

Coromandel International

Estimate change	I I
TP change	I I
Rating change	←→

Bloomberg	CRIN IN
Equity Shares (m)	292
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	309.1 / 3.7
52-Week Range (INR)	1288 / 842
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	-16/-8/-6
12M Avg Val (INR M)	405

Financials & Valuations (INR b)

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Y/E Mar	2023	2024E	2025E
Sales	229.7	246.4	264.2
EBITDA	23.6	28.0	29.8
PAT	16.1	19.7	21.0
EBITDA (%)	10.3	11.4	11.3
EPS (INR)	54.9	67.2	71.5
EPS Gr. (%)	-19.8	22.4	6.4
BV/Sh. (INR)	309.9	361.0	416.5
Ratios			
Net D/E	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
RoE (%)	19.0	20.0	18.4
RoCE (%)	20.6	21.1	19.3
Payout (%)	25.5	23.8	22.4
Valuations			
P/E (x)	19.1	15.6	14.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.9	10.0	9.2
Div Yield (%)	1.3	1.5	1.5
FCF Yield (%)	5.5	2.2	2.7

Shareholding pattern (%)

	Dec-23	Sep-23	Dec-22
Promoter	57.3	57.3	57.4
DII	20.3	21.1	18.0
FII	7.7	7.2	10.3
Others	14.7	14.4	14.3

CMP: INR1050 TP: INR1,260 (+20%) Buy

Lower subsidy rates & higher RM costs weaken margins

Operating performance misses our estimates

- Coromandel International (CRIN) reported a weak operating performance (EBITDA down 54% YoY) led by lower margins in the Nutrients and Allied business (EBIT contribution: 71% in 3QFY24), which declined 64% YoY. This was due to a decline in subsidy rates (while MRP rates were stable), an increase in raw material prices, and a weak cropping season. The crop protection business (EBIT contribution: 29%) remained subdued, with an EBIT growth of 4% YoY.
- Factoring in the weak 3QFY24 performance, we cut our FY24E earnings by 13% while maintaining the earnings for FY25E/26E. Reiterate BUY.

Revenue declines due to reduced volumes and lower subsidy realization

- CRIN reported overall revenue of INR54.6b (est. INR63.5b) in 3QFY24, down 34% YoY, led by lower subsidy realization and reduced volumes in the fertilizer business. Total manufacturing volumes (NPK+DAP) declined 4% YoY to 876KMT, while total phosphate fertilizer manufacturing volumes (including SSP) declined 10% YoY to 1,019KMT.
- Nutrient & other allied business revenue declined 36% YoY to INR49b, while crop protection business revenue declined 6% YoY to INR6.2b. The crop protection business performance was adversely affected by significant price erosion during the quarter.
- EBITDA declined 54% YoY to INR3.6b (est. INR5.4b). As per our calculations, manufacturing EBITDA/MT (including SSP) stood at INR1,330 (down 75% YoY/82% QoQ). The same for phosphate fertilizers (DAP and NPK) stood at INR1,343 (down 78% YoY/ 84% QoQ).
- EBIT margin for the Nutrient & other allied business contracted 390bp to 5.1%, while for the crop protection business margin expanded 130bp YoY to 13.7% during the quarter.
- Adj. PAT stood at INR2.3b (est. INR3.5b), down 56% YoY.
- During 9MFY24, revenue/EBITDA/Adj. PAT declined 25%/16%/16% YoY to INR181b/INR21.3b/INR14.9b.

Highlights from the management commentary

- **Backward integration:** The company is setting up integrated Phosphoric acid plants with a total capacity of ~200KTPA at its Kakinada Fertilizer unit for a capex of ~INR30b.
- The government issued guidelines for pricing control on non-urea fertilizers and fixing its profit margin (PBT). The management indicated that CRIN will not witness any impact from these guidelines as their margins are well below the given limits of 12% for integrated players (for their integrated production) and 8% for importers (for their imported sales).
- Subsidy: Raw material prices have started increasing since Aug'23, and the company expects upward revision in subsidy rate with effect from Jan'24. The industry bodies are making representations to the government.

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Valuation and view

42.6

7.3

47.8

8.7

38.1

6.3

-15.0

4.5

-1.0

8.7

2.2

10.8

-56.2

4.2

The operating performance of the Fertilizer business is expected to continue facing challenges in the near term, primarily due to the lower NBS rates announced by the government for the Rabi season. However, the operating performance of the crop protection segment is likely to improve from 1QFY25.

■ Factoring in the weak 3QFY24 performance, we cut our FY24E earnings by 13% while maintaining the earnings for FY25E/26E. **Reiterate BUY.**

-46.6

2.7

31.7

6.8

(19.8) (32.7)

5.6

7.0

(INR

												(11417
Quarterly Performance												m)
Y/E March		FY	23			FY	24		FY23	FY24E	FY24	Var
Consolidated	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4QE			3QE	%
Net Sales	57,291	101,134	83,096	54,758	56,934	69,881	54,642	48,213	296,279	229,670	63,508	-14
YoY Change (%)	56.4	64.5	63.8	29.5	-0.6	-30.9	-34.2	-12.0	55.0	-22.5	-23.6	
Total Expenditure	50,437	90,564	75,290	50,726	49,842	59,294	51,063	45,821	267,017	206,020	58,064	
EBITDA	6,854	10,570	7,806	4,032	7,092	10,587	3,578	2,392	29,262	23,650	5,443	-34
Margins (%)	12.0	10.5	9.4	7.4	12.5	15.2	6.5	5.0	9.9	10.3	8.6	
Depreciation	446	457	471	446	481	540	635	600	1,820	2,256	525	
Interest	266	542	568	524	405	462	381	340	1,900	1,589	320	
Other Income	536	311	396	469	445	448	585	450	1,711	1,928	277	
PBT before EO expense	6,678	9,881	7,163	3,531	6,651	10,033	3,147	1,902	27,253	21,734	4,876	
PBT	6,678	9,881	7,163	3,531	6,651	10,033	3,147	1,902	27,253	21,734	4,876	
Tax	1,703	2,481	1,794	901	1,674	2,450	776	479	6,879	5,379	1,227	
Rate (%)	25.5	25.1	25.0	25.5	25.2	24.4	24.7	25.2	25.2	24.7	25.2	
MI & P/L of Asso. Cos.	-15	-6	100	166	36	15	61	108	245	220	105	
Reported PAT	4,991	7,406	5,269	2,464	4,940	7,569	2,310	1,316	20,129	16,135	3,544	
Adi PAT	4.991	7.406	5.269	2.464	4.940	7.569	2.310	1.316	20.129	16.135	3.544	-35

Ke	v Per	formance	e Indica	itors
	,			

YoY Change (%)

Margins (%)

Y/E March		FY23 FY24E							FY23	FY24E
Consolidated	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4QE		
Volume Growth (%)	2.7	20.2	45.9	38.6	20.3	-20.8	-7.7	0.1	26.4	20.3
Manufacturing (%)	-11.1	17.0	20.3	3.7	10.6	-8.2	-9.8	2.2	8.2	10.6
Trading (%)	183.3	29.1	163.7	126.6	59.9	-53.0	-3.3	-2.2	97.4	59.9
Mfg EBITDA/MT (INR)	6,715	6,323	5,320	4,196	6,754	7,230	1,330	1,500	3,999	4,500
Cost Break-up										
RM Cost (% of sales)	75.3	81.4	80.5	77.4	74.1	73.2	79.1	78.0	79.2	74.1
Staff Cost (% of sales)	2.7	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.8	2.2	2.9
Freight Cost (% of sales)	4.3	3.0	4.0	4.6	5.3	4.3	5.6	6.2	3.8	5.3
Other Cost (% of sales)	5.7	3.5	4.1	7.7	5.2	4.7	5.3	7.0	4.8	5.2
Gross Margins (%)	24.7	18.6	19.5	22.6	25.9	26.8	20.9	22.0	20.8	25.9
EBITDA Margins (%)	12.0	10.5	9.4	7.4	12.5	15.2	6.5	5.0	9.9	12.5
EBIT Margins (%)	11.2	10.0	8.8	6.5	11.6	14.4	5.4	3.7	9.3	9.3

Key exhibits

Exhibit 1: Revenue trend

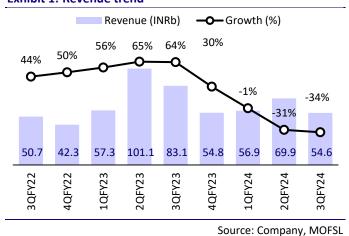
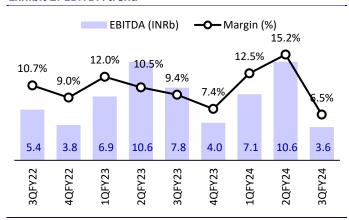


Exhibit 2: EBITDA trend

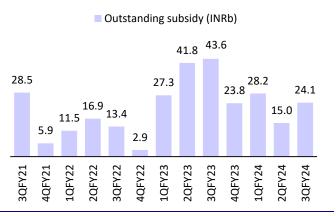


Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 3: Adjusted PAT trend

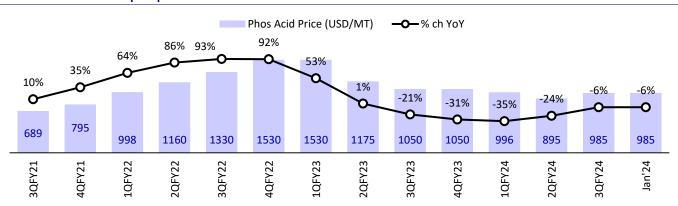
Adj. PAT (INRb) **—O**—Growth (%) 86% 48% 43% 38% 14% 2% -1% -15% -56% $\boldsymbol{\sigma}$ 3.8 2.9 5.0 7.4 5.3 2.5 4.9 7.6 2.3 3QFY24 3QFY23

Exhibit 4: Trend in outstanding subsidy



Source: Company, MOFSL Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 5: Price trend in phosphoric acid



Source: Company, Bloomberg, MOFSL

Exhibit 6: Segmental revenue and EBIT trends

INR m	3QFY22	4QFY22	1QFY23	2QFY23	3QFY23	4QFY23	1QFY24	2QFY24	3QFY24
Segment revenue									
Nutrient and Other Allied	44,836	36,828	51,105	94,612	77,098	48,806	52,006	63,017	49,027
YoY growth (%)	47%	56%	66%	73%	72%	33%	2%	-33%	-36%
Crop Protection	6,216	5,561	6,607	7,068	6,526	6,155	5,475	7,301	6,154
YoY growth (%)	22%	8%	5%	1%	5%	11%	-17%	3%	-6%
Less: Inter-segment	316	120	422	547	528	203	547	437	540
Total	50,736	42,268	57,291	1,01,134	83,096	54,758	56,934	69,881	54,642
Segment EBIT									
Nutrient and Other Allied	4,373	3,248	6,022	9,553	6,972	3,390	6,717	9,913	2,516
Margin (%)	9.8%	8.8%	11.8%	10.1%	9.0%	6.9%	12.9%	15.7%	5.1%
Crop Protection	928	735	867	1,053	810	928	550	871	846
Margin (%)	14.9%	13.2%	13.1%	14.9%	12.4%	15.1%	10.0%	11.9%	13.7%
Unallocable expense	291	640	481	493	447	731	656	737	419
Total	5,010	3,343	6,408	10,112	7,335	3,587	6,611	10,048	2,943

Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 7: Volume trend

Overteeless trand ((OODAT)	205722	405733	10FV22	205722	205722	40EV22	105734	205724	205724
Quarterly volume trend ('000MT)	3QFY22	4QFY22	1QFY23	2QFY23	3QFY23	4QFY23	1QFY24	2QFY24	3QFY24
Manufactured									
NPK	680	513	629	1,072	886	531	714	994	817
Growth (%)	2%	0%	-30%	58%	73%	-16%	14%	-7%	-8%
DAP	74	30	59	34	28	7	44	33	59
Growth (%)	72%	1884%	133%	-54%	-7%	-88%	-25%	-3%	111%
SSP	185	159	159	243	216	190	179	212	143
Growth (%)	17%	-12%	-30%	31%	36%	19%	13%	-13%	-34%
Total Manufacturing	939	702	847	1,349	1,130	728	937	1,239	1,019
Growth (%)	8%	1%	-27%	44%	61%	-14%	11%	-8%	-10%
Traded									
MOP	0	0	4	20	2	1	11	37	22
Growth (%)	-100%	-100%	-64%	NA	NA	NA	175%	85%	1000%
DAP Traded	55	53	39	137	136	87	97	132	62
Growth (%)	-11%	-12%	-75%	149%	157%	123%	149%	-4%	-54%
NPK Traded	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Urea	132	225	164	371	400	542	223	79	436
Growth (%)	-52%	140%	-19%	181%	78%	230%	36%	-79%	9%
Total Trading	195	286	207	528	538	630	331	248	520
Growth (%)	-55%	38%	-45%	171%	88%	204%	60%	-53%	-3%
Total Trading + Mfg.	1,134	988	1,054	1,877	1,668	1,358	1,268	1,487	1,539
Growth (%)	-13%	10%	-31%	66%	69%	29%	20%	-21%	-8%
Total NPK (mfg. + trading)	688	521	629	1,072	886	531	714	994	817
Growth (%)	-3%	-1%	-31%	56%	70%	-16%	14%	-7%	-8%
Total DAP (mfg. + trading)	129	83	98	171	164	94	141	165	121
Growth (%)	23%	35%	-46%	33%	98%	-4%	44%	-4%	-26%
Total phosphatic fertilizer	817	604	727	1,243	1,050	625	855	1,159	938
Growth (%)	0%	3%	-33%	52%	74%	-14%	18%	-7%	-11%

Source: Company, MOFSL



Highlights from the management commentary

Agri scenario

- India witnessed below-average North-East monsoon, with cumulative rainfall measuring below 8% of the long-period average (LPA).
- The states of Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh and Maharashtra were adversely impacted.
- The all-India reservoir levels stood at ~95% of LPA with reservoir levels of southern regions standing at ~70%

Operating performance

- Lower revenue was attributable to the lower subsidy rates and lower volumes during the quarter
- Increasing raw material prices, lower subsidy rates, MRP being held, and tepid season led to a lower EBITDA/MT.
- NBS rate witnessed steep downward revision during the quarter.
- Nutrient business witnessed improved market share in 3QFY24
- CRIN's DAP and Complex fertilizer market share stood at ~15%/15.5% in 3QFY24/9MFY24 v/s ~14.8%/15.9% in 3QFY23/9MFY23. Capacity utilization for the quarter stood at ~96%.
- SSP volumes stood at ~143KMT/535KMT in 3QFY24/9MFY24 v/s ~216KMT/ 619KMT in 3QFY23/9MFY23

Subsidy

- Subsidy EBITDA mix stood at ~37%/74% in 3QFY24/9MFY24 v/s ~74%/77% in 3QFY23/9MFY23
- The company has received subsidy of ~INR7.2b/INR70b in 3QFY24/9MFY24 v/s ~INR39.9b/INR79.9b in 3QFY23/9MFY23
- Outstanding subsidy at the end of quarter stood at ~INR24b

Crop Protection business

- CRIN witnessed significant volume growth but price erosion was steep during the quarter.
- The company has forged partnership with some of the Japanese innovators and is looking to diversify its specialty chemical business.
- Currently, company has one product under the biotech segment. It is under the process of bringing up new products during the quarter.

Backward Integration

- The Board has approved the company's plan to expand its backward integration capabilities by setting up integrated Phosphoric acid plant (~200KTPA) at its Kakinada Fertilizer unit, subject to receiving regulatory approvals (expected to receive over next 2-3 months).
- This will further improve the company's cost efficiencies, raw material security and can contribute towards the Government's vision of an Atma Nirbhar Bharat.
- Management will incur capex of ~INR30b for this plant
- The company currently imports ~400-450KTPA of Phosphoric Acid and post commissioning of this plant

The company started procuring the rock phosphate from Senegal and till date has procured ~100KTPA of rock from the mine. In normal case scenario, the company can procure ~250-300KTPA of rock and CRIN is currently working with some company to optimize it further to procure ~500KTPA of rocks.

Pricing control guidelines by the government

- Government has come up with pricing control guidelines on non-urea fertilizers which fixes the profit margins. There have also been guidelines by the government to fix the MRP
- The margins given in guidelines are adequate margins and the government is encouraging the companies to do a backward integration.
- All imports of fertilizers have to be shown separately and the company will continue this practice going ahead
- PBT margin on imports will be ~8% and for rest of the integrated manufacturing of the company it will be ~12%
- CRIN will be treated as an integrated manufacturer under this and will not have any impact from this guideline on its margins, as the company is well below it
- There has been a clarification that GST will not be a part of the cost for calculating margin.

Promoting usage of drones

- Coromandel is also actively promoting usage of drones in agriculture through its
 'Gromor Drive' program and through its retail chain.
- Further, the company's subsidiary Dhaksha, a differentiated drone start-up, has built a strong order book from the Defense, Agriculture & Enterprise customers and is ramping up its production capacity during the current year.

Nano DAP

- The company has inaugurated the Nano development center in Coimbatore
- It received encouraging response from farmers for Nano DAP

Retail stores

- CRIN retail stores adopted crop specific product focused approach and operated well during the quarter despite the reduced crop acreage, enabling it to sustain and improve the earnings.
- Overall, ~97% of the stores of the company were profitable during the quarter.
- In continuation, to serve the farming community, the business is expanding its footprint in new markets by adding ~50 stores by end of this year.

Other key highlights

- The company does not have any plans to add new capacities; however, it will be the first to invest in several debottlenecking options to increase capacity from the existing plants
- RM prices started increasing since Aug'23 and the company expects upward revision in subsidy rate from Jan'24. The industry bodies are making representation to the government. If the subsidy doesn't increase in Jan'24 then the same can be witnessed in Apr'24.
- Inventory loss during 3QFY24 stood at ~INR300m.

Valuation and view

■ The operating performance of the Fertilizer business is expected to continue facing challenges in the near term, primarily due to the lower NBS rates announced by the government for the Rabi season. However, the operating performance of the crop protection segment is likely to improve from 1QFY25.

- Going forward, the key growth levers include: i) management's focus on increasing penetration in its existing markets, ii) debottlenecking to raise capacity and strengthen its back-end supply chain, iii) efforts to lower the cost of raw materials without compromising the quality and establishing alternative sourcing destinations (which will aid cost savings), iv) pursuing inorganic growth opportunities, and v) expanding capacities in crop protection (INR10b) for CDMO, specialty, and industrial chemicals.
- Factoring in the weak 3QFY24 performance, we cut our FY24E earnings by 13% while maintaining the earnings for FY25E/26E. **Reiterate BUY.**

Exhibit 8: Revisions to our estimates

Earnings Change	Old				New		Change			
(INR m)	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	
Revenue	2,42,134	2,59,790	2,78,687	2,29,670	2,46,352	2,64,217	-5%	-5%	-5%	
EBITDA	27,133	29,805	31,610	23,650	27,990	29,805	-13%	-6%	-6%	
Adj. PAT	18,541	20,634	21,855	16,134	19,746	21,015	-13%	-4%	-4%	

Source: MOFSL

Financials and valuations

Appl. of Funds

Consolidated - Income Statement Y/E March	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	(INRm) FY26E
Total Income from Operations	1,10,829	1,32,246	1,31,367	1,41,820	1,91,109	2,96,279	2,29,670	2,46,352	2,64,217
Change (%)	10.5	19.3	(0.7)	8.0	34.8	55.0	(22.5)	7.3	7.3
Total Expenditure	98,265	1,17,815	1,14,057	1,21,977	1,69,610	2,67,017	2,06,020	2,18,362	2,34,412
EBITDA	12,564	14,431	17,310	19,843	21,499	29,262	23,650	27,990	29,805
	11.3	10.9	13.2	14.0	11.2	9.9	10.3	11.4	11.3
Margin (%) Depreciation	991	1,138	1,580	1,731	1,727	1,820	2,256	2,315	2,630
EBIT	11,573								
Int. and Finance Charges		13,292	15,730	18,112	19,772	27,442	21,394	25,676	27,175
	1,783	2,507	2,353 400	1,057	755	1,900	1,589	1,100	1,100
Other Income	597	371		751	1,443	1,711	1,928	2,121	2,333
PBT bef. EO Exp.	10,387	11,156	13,777	17,806	20,460	27,253	21,734	26,697	28,409
EO Expense/(Income)	0	-239	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
PBT after EO Exp.	10,387	10,917	13,777	17,806	20,460	27,253	21,734	26,697	28,409
Current Tax	3,539	3,874	3,686	4,599	5,187	6,919	5,344	6,720	7,150
Deferred Tax	-71	-153	-551	-31	26	-40	35	0	C
Total Tax	3,468	3,721	3,135	4,568	5,213	6,879	5,379	6,720	7,150
Tax Rate (%)	33.4	34.1	22.8	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.7	25.2	25.2
Less: MI/Sh of profit/loss of JV & Ass.	6	-8	-8	-54	-37	245	220	231	243
Reported PAT	6,913	7,205	10,650	13,292	15,285	20,129	16,134	19,746	21,015
Adjusted PAT	6,913	7,443	10,650	13,292	15,285	20,129	16,134	19,746	21,015
Change (%)	44.9	7.7	43.1	24.8	15.0	31.7	-19.8	22.4	6.4
Margin (%)	6.2	5.6	8.1	9.4	8.0	6.8	7.0	8.0	8.0
Consolidated - Balance Sheet Y/E March	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	(INRm) FY26E
Equity Share Capital	292	293	293	293	294	294	294	294	294
Total Reserves	28,670	33,291	42,884	51,213	63,289	78,784	90,802	1,05,844	1,22,156
Net Worth	28,963	33,584	43,177	51,506	63,583	79,078	91,096	1,06,138	1,22,450
Deferred Liabilities	1,254	1,123	578	576	660	591	591	591	591
Total Loans	27,284	29,545	16,251	16	000	46	46	46	46
Capital Employed Gross Block	57,501 25,625	64,252 26,631	60,007 31,166	52,098 36,849	64,243 39,337	79,715 42,245	91,733 48,638	1,06,775 54,238	1,23,087 62,638
		13,387		16,698	18,424		,		27,444
Less: Accum. Deprn.	12,248	•	14,967			20,244	22,499	24,814	
Net Fixed Assets Goodwill on Consolidation	13,376	13,244	16,200	20,151	20,913	22,001	26,138	29,424	35,194
	3 375	1 756	654	3 898	1,412	3,993	5,600	12,000	15 600
Capital WIP		1,756					,	12,000	15,600
Current Investments	2 214	2 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.007
Total Investments	2,214	2,008	2,113	2,138	2,435	2,867	2,867	2,867	2,867
Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.	82,515	88,728	82,517	65,765	88,085	1,13,484	1,05,190	1,13,878	1,24,562
Inventory	22,625	32,414	26,971	26,009	36,632	44,165	34,608	37,122	39,813
Account Receivables	15,777	18,244	17,341	5,544	2,649	5,893	5,034	5,400	5,791
Govt Subsidies Receivable	26,269	23,935	23,162	5,897	2,941	23,779	15,731	16,873	18,097
Cash and Bank Balance	5,554	1,593	783	7,221	17,533	14,178	27,165	30,186	34,801
1 1 4 1	17701	12,542	14,259	21,094	28,330	25,470	22,652	24,298	26,060
Loans and Advances	12,291								
Curr. Liability & Prov.	40,983	41,488	41,481	36,857	48,605	62,633	48,065	51,396	
Curr. Liability & Prov. Account Payables	40,983 33,786	41,488 37,625	41,481 33,481	29,222	39,135	53,138	39,618	42,316	45,434
Curr. Liability & Prov. Account Payables Other Current Liabilities	40,983 33,786 6,952	41,488 37,625 3,542	41,481 33,481 7,643	29,222 7,281	39,135 9,132	53,138 9,057	39,618 7,551	42,316 8,099	45,434 8,687
Curr. Liability & Prov. Account Payables	40,983 33,786	41,488 37,625	41,481 33,481	29,222	39,135	53,138	39,618	42,316	55,139 45,434 8,687 1,019 69,423

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60,007

57,501

64,252

52,098

64,243

79,715

91,733 1,06,775 1,23,087

Financials and valuations

Y/E March	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Basic (INR)	1110	1113	1120	1121	1122	1123	11246	11232	11201
EPS EPS	23.6	25.4	36.3	45.3	52.1	68.5	54.9	67.2	71.5
Cash EPS	27.0	29.3	41.7	51.2	58.0	74.7	62.6	75.0	80.4
BV/Share	99.1	114.8	147.4	175.5	216.6	269.0	309.9	361.0	416.5
DPS	6.5	6.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0		16.0	16.0
	33.0		39.6				14.0		
Payout (%)	33.0	31.7	39.6	26.5	23.0	17.5	25.5	23.8	22.4
Valuation (x)	44.4	44.2	20.0	22.2	20.2	45.2	10.1	45.6	447
P/E	44.4	41.3	28.9	23.2	20.2	15.3	19.1	15.6	14.7
Cash P/E	38.9	35.8	25.2	20.5	18.1	14.1	16.8	14.0	13.1
P/BV	10.6	9.1	7.1	6.0	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.5
EV/Sales	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
EV/EBITDA	26.2	23.2	18.7	15.2	13.5	10.1	11.9	10.0	9.2
Dividend Yield (%)	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
FCF per share	4.8	8.7	51.8	121.3	60.6	1.4	57.8	23.6	28.3
Return Ratios (%)									
RoE	23.9	23.8	27.7	28.1	26.6	28.2	19.0	20.0	18.4
RoCE	15.1	15.1	20.3	25.3	27.5	30.5	20.6	21.1	19.3
RoIC	16.0	16.2	21.1	27.4	34.8	40.4	28.1	32.6	30.9
Working Capital Ratios									
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	4	5	4	4	5	7	5	5	4
Asset Turnover (x)	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
Inventory (Days)	75	89	75	67	70	54	55	55	55
Debtor (Days)	52	50	48	14	5	7	8	8	8
Govt Subs Receivable (days)	87	66	64	15	6	29	25	25	25
Creditor (Days)	162	147	135	110	100	83	83	83	83
Others (Days)									
Working Capital Turnover (Days)	118	126	112	56	42	45	48	48	48
Leverage Ratio (x)									
Current Ratio	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3
Interest Cover Ratio	6	5	7	17	26	14	13	23	25
Debt/Equity	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Consolidated - Cash Flow Statemen	t								(INRm)
Y/E March	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E

Consolidated - Cash Flow Statemen	it								(INRm)
Y/E March	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
NP/(Loss) Before Tax and EO Items	10,387	11,156	13,777	17,806	20,460	27,253	21,734	26,697	28,409
Depreciation	991	1,138	1,580	1,731	1,727	1,820	2,256	2,315	2,630
Interest & Finance Charges	119	1,783	2,353	1,057	755	189	-340	-1,021	-1,233
Direct Taxes Paid	-3,498	-3,709	-3,135	-4,568	-4,834	-7,038	-5,379	-6,720	-7,150
(Inc)/Dec in WC	-7,540	-4,601	4,044	25,476	3,716	-16,520	6,713	-2,336	-2,326
CF from Operations	459	5,768	18,620	41,502	21,824	5,703	24,984	18,935	20,329
Others	2,174	-504	0	0	-1,044	207	0	0	0
CF from Operating incl EO	2,633	5,264	18,620	41,502	20,781	5,910	24,984	18,935	20,329
(inc)/dec in FA	-1,230	-2,731	-3,434	-5,926	-3,002	-5,489	-8,000	-12,000	-12,000
Free Cash Flow	1,402	2,534	15,186	35,576	17,779	421	16,984	6,935	8,329
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	0	0	-105	-25	-297	-432	0	0	0
Others	2,483	-4,053	1,320	-6,622	-12,921	12,312	1,928	2,121	2,333
CF from Investments	1,253	-6,784	-2,219	-12,572	-16,220	6,390	-6,072	-9,879	-9,667
Issue of Shares	167	45	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	4,437	2,316	-13,294	-16,235	-16	46	0	0	0
Interest Paid	-1,801	-2,511	-2,353	-1,057	-755	-1,900	-1,589	-1,100	-1,100
Dividend Paid	-2,813	-2,292	-4,219	-3,521	-3,522	-3,528	-4,116	-4,704	-4,704
Others	0	0	2,654	-1,679	10,044	-10,273	-220	-231	-243
CF from Fin. Activity	-10	-2,441	-17,211	-22,491	5,751	-15,655	-5,925	-6,035	-6,047
Inc/Dec of Cash	3,876	-3,961	-810	6,438	10,312	-3,355	12,987	3,021	4,615
Add: Beginning Balance	1,678	5,554	1,593	783	7,221	17,533	14,178	27,165	30,186
Closing Balance	5,554	1,593	783	7,221	17,533	14,178	27,165	30,186	34,801

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NOTES

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Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)			
BUY	>=15%			
SELL	<-10%			
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%			
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change			
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation			

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