 25: We roll forward our valuation and increase SOTP-based target price to INR4,100 based on Jun'27 estimates

	Earnings/ Book (Jun'27) (INR m)	Target multiple (X)	Value (INR b)	Valuation basis	Stake (%)	Value (INR b)	June-27 Per share (INR)
Core E&C business (consolidated)	1,53,487	28.0	4,298	P/E	100.0	4,298	3,126
L&T Finance Holdings			497	(at MOFSL TP)	66.0	328	239
LTI-Mindtree			1,524	(at MOFSL TP)	68.7	1,047	762
L&T Technology Services			466	(at MOFSL TP)	73.8	344	250
Hyderabad Metro	24,390	1.0	24	P/B	100.0	24	23
Power development	26,000	1.2	31	P/B	100.0	31	29
Total subsidiaries				25% holding co. disc.		1,331	977
Grand total							4,103

Source: Company, MOFSL

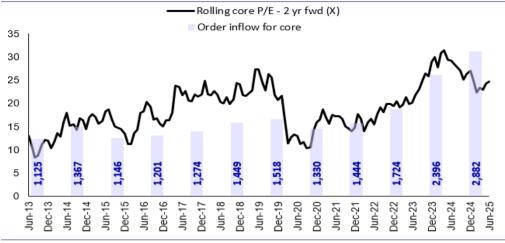
Exhibit 26: We expect core PAT to clock a CAGR of 21% over FY25-28



Source: Company, MOFSL

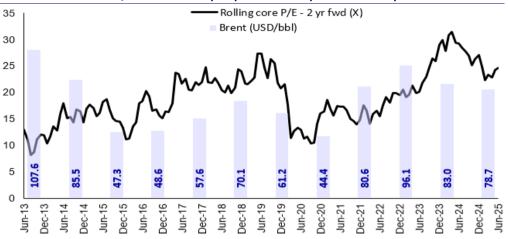


Exhibit 27: Core EPC P/E had moved up in past in line with order inflow improvement



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 28: Core EPC P/E also moved up in past as Brent prices moved up



Source: Company, MOFSL



# **Financials and Valuation**

Total Income from Operations Change (%) -6.5 -6.5 -6.5 -6.7 -6.7 -6.7 -6.7 -6.7 -6.7 -6.7 -6.7	Consolidated - Income Statement								(INR b)
Change (%)   -6.5   15.1   17.1   20.6   15.7   14.2   14.3   14.8   xa M Materials   867   997   1,166   1,460   1,710   1,953   2,232   2,54   Gross Profit   493   56.8   667   752   848   968   1,107   1,26   Employees Cost   248   297   372   412   46.8   534   611   69   60   60   60   60   60   60   60	Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Raw Materials         867         997         1,166         1,460         1,710         1,953         2,232         2,54           Gross Profit         493         568         667         752         848         968         1,107         1,26           Employees Cost         248         297         372         412         468         534         611         69           Other Expenses         89         88         87         105         116         128         146         16         16         128         2,99         3,41           % of Sales         88.5         88.4         88.7         89.4         89.7         89.5         89.5         89.5           BBITOA         156         182         208         235         264         306         330         39           BGITOA         156         182         208         235         264         306         330         39           BEITOA         156         182         208         235         37         41         45         49         5         40         10           EBIT         127         153         173         198         223         261 <th< td=""><td><b>Total Income from Operations</b></td><td>1,360</td><td>1,565</td><td>1,833</td><td>2,211</td><td>2,557</td><td>2,921</td><td>3,339</td><td>3,809</td></th<>	<b>Total Income from Operations</b>	1,360	1,565	1,833	2,211	2,557	2,921	3,339	3,809
Gross Profit         493         568         667         752         848         968         1,107         1,26           Employees Cost         248         297         372         412         468         534         611         69           Other Expeness         89         88         87         105         116         128         146         16           Total Expenditure         1,204         1,383         1,626         1,976         2,293         2,615         2,989         3,41           % of Sales         88.5         88.4         88.7         189.5         89.5         89.5           BESITDA         156         115         11.6         11.3         10.6         10.3         10.5         10.5         10.5           EBIT         127         153         173         198         223         261         301         34           10therincome         39         31         32         35         33         34         36         33           11c. and Finance Charges         39         31         32         23         29         42         41         48         58         60           Other Locome         42 </td <td>Change (%)</td> <td>-6.5</td> <td>15.1</td> <td>17.1</td> <td>20.6</td> <td>15.7</td> <td>14.2</td> <td>14.3</td> <td>14.1</td>	Change (%)	-6.5	15.1	17.1	20.6	15.7	14.2	14.3	14.1
Employees Cost         248         297         372         412         468         534         611         69           Other Expenses         99         88         87         105         116         128         146         16         16         16         16         16         128         146         16         16         16         193         1,056         1,076         1,076         182         2,098         3,93         489.7         89.5	Raw Materials	867	997	1,166	1,460	1,710	1,953	2,232	2,547
Other Expenses         89         88         87         105         116         128         146         166           Total Expenditure         1,204         1,338         1,626         1,976         2,293         2,615         2,989         3,41           W of Sales         88.5         88.4         88.7         89.4         89.7         89.5         89.5         89.5           EBIT DA         156         182         208         235         264         306         350         190           Depreciation         29         29         35         37         41         45         49         5           EBIT         127         153         173         198         223         261         301         34           Int. and Finance Charges         39         31         32         35         33         34         36         33           Other Income         34         23         29         42         41         48         58         66           PBT Bef. EO Exp.         122         144         170         204         231         274         322         37           Total Tax         41         42         45	Gross Profit	493	568	667	752	848	968	1,107	1,263
Total Expenditure	Employees Cost	248	297	372	412	468	534	611	697
% of Sales         88.5         88.4         88.7         89.4         89.7         89.5         89.5         89.5           EBITDA         156         182         208         235         264         306         350         39           Margin (%)         11.5         11.6         11.3         10.6         10.3         10.5         11.6         11.3         11.6         10.2         24.2         41         45         49         233         274         322         37.         10.1         10.5         10.1         10.5         10.1         10.5	Other Expenses	89	88	87	105	116	128	146	167
EBITDA         156         182         208         235         264         306         350         39           Margin (%)         11.5         11.6         11.3         10.6         10.3         10.5         10.0         30.4         30.3         34         36         33.3         34         36         33.3         34         36         33.3         33.3         34         36         33.3         34         36         33.3         34         30.6         30.8         10.5         10.0         10.	Total Expenditure	1,204	1,383	1,626	1,976	2,293	2,615	2,989	3,410
Margin (%)	% of Sales	88.5	88.4	88.7	89.4	89.7	89.5	89.5	89.5
Depreciation   29   29   35   37   41   45   49   55   56   56   57   53   53   53   53   54   55   55   57   53   53   53   53   54   54   55   55	EBITDA	156	182	208	235	264	306	350	399
EBIT         127         153         173         198         223         261         301         34           Int. and Finance Charges         39         31         32         35         33         34         36         33           Other Income         34         23         29         42         41         48         58         60           PBT bef. EO Exp.         122         144         170         204         231         274         322         37           EO Items         82         -1         -1         -1         5         0         0         0           PBT after EO Exp.         205         145         171         205         236         274         322         37           Total Tax         41         42         45         49         59         71         84         9           Tax Rate (%)         19.8         29.1         26.2         24.1         25.0         26.0         26.1         26.0           Minority Interest         14         17         71         21         25         26         26         28         33           Adjusted PAT         85         86         104	Margin (%)	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5
Int. and Finance Charges   39   31   32   35   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   33   34   36   35   35   35   35   35   35   35	Depreciation	29	29	35	37	41	45	49	54
Other Income         34         23         29         42         41         48         58         66           PBT bef. EO Exp.         122         144         170         204         231         274         322         37           EO Items         -82         -1         -1         -1         -5         0         0         0           PBT after EO Exp.         205         145         171         205         226         274         322         37           Total Tax         41         42         45         49         59         71         84         9           Tax Rate (%)         19.8         29.1         26.2         24.1         25.0         26.0         26.1         27.1         27.2         27.2         27.2	EBIT	127	153	173	198	223	261	301	346
PBT bef. EO Exp.   122	Int. and Finance Charges	39	31	32	35	33	34	36	38
FO   Items   FO   For   For	Other Income	34	23	29	42	41	48	58	66
PBT after EO Exp.   205   145   171   205   236   274   322   377   371   37	PBT bef. EO Exp.	122	144	170	204	231	274	322	373
Total Tax	EO Items	-82	-1	-1	-1	-5	0	0	0
Tax Rate (%)         19.8         29.1         26.2         24.1         25.0         26.0         26.1         26.0           Minority Interest         14         17         21         25         26         26         28         38           AI         0         1         -1         -0         -0         1         1           Reported PAT         151         87         105         131         150         177         211         24           Adjusted PAT         85         86         104         130         147         177         211         24           Change (%)         -4.1         1.6         20.6         25.2         13.0         20.9         18.7         17.           Margin (%)         6.2         5.5         5.7         5.9         5.7         6.1         6.3         6.5           Consolidated - Balance Sheet         ************************************	PBT after EO Exp.	205	145	171	205	236	274	322	373
Minority Interest         14         17         21         25         26         26         28         33           Al         0         1         -1         -0         -0         1         1           Reported PAT         151         87         105         131         150         177         211         24           Adjusted PAT         85         86         104         130         147         177         211         24           Change (%)         -4.1         1.6         20.6         25.2         13.0         20.9         18.7         17.           Margin (%)         6.2         5.5         5.7         5.9         5.7         6.1         6.3         6.3         6.2           Consolidated - Balance Sheet         (INR b           Y/E March         FY21         FY22         FY23         FY24         FY25         FY26E         FY27E         FY28           Equity Share Capital         2.8         2.8         2.8         2.7         2.8         2.7         2.7         2.2           Total Reserves         756         821         890         861         974         1,096         1,241         1,41	Total Tax	41	42	45	49	59	71	84	97
Al         0         1         -1         -0         -0         1         1         1           Reported PAT         151         87         105         131         150         177         211         24           Adjusted PAT         85         86         104         130         147         177         211         24           Change (%)         -4.1         1.6         20.6         25.2         13.0         20.9         18.7         17.           Margin (%)         62         5.5         5.7         5.9         5.7         6.1         6.3         6.           Consolidated - Balance Sheet         ***********************************	Tax Rate (%)	19.8	29.1	26.2	24.1	25.0	26.0	26.1	26.0
Reported PAT   151   87   105   131   150   177   211   24	Minority Interest	14	17	21	25	26	26	28	30
Adjusted PAT         85         86         104         130         147         177         211         24           Change (%)         -4.1         1.6         20.6         25.2         13.0         20.9         18.7         17.           Margin (%)         6.2         5.5         5.7         5.9         5.7         6.1         6.3         6.2           Consolidated - Balance Sheet         (INR b           Y/E March         FY21         FY22         FY23         FY24         FY25         FY26E         FY27E         FY28           Equity Share Capital         2.8         2.8         2.8         2.7	Al	0	1	-1	-0	-0	1	1	1
Change (%)         -4.1         1.6         20.6         25.2         13.0         20.9         18.7         17.7           Margin (%)         6.2         5.5         5.7         5.9         5.7         6.1         6.3         6.1           Consolidated - Balance Sheet         (INR b           Y/E March         FY21         FY22         FY23         FY24         FY25         FY26E         FY27E         FY28           Equity Share Capital         2.8         2.8         2.8         2.7         2.8         2.7	Reported PAT	151	87	105	131	150	177	211	247
Margin (%)         6.2         5.5         5.7         5.9         5.7         6.1         6.3         6.2           Consolidated - Balance Sheet         (INR b           Y/E March         FY21         FY22         FY23         FY24         FY25         FY26E         FY27E         FY28E           Equity Share Capital         2.8         2.8         2.8         2.7         2.8         2.7         2.7         2.7           Total Reserves         756         821         890         861         974         1,096         1,241         1,41           Net Worth         759         824         893         864         977         1,099         1,244         1,41           Minority Interest         121         130         142         162         177         204         232         26           Total Loans         1,346         1,255         1,207         1,163         1,324         1,387         1,455         1,522           Deferred Tax Liabilities         -15         -18         -34         -33         -34         -34         -34         -34         -34         -34         -34	Adjusted PAT	85	86	104	130	147	177	211	247
Consolidated - Balance Sheet         FY21         FY22         FY23         FY24         FY25         FY26E         FY27E         FY28E           Equity Share Capital         2.8         2.8         2.8         2.7         2.8         2.7 <t< td=""><td>Change (%)</td><td>-4.1</td><td>1.6</td><td>20.6</td><td>25.2</td><td>13.0</td><td>20.9</td><td>18.7</td><td>17.2</td></t<>	Change (%)	-4.1	1.6	20.6	25.2	13.0	20.9	18.7	17.2
Y/E March         FY21         FY22         FY23         FY24         FY25         FY26E         FY27E         FY28E           Equity Share Capital         2.8         2.8         2.8         2.7         2.8         2.7	Margin (%)	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.5
Y/E March         FY21         FY22         FY23         FY24         FY25         FY26E         FY27E         FY28E           Equity Share Capital         2.8         2.8         2.8         2.7         2.8         2.7	Consolidated - Balance Sheet								(INR b)
Total Reserves         756         821         890         861         974         1,096         1,241         1,41           Net Worth         759         824         893         864         977         1,099         1,244         1,41           Minority Interest         121         130         142         162         177         204         232         26           Total Loans         1,346         1,255         1,207         1,163         1,324         1,387         1,455         1,52           Deferred Tax Liabilities         -15         -18         -34         -33         -34	Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total Reserves         756         821         890         861         974         1,096         1,241         1,41           Net Worth         759         824         893         864         977         1,099         1,244         1,41           Minority Interest         121         130         142         162         177         204         232         26           Total Loans         1,346         1,255         1,207         1,163         1,324         1,387         1,455         1,52           Deferred Tax Liabilities         -15         -18         -34         -33         -34	Equity Share Capital	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Net Worth         759         824         893         864         977         1,099         1,244         1,414           Minority Interest         121         130         142         162         177         204         232         26           Total Loans         1,346         1,255         1,207         1,163         1,324         1,387         1,455         1,52           Deferred Tax Liabilities         -15         -18         -34         -33         -34 <td>Total Reserves</td> <td>756</td> <td>821</td> <td>890</td> <td>861</td> <td>974</td> <td>1,096</td> <td>1,241</td> <td>1,412</td>	Total Reserves	756	821	890	861	974	1,096	1,241	1,412
Minority Interest         121         130         142         162         177         204         232         26           Total Loans         1,346         1,255         1,207         1,163         1,324         1,387         1,455         1,52           Deferred Tax Liabilities         -15         -18         -34         -33         -34         -34         -34         -3           Other liabilities         0         0         3         1         3         3         3         3           Capital Employed         2,210         2,191         2,211         2,156         2,447         2,659         2,900         3,17           Gross Block         570         531         594         634         681         744         816         89           Less: Accum. Deprn.         127         133         168         204         246         291         339         39           Net Fixed Assets         443         427         426         430         436         453         477         50           Capital WIP         5         20         41         41         27         14         14         1           Total Investments         39	Net Worth	759	824		864	977			1,414
Total Loans         1,346         1,255         1,207         1,163         1,324         1,387         1,455         1,52           Deferred Tax Liabilities         -15         -18         -34         -33         -34 <td>Minority Interest</td> <td>121</td> <td>130</td> <td>142</td> <td>162</td> <td>177</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>262</td>	Minority Interest	121	130	142	162	177			262
Deferred Tax Liabilities         -15         -18         -34         -33         -34 <td>Total Loans</td> <td>1,346</td> <td></td> <td>1,207</td> <td>1,163</td> <td>1,324</td> <td>1,387</td> <td>1,455</td> <td>1,529</td>	Total Loans	1,346		1,207	1,163	1,324	1,387	1,455	1,529
Other liabilities         0         0         3         1         3         3         3           Capital Employed         2,210         2,191         2,211         2,156         2,447         2,659         2,900         3,176           Gross Block         570         531         594         634         681         744         816         89           Less: Accum. Deprn.         127         133         168         204         246         291         339         39           Net Fixed Assets         443         427         426         430         436         453         477         50           Capital WIP         5         20         41         41         27         14         14         1           Total Investments         396         396         448         456         553         573         593         61           Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.         2,241         2,328         2,349         2,431         2,741         3,113         3,525         3,99           Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         11           Account Receivables         422         461 </td <td>Deferred Tax Liabilities</td> <td>-15</td> <td></td> <td>-34</td> <td>-33</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-34</td>	Deferred Tax Liabilities	-15		-34	-33				-34
Gross Block         570         531         594         634         681         744         816         89           Less: Accum. Deprn.         127         133         168         204         246         291         339         39           Net Fixed Assets         443         427         426         430         436         453         477         50           Capital WIP         5         20         41         41         27         14         14         1           Total Investments         396         396         448         456         553         573         593         61           Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.         2,241         2,328         2,349         2,431         2,741         3,113         3,525         3,99           Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         11           Account Receivables         422         461         447         488         537         613         701         80           Cash and Bank Balance         162         190         225         154         230         343         462         60	Other liabilities	0	0	3		3	3		3
Gross Block         570         531         594         634         681         744         816         89           Less: Accum. Deprn.         127         133         168         204         246         291         339         39           Net Fixed Assets         443         427         426         430         436         453         477         50           Capital WIP         5         20         41         41         27         14         14         1           Total Investments         396         396         448         456         553         573         593         61           Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.         2,241         2,328         2,349         2,431         2,741         3,113         3,525         3,99           Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         11           Account Receivables         422         461         447         488         537         613         701         80           Cash and Bank Balance         162         190         225         154         230         343         462         60	Capital Employed	2,210	2,191	2,211	2,156	2,447	2,659	2,900	3,174
Net Fixed Assets         443         427         426         430         436         453         477         500           Capital WIP         5         20         41         41         27         14         14         14           Total Investments         396         396         448         456         553         573         593         613           Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.         2,241         2,328         2,349         2,431         2,741         3,113         3,525         3,999           Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         11           Account Receivables         422         461         447         488         537         613         701         800           Cash and Bank Balance         162         190         225         154         230         343         462         600				594					897
Net Fixed Assets         443         427         426         430         436         453         477         500           Capital WIP         5         20         41         41         27         14         14         14           Total Investments         396         396         448         456         553         573         593         613           Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.         2,241         2,328         2,349         2,431         2,741         3,113         3,525         3,999           Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         11           Account Receivables         422         461         447         488         537         613         701         800           Cash and Bank Balance         162         190         225         154         230         343         462         600	Less: Accum. Deprn.	127	133	168	204	246	291	339	393
Total Investments         396         396         448         456         553         573         593         613           Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.         2,241         2,328         2,349         2,431         2,741         3,113         3,525         3,995           Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         114           Account Receivables         422         461         447         488         537         613         701         800           Cash and Bank Balance         162         190         225         154         230         343         462         600	Net Fixed Assets	443		426	430	436	453	477	504
Total Investments         396         396         448         456         553         573         593         613           Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.         2,241         2,328         2,349         2,431         2,741         3,113         3,525         3,995           Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         114           Account Receivables         422         461         447         488         537         613         701         800           Cash and Bank Balance         162         190         225         154         230         343         462         600	Capital WIP	5	20	41	41	27	14	14	14
Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.         2,241         2,328         2,349         2,431         2,741         3,113         3,525         3,990           Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         110           Account Receivables         422         461         447         488         537         613         701         800           Cash and Bank Balance         162         190         225         154         230         343         462         600		396	396	448	456	553		593	613
Inventory         58         59         68         66         77         88         100         11-           Account Receivables         422         461         447         488         537         613         701         800           Cash and Bank Balance         162         190         225         154         230         343         462         600	Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.	2,241	2,328	2,349	2,431	2,741			3,992
Cash and Bank Balance 162 190 225 154 230 343 462 604	Inventory	58	59	68	66	77	88	100	114
	Account Receivables	422	461	447	488	537	613	701	800
				225				462	604
	Loans and Advances	991	955	889	951	1,070	1,123	1,180	1,240
	Others								1,233
	Curr. Liability & Prov.						1,495		1,949
									1,863
	Provisions	38	42						86
	Net Current Assets			1,296	1,230	1,431	1,619	1,817	2,043
	Appl. of Funds								3,174



## **Financials and Valuation**

Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Basic (INR)								
EPS	61.6	62.6	75.4	94.5	106.8	129.1	153.3	179.7
Cash EPS	82.7	84.0	100.9	121.3	136.8	161.7	188.8	218.7
BV/Share	551.9	599.5	649.8	628.2	710.4	799.4	905.0	1,028.9
DPS	36.0	22.0	30.0	28.0	34.0	40.1	47.6	55.9
Payout (%)	39.1	34.9	39.4	29.5	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1
Valuation (x)								
P/E	58.8	57.9	48.0	38.3	33.9	28.0	23.6	20.1
Cash P/E	43.8	43.1	35.9	29.9	26.5	22.4	19.2	16.6
P/BV	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.5
EV/Sales	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
EV/EBITDA	31.9	27.3	24.0	21.2	18.8	16.3	14.2	12.5
Dividend Yield (%)	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
FCF per share	159.5	117.3	138.1	102.3	40.9	97.1	105.4	125.9
Return Ratios (%)								
RoE	11.9	10.9	12.1	14.8	16.0	17.1	18.0	18.6
RoCE	6.2	5.9	7.1	8.8	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.8
RoIC	6.1	6.7	8.3	10.0	10.7	11.5	12.5	13.6
<b>Working Capital Ratios</b>								
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2
Asset Turnover (x)	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Inventory (Days)	16	14	14	11	11	11	11	11
Debtor (Days)	113	108	89	81	77	77	77	77
Leverage Ratio (x)								
Current Ratio	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Interest Cover Ratio	3.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.7	7.6	8.3	9.0
Net Debt/Equity	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2

Consolidated - Cash Flow Statement								(INR b)
Y/E March	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
OP/(Loss) before Tax	230	144	170	204	231	249	295	344
Depreciation	29	29	35	37	41	45	49	54
Interest & Finance Charges	25	21	14	11	9	34	36	38
Direct Taxes Paid	-35	-46	-51	-53	-56	-71	-84	-97
(Inc)/Dec in WC	100	48	54	-14	-121	-74	-79	-85
CF from Operations	350	196	221	185	104	182	217	254
Others	-121	-5	7	-3	-13	0	0	0
CF from Operating incl EO	228	192	228	183	92	182	217	254
(Inc)/Dec in FA	-9	-30	-38	-42	-35	-49	-72	-81
Free Cash Flow	219	161	190	141	56	134	145	173
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	-176	-24	-90	27	-137	-20	-20	-20
Others	131	18	44	36	17	0	0	0
CF from Investments	-54	-37	-83	22	-155	-69	-92	-101
Issue of Shares	0	0	0	-123	0	-0	0	0
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	-87	-84	-45	-41	157	63	68	74
Interest Paid	-33	-34	-35	-41	-42	-34	-36	-38
Dividend Paid	-40	-25	-31	-42	-38	-55	-65	-77
Others	8	-9	-5	-8	-11	26	28	30
CF from Fin. Activity	-153	-152	-116	-254	66	-0	-5	-11
Inc/Dec of Cash	21	3	29	-50	2	113	119	142
Opening Balance	151	162	190	225	154	230	343	462
Closing Balance	162	190	225	154	230	343	462	604

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing



## NOTES



Explanation of Investment Rating					
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)				
BUY	>=15%				
SELL	<-10%				
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%				
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change				
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation				

\*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall be within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend.

The following Disclosures are being made in compliance with the SEBI Research Analyst Regulations 2014 (herein after referred to as the Regulations).

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst having registration no. INH000000412. MOFSL, the Research Entity (RE) as defined in the Regulations, is engaged in the business of providing Stock broking services, Depository participant services & distribution of various financial products. MOFSL is a listed public company, the details in respect of which are available on www.motilaloswal.com. MOFSL (erstwhile Motilal Oswal Securities Limited - MOSL) is registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and is a registered Trading Member with National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) for its stock broking activities & is Depository participant with Central Depository Services Limited (CDSL) National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL),NERL, COMRIS and CCRL and is member of Association of Mutual Funds of India (AMFI) for distribution of financial products and Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority of India (IRDA) as Corporate Agent for insurance products. Details of associate entities of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at http://onlinereports.motilaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/List%20of%20Associate%20companies.pdf

MOFSL and its associate company(ies), their directors and Research Analyst and their relatives may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.

MOFSL and / or its affiliates do and seek to do business including investment banking with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that MOFSL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions. Details of pending Enquiry Proceedings of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at https://galaxy.motilaloswal.com/ResearchAnalyst/PublishViewLitigation.aspx

A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com. Research Analyst views on Subject Company may vary based on Fundamental research and Technical Research. Proprietary trading desk of MOFSL or its associates maintains arm's length distance with Research Team as all the activities are segregated from MOFSL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to Subject Company for which Research Team have expressed their views.

Regional Disclosures (outside India)

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

This report is distributed in Hong Kong by Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited, a licensed corporation (CE AYY-301) licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) "SFO". As per SEBI (Research Analyst Regulations) 2014 Motilal Oswal Securities (SEBI Reg. No. INH00000412) has an agreement with Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited for distribution of research report in Hong Kong. This report is intended for distribution only to "Professional Investors" as defined in Part I of Schedule 1 to SFO. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to professional investor and will be engaged only with professional investors." Nothing here is an offer or solicitation of these securities, products and services in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale is not qualified or exempt from registration. The Indian Analyst(s) who compile this report is/are not located in Hong Kong & are not conducting Research Analysis in Hong Kong.

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) is not a registered broker - dealer under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "1934 act") and under applicable state laws in the United States. In addition MOFSL is not a registered investment adviser under the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act" and together with the 1934 Act, the "Acts), and under applicable state laws in the United States. Accordingly, in the absence of specific exemption under the Acts, any brokerage and investment services provided by MOFSL, including the products and services described herein are not available to or intended for U.S. persons. This report is intended for distribution only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by SEC (henceforth referred to as "major institutional investors"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not major institutional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to major institutional investors and will be engaged in only with major institutional investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to conduct business with Institutional Investors based in the U.S., MOFSL has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Motilal Oswal Securities International Private Limited. ("MOSIPL"). Any business interaction pursuant to this report will have to be executed within the provisions of this chaperoning agreement.

The Research Analysts contributing to the report may not be registered /qualified as research analyst with FINRA. Such research analyst may not be associated persons of the U.S. registered broker-dealer, MOSIPL, and therefore, may not be subject to NASD rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communication with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

### For Singapore

In Singapore, this report is being distributed by Motilal Oswal Capital Markets (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. ("MOCMSPL") (UEN 201129401Z), which is a holder of a capital markets services license and an exempt financial adviser in Singapore. This report is distributed solely to persons who (a) qualify as "institutional investors" as defined in section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act of Singapore ("SFA") or (b) are considered "accredited investors" as defined in section 2(1) of the Financial Advisers Regulations of Singapore read with section 4A(1)(a) of the SFA. Accordingly, if a recipient is neither an "institutional investor" nor an "accredited investor", they must immediately discontinue any use of this Report and inform MOCMSPL. In respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research you could contact the following representatives of MOCMSPL. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by

In respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research you could contact the following representatives of MOCMSPL. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by MOCMSPL write to grievances@motilaloswal.com.

### Nainesh Rajani

Email: nainesh.rajani@motilaloswal.com

Contact: (+65) 8328 0276

## Specific Disclosures

- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have a financial interest in the subject company(ies), as they do not have equity holdings in the subject company(ies).
   MOFSL has financial interest in the subject company(ies) at the end of the week immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report: Yes.
   Nature of Financial interest is holding equity shares or derivatives of the subject company
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately
  preceding the date of publication of Research Report.
  - MOFSL has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report:No
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives have not received compensation/other benefits from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.
   MOFSL may have received compensation from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report.
   MOFSL does not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report.
- 5. Research Analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of subject company(ies).



- 6. MOFSL has not acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months.
- MOFSL has not received compensation for investment banking/merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.
- MOFSL may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company(ies) 8. in the past 12 months.
- MOFSL may have received compensation or other benefits from the subject company(ies) or third party in connection with the research report.

MOFSL may have received compensation or other portions. The subject company.

### The associates of MOFSL may have:

financial interest in the subject company

actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report or date of the public appearance

received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months

any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.

acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months

be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies)

received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for investment banking / merchant banking / brokerage services or from other than said services.

Served subject company as its clients during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.

The associates of MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report

Above disclosures include beneficial holdings lying in demat account of MOFSL which are opened for proprietary investments only. While calculating beneficial holdings, It does not consider demat accounts which are opened in name of MOFSL for other purposes (i.e holding client securities, collaterals, error trades etc.). MOFSL also earns DP income from clients which are not considered in above disclosures.

### Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

This report has been prepared by MOFSL and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of MOFSL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. MOFSL will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options, another derivative products as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information and opinions contained in this document. The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time without any prior approval. MOFSL, its associates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in, or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company referred to in this report. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting the document. This report has been prepared on the basis of information that is already available in publicly accessible media or developed through analysis of MOFSL. The views expressed are those of the analyst, and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein. This document is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction. Neither the Firm, not its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. The person accessing this information specifically agrees to exempt MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees from, any and all responsibility/liability arising from such misuse and agrees not to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees responsible for any such misuse and further agrees to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays.

This report is meant for the clients of Motilal Oswal only.

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Registered Office Address: Motilal Oswal Tower, Rahimtullah Sayani Road, Opposite Parel ST Depot, Prabhadevi, Mumbai-400025; Tel No.: 022 - 71934200 / 71934263; www.motilaloswal.com. Correspondence Address: Palm Spring Centre, 2nd Floor, Palm Court Complex, New Link Road, Malad (West), Mumbai- 400 064. Tel No: 022 71881000. Details of Compliance Officer: Neeraj Agarwal, Email Id: na@motilaloswal.com, Contact No.:022-40548085.

Grievance Redressal Cell:

Contact Person	Contact No.	Email ID
Ms. Hemangi Date	022 40548000 / 022 67490600	query@motilaloswal.com
Ms. Kumud Upadhyay	022 40548082	servicehead@motilaloswal.com
Mr. Ajay Menon	022 40548083	am@motilaloswal.com
Mr. Ajay Menon	022 40548083	<u> </u>

Registration details of group entities.: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL): INZ000158836 (BSE/NSE/MCX/NCDEX); CDSL and NSDL: IN-DP-16-2015; Research Analyst: INH000000412 . AMFI: ARN .: 146822 . IRDA Corporate Agent - CA0579 . Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. is a distributor of Mutual Funds, PMS, Fixed Deposit, Insurance, Bond, NCDs and IPO products.

Customer having any query/feedback/ clarification may write to query@motilaloswal.com. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) write to grievances@motilaloswal.com, for DP to dpgrievances@motilaloswal.com.

19 June 2025 20