



#### Indian companies valuation

|           | Price |       | //<br>DA (x) | P/E   | 3 (x) |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
|           | (INR) | FY23E | FY24E        | FY23E | FY24E |
| Steel     |       |       |              |       |       |
| Tata      | 108   | 6.2   | 5.6          | 1.3   | 1.3   |
| JSW       | 705   | 12.8  | 6.5          | 2.6   | 2.1   |
| JSP       | 575   | 6.0   | 4.7          | 1.4   | 1.3   |
| SAIL      | 84    | 7.0   | 5.0          | 0.6   | 0.6   |
| Non-ferro | us    |       |              |       |       |
| Vedanta   | 277   | 5.3   | 5.2          | 2.6   | 2.2   |
| Hindalco  | 411   | 5.5   | 4.6          | 1.5   | 1.3   |
| Nalco     | 82    | 5.5   | 4.0          | 1.2   | 1.1   |
| Mining    |       |       |              |       |       |
| Coal      | 238   | 2.5   | 3.8          | 2.6   | 2.2   |
| HZL       | 310   | 7.5   | 6.2          | 10.1  | 6.4   |
| NMDC      | 107   | 4.0   | 3.1          | 1.6   | 1.4   |

### **Global companies valuation**

| Company     | M.Cap | EV/EBI        | TDA (x)       | P/B (x)       |
|-------------|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|             | USD b | CY22/<br>FY23 | CY23/<br>FY24 | CY22/<br>FY23 |
| Steel       |       |               |               |               |
| AM          | 23    | 3.6           | 3.5           | 0.4           |
| SSAB        | 7     | 3.0           | 4.4           | 1.0           |
| Nucor       | 35    | 5.1           | 6.7           | 1.7           |
| POSCO       | 23    | 5.2           | 4.5           | 0.5           |
| JFE         | 8     | 6.4           | 6.4           | 0.5           |
| Aluminum    |       |               |               |               |
| Norsk Hydro | 13    | 5.3           | 4.6           | 1.3           |
| Alcoa       | 6     | 7.1           | 3.6           | 1.3           |
| Zinc        |       |               |               |               |
| Teck        | 23    | 4.5           | 4.3           | 1.1           |
| Korea Zinc  | 7     | 7.9           | 7.0           | 1.0           |
| Iron ore    |       |               |               |               |
| Vale        | 61    | 3.5           | 3.8           | 1.6           |
| FMG         | 42    | 4.4           | 5.3           | 2.2           |
| Diversified |       |               |               |               |
| ВНР         | 148   | 5.2           | 5.2           | 3.2           |
| Rio         | 105   | 4.4           | 4.6           | 1.8           |

# Weak global demand and bearish sentiment continues to weigh on metal sector

### Indian Steel prices under pressure for seventh consecutive week

- ➤ Indian steel prices have been under pressure since Mar'23 and the pricing pressure has intensified. Indian steel manufacturers are currently facing double whammy with slower-than-expected demand pickup and a decrease in realizations.
- ➢ Indian steel prices have continued on their downward trajectory for the seventh consecutive week and the HRC prices have corrected by INR700/t WoW to INR58,100/t and rebar prices too have corrected by INR700/t WoW to INR57,400/t.
- Post-mid Mar'23, the infrastructure, projects, and construction sector experienced a period of slowdown. This was primarily due to liquidity crunch during the end of the financial year, multiple holidays and long weekends, extreme climatic conditions and heat waves, low availability of labor, etc. As a result, the pickup of inventory from the warehouses was significantly affected.
- The domestic market has been subdued and prices have been on a decline with buyers keeping their need-based buying stance unchanged.

### India faces competition from imported steel

- Over the last few weeks, India steel majors are facing tough competition from cheap Chinese, Japanese, and Vietnamese imports. Though India has been a net exporter in Apr '23, there has been a gradual decline in the intensity of exports, with the trend shifting in favor of imports.
- ➤ China is following the 'If you can't sell it at home, stick it on the boat' policy. Imported HRC prices from China works out to USD610/t on a CFR basis. This translates to a landed price of INR55,700/t (USD675-680/t). Even after considering the customs duty, insurance and freight, the imports are proving to be much cheaper than domestic steel prices. China in Apr'23 exported 7.9mt of steel, the highest since Apr'21.
- ➤ The export market for Indian manufacturers is currently facing a challenging outlook, leading them to reduce the export prices by USD45-50/t last week. As a result, the current export prices have reached around USD597-600/t.
- ➤ Recently, the deal in the MENA region was concluded at USD632/t on a CFR basis, which was on par with Chinese steel prices in the MENA region.
- ➤ We believe slashing export prices will not adversely impact the financials of Indian steel majors. This is because they have limited their exports to a small percentage of their overall sales. However, if domestic steel prices continue to remain higher than landed steel prices, there is a risk of import substitution, as imported steel becomes more attractive due to its lower cost.

### Coal prices remains under pressure

- Premium HCC prices increased last week by USD6-8/t to USD261/t, on the back of improved demand from India; however, the demand pickup was short lived with prices correcting back to USD256/t.
- The decline in export markets, softening of list prices by steel majors, and subdued demand have led to a cautious approach by merchants, resulting in





- limited buying activity. This has consequently exerted downward pressure on coal prices.
- Subdued steel demand and increase in coal availability to non-power sectors by COAL will further have a cascading effect on the coal prices, driving them down even further.
- Until the Chinese economy shows any signs of recovery and there is a reduction in price volatility of key input raw materials, steel manufacturers worldwide will remain under pressure and in a constant struggle to maintain profitability.

### China's housing market fails to keep the enthusiasm alive

- ➤ The Chinese construction sector accounts for nearly 20% of Chinese GDP. However, the key indicators are currently signaling a slowdown in the property market in China.
- ➤ Despite the government rolling out a number of measures to support the sector, property investment continues to contract and home buyers have been reluctant towards taking on mortgages.
- New home purchases across the four major cities have shown a sustainable recovery of 59%; however, the sales in smaller and regional cities are down 42% and 28%, respectively. New home sales across 40 major cities in China has plunged 22% below the pre-covid levels. Multiple issues faced by property developers in China have adversely impacted investors' confidence, thereby dragging the recovery across cities.
- ➤ Housing prices in China have been on a decline for the fourth consecutive month. Slower-than-expected sales has resulted in an increase in inventory levels, which has risen to 43% from a recent low in Nov'21. The new home inventory across the major cities could take considerable amount of time, even as long as 17.5 months, to clear/sell.
- Investment in real estate too has contracted, which indicates that the rebound witnessed in 1QCY23 was not buoyant and has failed to excite home buyers.
- ➤ The second-hand residence witnessed poorer performance with sales down 44% MoM across 15 major cities. China's property and real estate sector influences the global metal demand and prices. Any negative news would further drag down the prices for steel, iron ore, copper, aluminum, etc.
- ➢ Recently, another Chinese real estate company defaulted on its debt payment. KWG Group Holdings Ltd., which constructs high end − high rise residential and commercial properties defaulted on USD119m payment. The default of KWG Group illustrates the ongoing difficulties for the real estate developers.

### Iron ore prices - a key indicator to watch out

- ➤ The recent auction by NMDC from Donimalai mines witnessed a weak response. The average auction prices for fines were INR100/t lower than the previous auction, and prices for lumps witnessed a further decline of INR300/t.
- Market participants are under wait-and-watch mode to gain better price clarity. If the offtake from the auction remains weak, there is a high possibility of prices correcting in the near term. Similarly, iron ore prices in





- the international market have also been under pressure.
- As iron ore is a key input raw material for steel, one needs to closely monitor the prices in the international market.
- China's BF capacity utilization retreated for the fourth consecutive week to 89.03% (down 46bp WoW).
- Utilization has been declining as many steel mills are reducing their production due to subdued domestic downstream demand and thin margins.
- Lower BF capacity utilization also affected the demand for iron ore, down ~USD7/t WoW.

### **Commodities and forex tracker**

|                 |                                      | UoM   | Spot   | WoW (%) | MoM (%) |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
|                 | India HRC (ex-Mum)                   | INR/t | 58,100 | -2      | -3      |
|                 | India TMT Prime (ex-Mum)             | INR/t | 57,400 | -1      | -4      |
| Steel           | India TMT Secondary (ex-Mum)         | INR/t | 54,100 | 3       | -1      |
| St              | Korea HRC - FoB                      | USD/t | 685    | 0       | -1      |
|                 | China HRC Dom.                       | USD/t | 545    | -3      | -11     |
|                 | China HRC - FoB                      | USD/t | 580    | 0       | -13     |
| 8 _             | India Prem HCC CNF                   | USD/t | 256    | 0       | -16     |
| Coking          | India 64 Mid Vols CNF                | USD/t | 232    | 2       | -14     |
| 0 -             | India Low Vols PCI CNF               | USD/t | 228    | 1       | -14     |
| v               | Iron Ore Fines (Odisha Index) Fe 62% | INR/t | 5,600  | 0       | -2      |
| Metalics        | Iron Ore Fines (China - CNF) Fe 62%  | USD/t | 103    | -1      | -13     |
| ۸et             | Europe Scrap HMS 1&2(80:20)          | USD/t | 425    | 2       | -4      |
|                 | C-DRI (ex-Raipur)                    | INR/t | 30,700 | 2       | -6      |
| la l            | RB1 (6000 NAR) SA FoB                | USD/t | 131    | -8      | -13     |
| Thermal<br>Coal | RB2 (5500 NAR), SA FOB               | USD/t | 114    | -5      | -11     |
| 두               | Indonesia (4200 GAR) Futures         | USD/t | 69     | -4      | -6      |
|                 | Copper                               | USD/t | 8,240  | -3      | -9      |
|                 | Aluminum                             | USD/t | 2,231  | -2      | -5      |
| snc             | Zinc                                 | USD/t | 2,516  | -4      | -13     |
| Non-Ferrous     | Lead                                 | USD/t | 2,094  | 0       | -4      |
| Ę.              | Nickel                               | USD/t | 22,110 | -10     | -8      |
| ž               | Alumina                              | USD/t | 347    | -2      | -3      |
|                 | Ali UBC Scrap                        | USD/t | 1,587  | -5      | -8      |
|                 | Ali UBC Scrap Spread                 | USD/t | 643    | 7       | 1       |
|                 | INR:USD                              | х     | 82.2   | 0       | 0       |
|                 | USD:EUR                              | II .  | 1.09   | -1      | -1      |
| 표               | USD:GBP                              | II .  | 1.25   | -1      | 0       |
|                 | CNY:USD                              | II .  | 6.96   | 1       | 1       |
|                 | JPY:USD                              | 11    | 136    | 1       | 2       |





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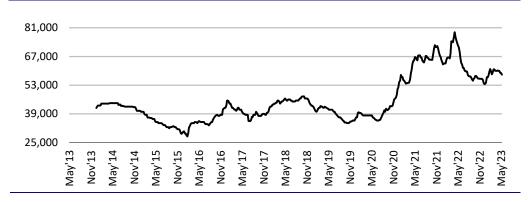
 $Source: Steel Mint, JPC, Bloomberg, Company \ and \ MOFSL \ estimates$ 



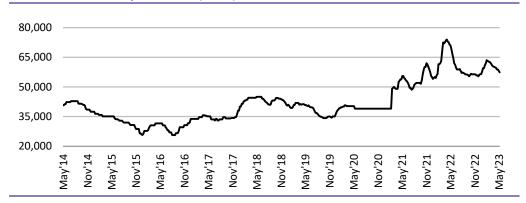


# FERROUS: India – prices

### Exhibit 1: HRC - Mumbai (INR/t)



### Exhibit 2: TMT Primary - Mumbai (INR/t)



### Exhibit 3: C-DRI (sponge iron), ExW-Raipur (INR/t)

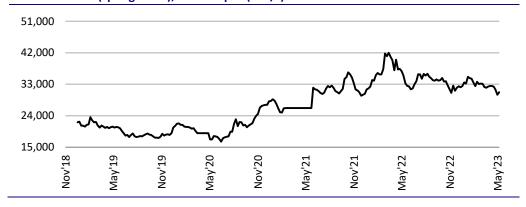




Exhibit 4: Domestic Pellet - Barbil - 63% Fe (INR/t)

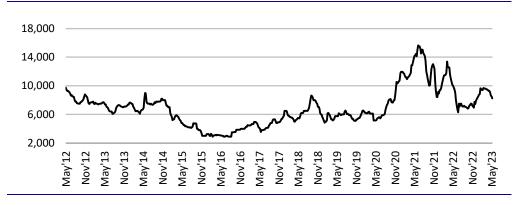


Exhibit 5: Iron Ore Fines Odisha - Fe 62% (INR/t)

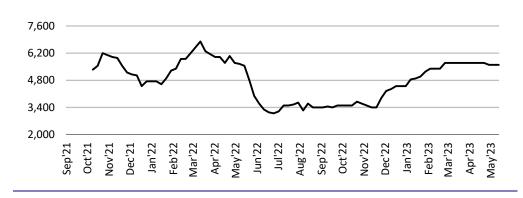


Exhibit 6: NMDC Fines - Fe 64% (INR/t)

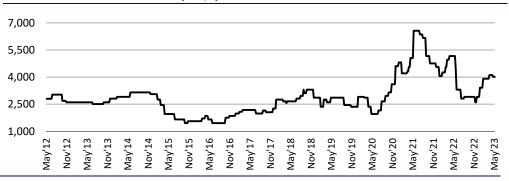
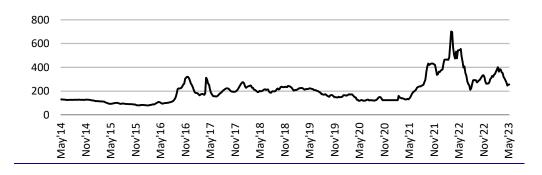


Exhibit 7: Premium HCC CNF Paradip (USD/t)







### **Domestic spreads**

Exhibit 8: Prime HRC v/s primary TMT (INR/t)

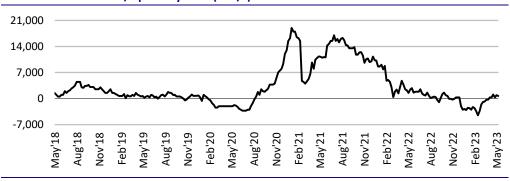


Exhibit 9: Primary TMT v/s secondary TMT (INR/t)

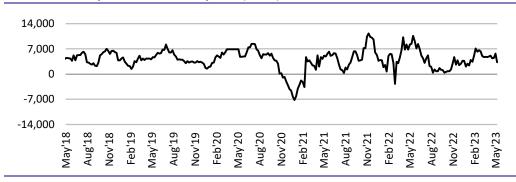


Exhibit 10: Secondary TMT v/s domestic scrap (INR/t)

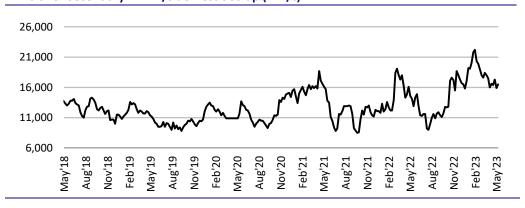
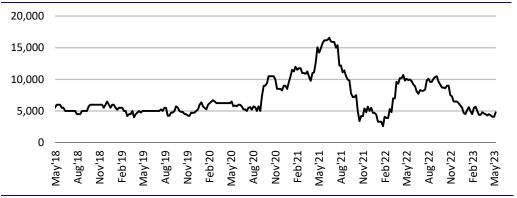
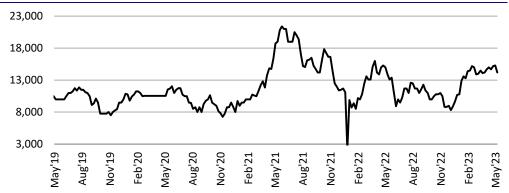


Exhibit 11: HRC v/s CRC (INR/t)

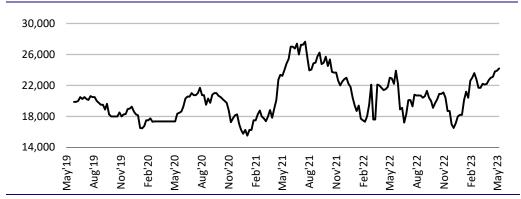




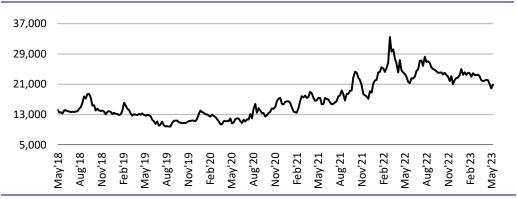
### Exhibit 12: HRC – galvanized (INR/t)



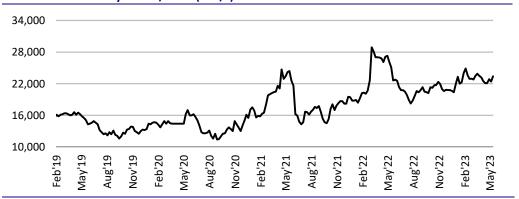
### Exhibit 13: HRC - color coated (INR/t)



### Exhibit 14: DRI v/s NMDC lumps (INR/t)



### Exhibit 15: Secondary TMT v/s DRI (INR/t)







### Exhibit 16: DRI v/s pellet (INR/t)

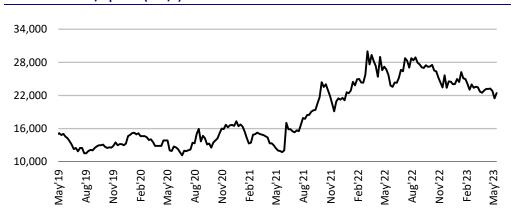
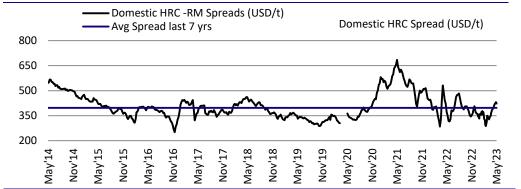


Exhibit 17: India HRC spread (1.6x IO and 0.85x HCC; 1.5-month lag in HCC)

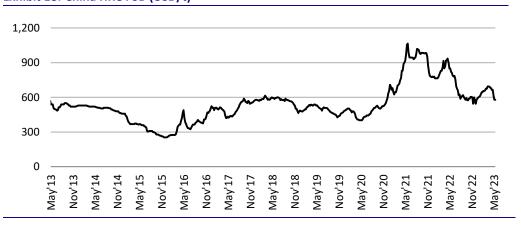




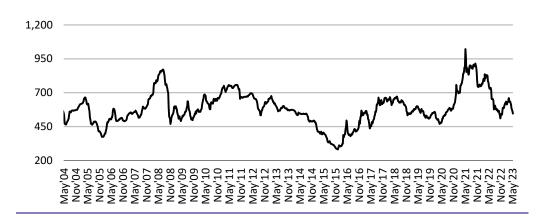


### China prices/spreads

### Exhibit 18: China HRC FoB (USD/t)



### Exhibit 19: China HRC domestic (USD/t)



### Exhibit 20: China domestic TMT (USD/t)



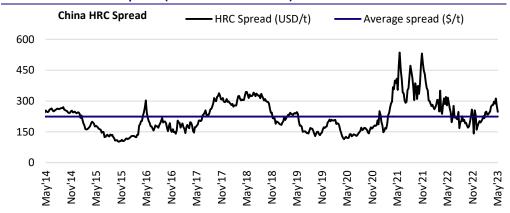




### Exhibit 21: China domestic wire rod (USD/t)



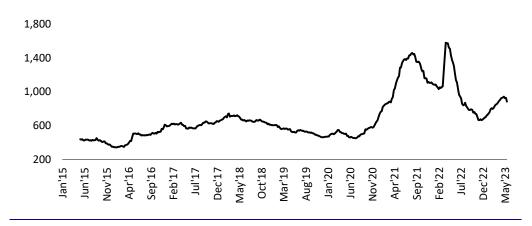
Exhibit 22: China HRC spread (1.6x IO and 0.85x HCC)



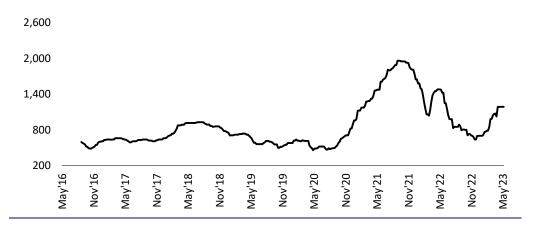


# **Global prices**

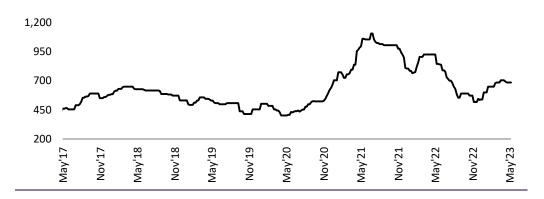
### Exhibit 23: Northern Europe HRC domestic (USD/t)



### Exhibit 24: North America HRC domestic (USD/short ton)



### Exhibit 25: Korea HRC FOB (USD/t)







### **Inventories**

### Exhibit 26: India steel inventory (mt)

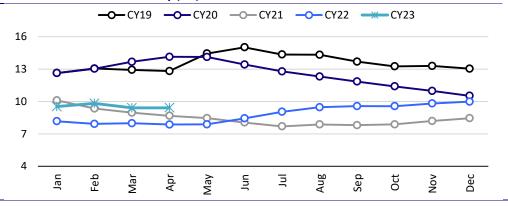


Exhibit 27: China wire rod and TMT inventory (mt)

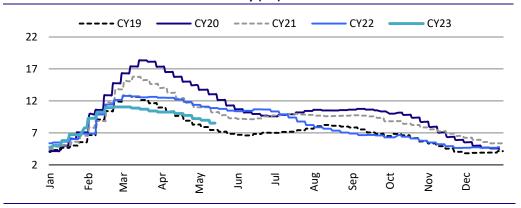
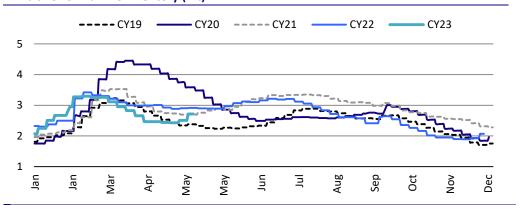


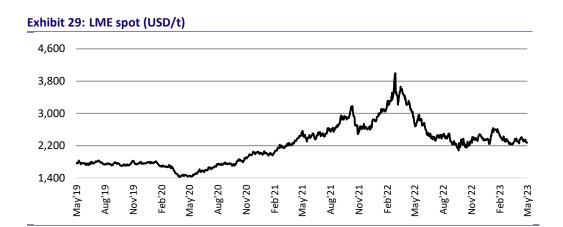
Exhibit 28: China HRC inventory (mt)



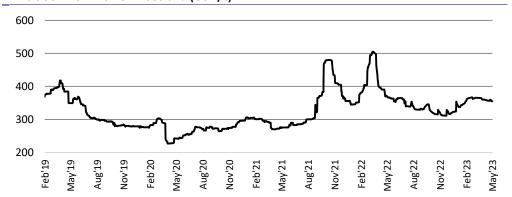




### **NON-FERROUS: Aluminum**



### Exhibit 30: Alumina FoB Australia (USD/t)



### Exhibit 31: Caustic soda (USD/t)

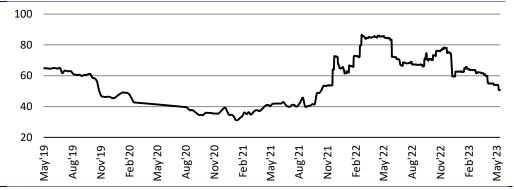
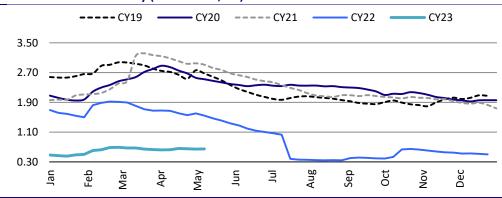






Exhibit 32: Total inventory (LME + SHFE, mt)



**Exhibit 33: Ingot premiums (mt)** 

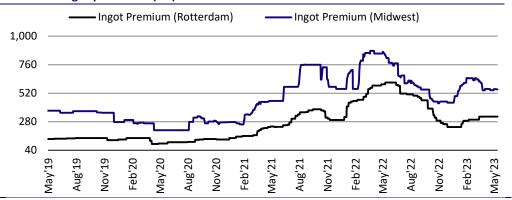
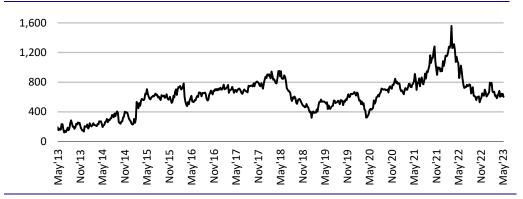


Exhibit 34: Aluminum scrap spread (USD/t)

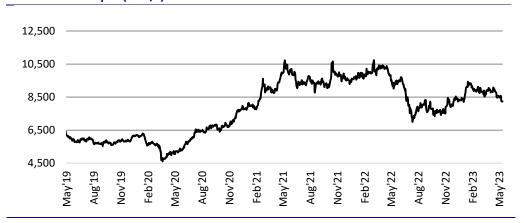




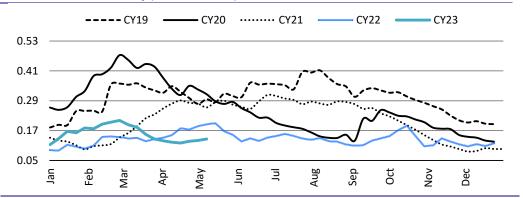


### **Copper**

### Exhibit 35: LME spot (USD/t)



### Exhibit 36: Total inventory (LME+SHFE, mt)

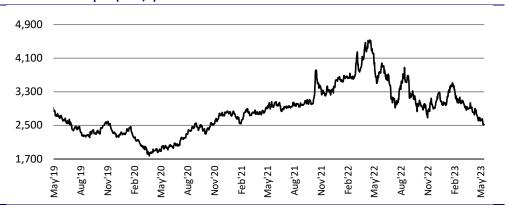




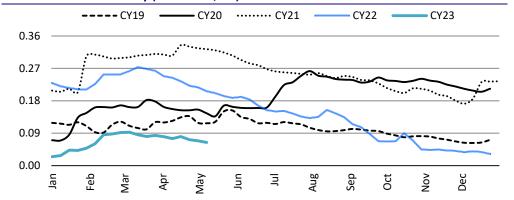


### **Zinc**

### Exhibit 37: LME spot (USD/t)



### Exhibit 38: Total inventory (LME+SHFE, mt)

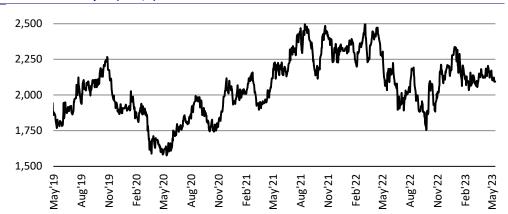




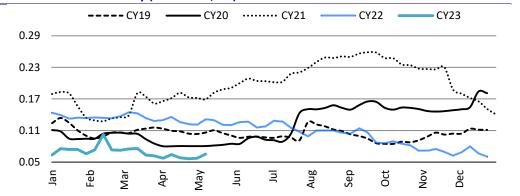


### Lead

### Exhibit 39: LME spot (USD/t)



### Exhibit 40: Total inventory (LME+SHFE, mt)







### **Nickel**

Exhibit 41: Nickel spot (USD/t)

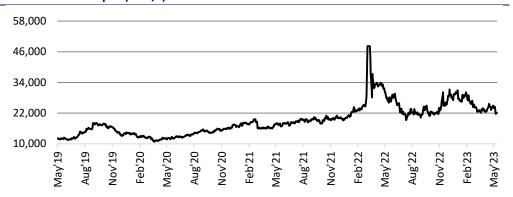
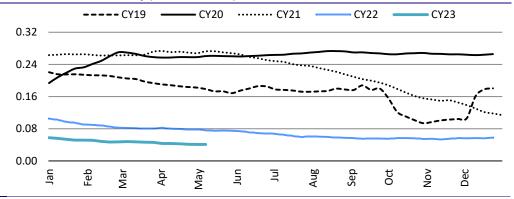


Exhibit 42: Total inventory (LME+SHFE, mt)

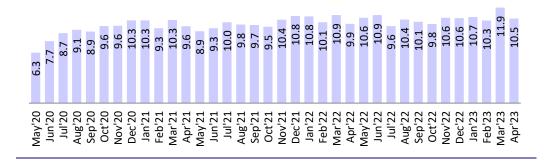




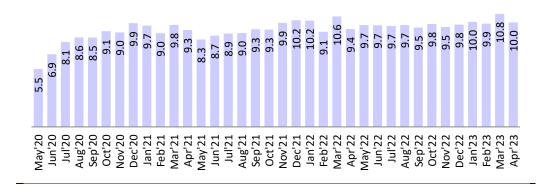


### India steel production, consumption, EXIM, and inventory

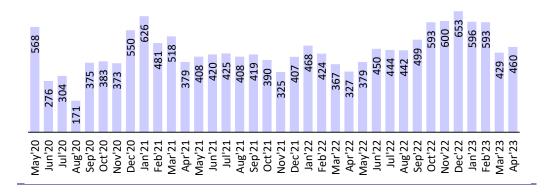
### **Exhibit 43: Crude steel production (mt)**



### **Exhibit 44: Finished steel production (mt)**



### **Exhibit 45: Imports including semis (kt)**





### Exhibit 46: Exports including semis (kt)

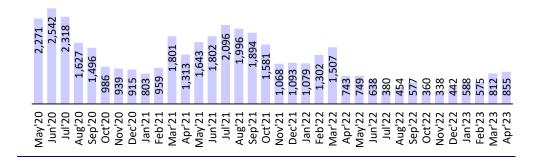
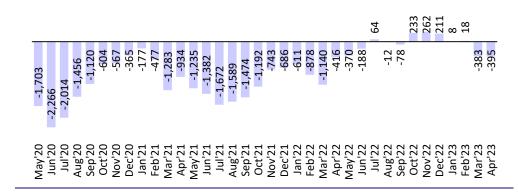
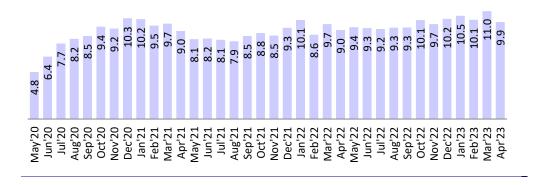


Exhibit 47: Net imports/(exports) of finished steel (kt)



**Exhibit 48: Steel consumption (mt)** 







### **Global production trends**

Exhibit 49: World crude steel production and China's share

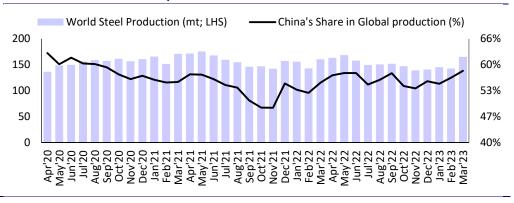


Exhibit 50: Crude steel production in China (mt)

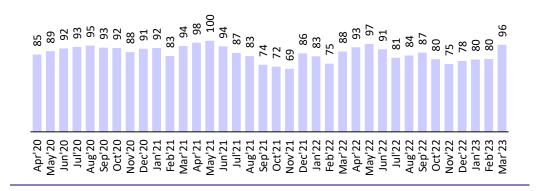
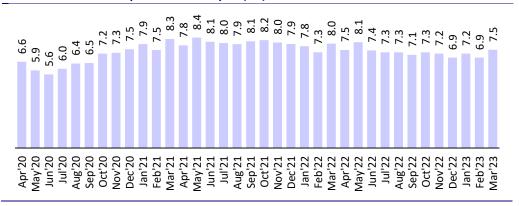


Exhibit 51: Crude steel production in Japan (mt)







#### Exhibit 52: Crude steel production in the US (mt)

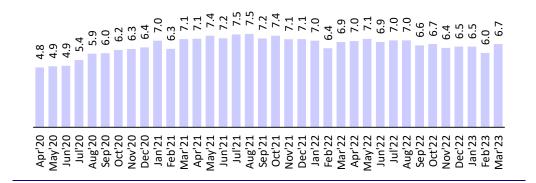


Exhibit 53: Crude steel production in Russia (mt) (estimates)

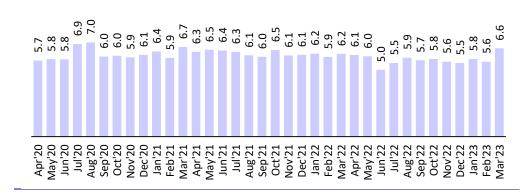
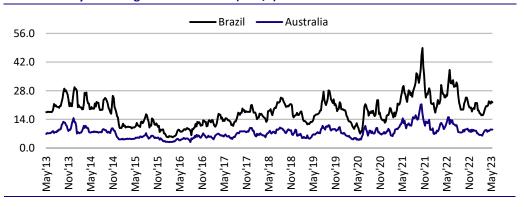


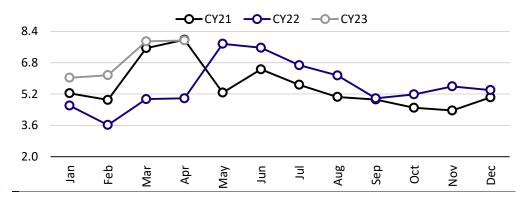
Exhibit 54: Dry bulk freight rates to China (USD/t)





# **China steel and macro**

Exhibit 55: China's gross steel exports (mt)



**Exhibit 56: China's gross steel imports (mt)** 

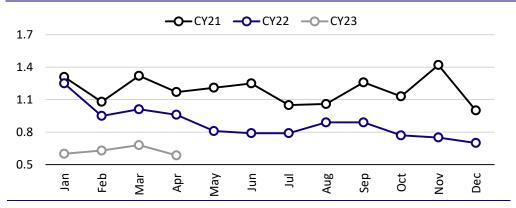


Exhibit 57: China's net steel exports/(imports) (mt)

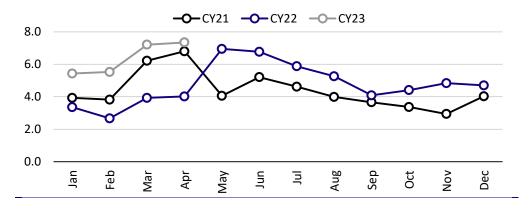
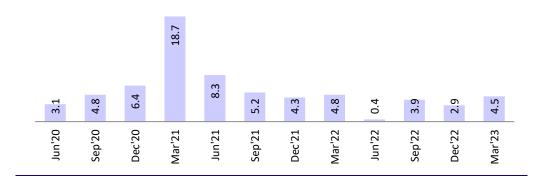


Exhibit 58: China's GDP growth YoY (constant prices)



**Exhibit 59: Total FAI investments (CNY b)** 



Exhibit 60: Automobile registration (m units)

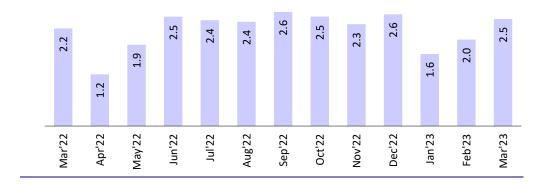
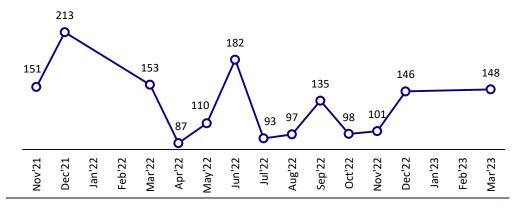
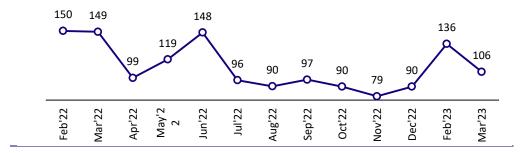


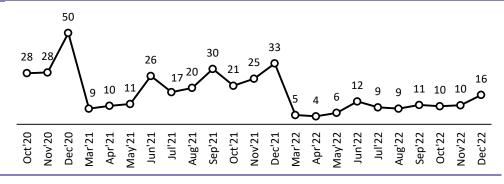
Exhibit 61: Floor space sold (m square meters)



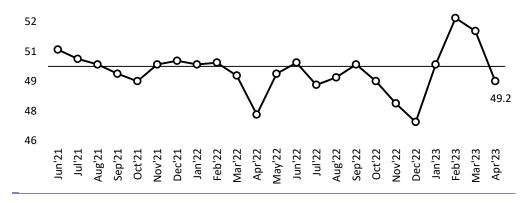
#### Exhibit 62: Floor space starts (m square meters)



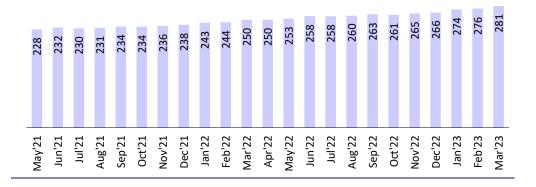
### Exhibit 63: Land sales (m square meters)



### **Exhibit 64: Manufacturing PMI**



### Exhibit 65: M2 money supply (CNY t)







# Commodity monthly heat map

| Commodity                                  | UoM     | Jun'22 | Jul'22 | Aug'22 | Sep'22 | Oct'22 | Nov'22 | Dec'22 | Jan'23 | Feb'23 | Mar'23 | Apr'23 | May'23 | MoM |
|--|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| Oil and non-ferrous - prices               |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| Brent Crude                                | USD/bbl | 120    | 109    | 99     | 90     | 93     | 91     | 81     | 83     | 83     | 79     | 84     | 75     | -10 |
| Copper                                     | USD/t   | 9,071  | 7,530  | 7,976  | 7,735  | 7,621  | 8,030  | 8,362  | 8,972  | 8,955  | 8,836  | 8,816  | 8,449  | -4  |
| Aluminum                                   | USD/t   | 2,576  | 2,402  | 2,434  | 2,230  | 2,243  | 2,335  | 2,390  | 2,483  | 2,417  | 2,290  | 2,337  | 2,288  | -2  |
| Zinc                                       | USD/t   | 3,667  | 3,097  | 3,577  | 3,136  | 2,960  | 2,924  | 3,115  | 3,277  | 3,144  | 2,956  | 2,777  | 2,605  | -6  |
| Lead                                       | USD/t   | 2,074  | 1,976  | 2,074  | 1,874  | 1,988  | 2,099  | 2,219  | 2,214  | 2,099  | 2,115  | 2,147  | 2,124  | -1  |
| Nickel                                     | USD/t   | 25,877 | 21,482 | 22,035 | 22,774 | 22,033 | 25,563 | 28,986 | 28,271 | 26,728 | 23,289 | 23,771 | 23,499 | -1  |
| Alumina                                    | USD/t   | 362    | 346    | 335    | 338    | 320    | 316    | 322    | 343    | 362    | 365    | 359    | 353    | -1  |
| Aluminum Ingot Premium (Asia - MJP)        | USD/t   | 119    | 123    | 121    | 115    | 114    | 114    | 90     | 86     | 82     | 88     | 99     | 104    | 6   |
| Aluminum Ingot Premium (EU - Rotterdam)    | USD/t   | 596    | 515    | 502    | 459    | 351    | 272    | 236    | 257    | 294    | 311    | 323    | 323    | 0   |
| Aluminum Ingot Premium (US midwest)        | USD/t   | 740    | 635    | 594    | 553    | 466    | 447    | 454    | 569    | 642    | 609    | 553    | 552    | 0   |
| Aluminum scrap                             | USD/t   | 1,799  | 1,669  | 1,720  | 1,632  | 1,644  | 1,710  | 1,739  | 1,759  | 1,738  | 1,665  | 1,715  | 1,653  | -4  |
| Aluminum scrap spread                      | USD/t   | 777    | 732    | 714    | 598    | 599    | 626    | 651    | 725    | 679    | 625    | 622    | 634    | 2   |
| Silver                                     | USD/t   | 758    | 682    | 681    | 667    | 686    | 743    | 825    | 841    | 758    | 775    | 886    | 891    | 1   |
| USD:INR (Bloomberg)                        | INR     | 78     | 80     | 80     | 80     | 82     | 82     | 83     | 82     | 83     | 82     | 82     | 82     | 0   |
| Ferrous- International Prices              |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| China HRC domestic                         | RMB/t   | 4,645  | 4,223  | 4,027  | 3,991  | 3,931  | 3,821  | 4,069  | 4,187  | 4,262  | 4,415  | 4,185  | 3,901  | -7  |
| China HRC domestic                         | USD/t   | 694    | 627    | 592    | 569    | 547    | 533    | 583    | 616    | 623    | 640    | 608    | 563    | -7  |
| China TMT domestic                         | RMB/t   | 4,561  | 4,204  | 4,205  | 4,082  | 4,046  | 3,859  | 4,005  | 4,196  | 4,315  | 4,356  | 4,023  | 3,800  | -6  |
| China TMT domestic                         | USD/t   | 681    | 624    | 618    | 582    | 563    | 538    | 574    | 618    | 631    | 632    | 584    | 549    | -6  |
| China HRC FoB                              | USD/t   | 755    | 633    | 611    | 585    | 593    | 574    | 593    | 636    | 660    | 688    | 661    | 592    | -11 |
| Korea HRC FoB                              | USD/t   | 800    | 705    | 605    | 581    | 584    | 534    | 559    | 629    | 662    | 698    | 689    | 685    | -1  |
| North Europe HRC domestic                  | EUR/t   | 961    | 850    | 801    | 785    | 725    | 655    | 666    | 714    | 770    | 824    | 853    | 830    | -3  |
| North America HRC domestic (USD/short ton) | USD/st  | 1,198  | 938    | 857    | 819    | 760    | 689    | 682    | 727    | 830    | 1,036  | 1,155  | 1,188  | 3   |
| India HRC Export FoB (USD/t)               | USD/t   | 718    | 626    | 579    | 581    | 580    | 534    | 563    | 639    | 707    | 712    | 700    | 613    | -12 |
| Australia Fe 62% iron ore CNF              | USD/t   | 131    | 107    | 105    | 99     | 93     | 92     | 111    | 122    | 126    | 127    | 118    | 105    | -11 |
| Chinese steel futures                      |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| TMT - Shanghai futures                     | RMB/t   | 4,508  | 3,974  | 3,890  | 3,734  | 3,698  | 3,598  | 3,939  | 4,131  | 4,116  | 4,212  | 3,885  | 3,657  | -6  |
| HRC - Shanghai futures                     | RMB/t   | 4,588  | 3,968  | 3,904  | 3,793  | 3,726  | 3,696  | 4,010  | 4,168  | 4,180  | 4,316  | 3,962  | 3,716  | -6  |
| Iron ore - Dalian Commodity Exchange       | RMB/t   | 849    | 678    | 712    | 707    | 693    | 696    | 807    | 851    | 873    | 899    | 768    | 710    | -8  |
| Coking coal - Dalian Commodity Exchange    | RMB/t   | 2,627  | 2,056  | 1,945  | 1,978  | 2,067  | 1,925  | 1,871  | 1,863  | 1,888  | 1,913  | 1,561  | 1,359  | -13 |



| China HRC FOB spread over RM            | RMB/t   | 912    | 1,068  | 1,040  | 910    | 791    | 876    | 1,049  | 1,138  | 1,092  | 1,161  | 1,329  | 1,354  | 2   |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| (HRC - 1.7x iron ore85x HCC)            | 1111127 | 312    | 1,000  | 1,010  | 310    | ,,,,   | 0,0    | 1,0 13 | 1,100  | 1,032  | 1,101  | 1,023  | 1,55 1 | _   |
| India steel and metallics prices        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| India HRC ex-Mumbai 5-10mm              | INR/t   | 62,400 | 59,440 | 57,175 | 55,925 | 56,920 | 56,000 | 53,900 | 57,589 | 59,600 | 60,260 | 59,900 | 58,500 | -2  |
| Dom HRC prem to India export FoB price  | INR/t   | 6,360  | 9,640  | 11,143 | 9,299  | 9,163  | 12,295 | 7,442  | 5,255  | 1,161  | 1,640  | 2,468  | 8,266  | 235 |
| CRC ex-Mumbai - 0.9mm                   | INR/t   | 70,875 | 68,020 | 67,025 | 65,850 | 65,825 | 62,860 | 59,525 | 62,722 | 64,733 | 64,875 | 64,186 | 63,025 | -2  |
| Galvanized plain - 120 GSM              | INR/t   | 72,300 | 70,900 | 68,900 | 67,500 | 67,340 | 65,467 | 63,600 | 70,500 | 74,214 | 74,529 | 74,643 | 72,300 | -3  |
| Color coated /PPGI ex-Mumbai 90GSM      | INR/t   | 81,750 | 79,160 | 77,800 | 76,500 | 77,080 | 75,825 | 71,467 | 77,256 | 82,443 | 82,260 | 82,725 | 82,300 | -1  |
| Wire rod - Primary Producers            | INR/t   | 59,338 | 58,740 | 57,775 | 56,440 | 55,750 | 55,200 | 54,000 | 56,807 | 59,167 | 58,178 | 56,383 | 54,933 | -3  |
| TMT primary - Mumbai                    | INR/t   | 60,413 | 58,320 | 56,838 | 55,950 | 56,300 | 56,000 | 56,417 | 60,210 | 62,957 | 60,967 | 59,780 | 57,960 | -3  |
| TMT secondary - Mumbai                  | INR/t   | 53,681 | 54,515 | 55,842 | 54,777 | 55,638 | 52,786 | 53,308 | 57,154 | 56,896 | 56,065 | 54,929 | 53,610 | -2  |
| Domestic scrap-HMS(80:20) - Mumbai      | INR/t   | 40,827 | 44,400 | 44,508 | 43,169 | 41,088 | 35,300 | 36,350 | 37,475 | 36,493 | 38,084 | 38,177 | 37,007 | -3  |
| Sponge iron (DRI)                       | INR/t   | 30,488 | 33,413 | 33,810 | 31,598 | 30,804 | 28,696 | 29,873 | 31,567 | 31,067 | 30,408 | 29,540 | 27,760 | -6  |
| Domestic pellet prices- Barbil - 63% Fe | INR/t   | 7,044  | 7,360  | 7,119  | 6,938  | 7,231  | 7,320  | 7,861  | 9,085  | 9,621  | 9,525  | 9,064  | 8,413  | -7  |
| Pellet Export Prices - FoB 64%Fe        | USD/t   | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | 102    | 107    | 116    | 123    | 118    | 109    | 96     | -12 |
| Domestic ferrous spreads                |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| Primary HRC v/s primary TMT             | INR/t   | 1,988  | 1,120  | 338    | -25    | 620    | -      | -2,517 | -2,621 | -3,357 | -707   | 120    | 540    | 350 |
| Primary TMT v/s secondary TMT           | INR/t   | 6,732  | 3,805  | 996    | 1,173  | 663    | 3,214  | 3,109  | 3,056  | 6,061  | 4,901  | 4,851  | 4,350  | -10 |
| Secondary TMT v/s domestic Scrap        | INR/t   | 12,854 | 10,115 | 11,334 | 11,608 | 14,550 | 17,486 | 16,958 | 19,679 | 20,404 | 17,982 | 16,752 | 16,603 | -1  |
| Hot rolled v/s cold rolled              | INR/t   | 8,475  | 8,580  | 9,850  | 9,925  | 8,905  | 6,860  | 5,625  | 5,133  | 5,133  | 4,615  | 4,286  | 4,525  | 6   |
| Hot rolled - galvanized Plan            | INR/t   | 9,900  | 11,460 | 11,725 | 11,575 | 10,420 | 9,467  | 9,700  | 12,911 | 14,614 | 14,269 | 14,743 | 13,800 | -6  |
| Hot rolled - color coated               | INR/t   | 19,350 | 19,720 | 20,625 | 20,575 | 20,160 | 19,825 | 17,567 | 19,667 | 22,843 | 22,000 | 22,825 | 23,800 | 4   |
| Coking coal                             |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| India premium HCC CNF                   | USD/t   | 404    | 269    | 258    | 286    | 309    | 299    | 277    | 328    | 380    | 365    | 290    | 254    | -12 |
| India 64 mid vols coking coal CNF       | USD/t   | 369    | 237    | 239    | 268    | 280    | 260    | 256    | 306    | 349    | 328    | 258    | 224    | -13 |
| NMDC iron ore - Chhattisgarh            |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| 64% Bailadila fines                     | INR/t   | 3,310  | 2,810  | 2,910  | 2,910  | 2,910  | 2,760  | 2,910  | 3,510  | NA     | 4,010  | 4,010  | 4,010  | 0   |
| Iron ore lump                           | INR/t   | 4,400  | 3,900  | 4,100  | 4,100  | 4,100  | 3,950  | 4,100  | 4,550  | NA     | 4,450  | 4,200  | 4,200  | 0   |
| Domestic ferro alloys                   |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| Silico manganese                        | INR/t   | 81,968 | 80,805 | 77,815 | 74,311 | 76,322 | 75,341 | 75,420 | 79,583 | 76,496 | 74,145 | 75,048 | 74,060 | -1  |
| Ferro manganese                         | INR/t   | 87,147 | 85,486 | 80,285 | 76,686 | 75,550 | 76,182 | 74,545 | 79,820 | 79,428 | 77,019 | 77,500 | 76,144 | -2  |
| Ferro chrome                            | INR/t   | 40,827 | 44,400 | 44,508 | 43,169 | 41,088 | 35,300 | 36,350 | 37,475 | 36,493 | 38,084 | 38,177 | 37,007 | -3  |
| Ferrous - inventory                     |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |     |
| China HRC                               | mt      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 3      | 3      | 2      | 3      | 9   |





|                         |    | _     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-------------------------|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| China wire rod          | mt | 3     | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 3   | 2   | -9  |
| China TMT               | mt | 8     | 7   | 6   | 5   | 5   | 4   | 4   | 5   | 8   | 8   | 7   | 7   | -11 |
| Non-ferrous - inventory |    |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Aluminum                |    |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| LME                     | kt | 415   | 331 | 281 | 327 | 450 | 539 | 479 | 410 | 521 | 542 | 544 | 566 | 4   |
| SHFE                    | kt | 801   | 393 | 68  | 67  | 64  | 55  | 49  | 71  | 110 | 120 | 96  | 81  | -15 |
| Total                   | kt | 1,215 | 724 | 350 | 394 | 513 | 594 | 528 | 481 | 631 | 662 | 640 | 648 | 1   |
| Zinc                    |    |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| LME                     | kt | 82    | 78  | 74  | 70  | 51  | 43  | 37  | 22  | 25  | 38  | 48  | 51  | 7   |
| SHFE                    | kt | 100   | 70  | 67  | 33  | 26  | 1   | 1   | 8   | 44  | 48  | 28  | 16  | -43 |
| Total                   | kt | 183   | 148 | 141 | 103 | 77  | 44  | 38  | 29  | 70  | 86  | 76  | 67  | -12 |
| Lead                    |    |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| LME                     | kt | 39    | 39  | 39  | 35  | 30  | 27  | 24  | 22  | 23  | 25  | 29  | 33  | 12  |
| SHFE                    | kt | 83    | 82  | 68  | 71  | 55  | 46  | 45  | 47  | 56  | 46  | 32  | 26  | -20 |
| Total                   | kt | 122   | 121 | 107 | 106 | 86  | 73  | 69  | 69  | 79  | 71  | 61  | 58  | -5  |
| Copper                  |    |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| LME                     | kt | 124   | 133 | 126 | 114 | 137 | 90  | 85  | 82  | 66  | 71  | 59  | 71  | 21  |
| SHFE                    | kt | 13    | 16  | 5   | 5   | 35  | 34  | 27  | 49  | 124 | 105 | 66  | 59  | -11 |
| Total                   | kt | 137   | 148 | 132 | 119 | 172 | 123 | 112 | 131 | 190 | 176 | 125 | 131 | 4   |
| Nickel                  |    |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| LME                     | kt | 69    | 63  | 56  | 53  | 53  | 51  | 54  | 53  | 47  | 44  | 42  | 40  | -4  |
| SHFE                    | kt | 3     | 2   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 4   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   | 1   | -23 |
| Total                   | kt | 72    | 64  | 60  | 56  | 56  | 55  | 57  | 55  | 50  | 47  | 43  | 41  | -5  |





# **Metals valuation matrix**

**Exhibit 66: Indian companies valuation** 

|             | Rating  | CMP   | M-cap   | EPS   | (INR) | P/E   | (x)   | EV/EBI | TDA (x) | P/E   | 3(x)  |
|-------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|
|             |         | (INR) | (INR b) | FY23E | FY24E | FY23E | FY24E | FY23E  | FY24E   | FY23E | FY24E |
| Steel       |         |       |         |       |       |       |       |        |         |       |       |
| Tata        | Neutral | 108   | 1,315   | 7.1   | 11.1  | 15.2  | 9.7   | 6.2    | 5.6     | 1.3   | 1.3   |
| JSW         | Neutral | 705   | 1,704   | 11.5  | 69.7  | 61.5  | 10.1  | 12.8   | 6.5     | 2.6   | 2.1   |
| JSP         | Buy     | 575   | 581     | 43.5  | 64.9  | 13.2  | 8.9   | 6.0    | 4.7     | 1.4   | 1.3   |
| SAIL        | Neutral | 84    | 349     | 4.7   | 10.2  | 17.8  | 8.3   | 7.0    | 5.0     | 0.6   | 0.6   |
| Non-ferrous |         |       |         |       |       |       |       |        |         |       |       |
| Vedanta     | Neutral | 277   | 1,032   | 29.0  | 39.1  | 9.6   | 7.1   | 5.3    | 5.2     | 2.6   | 2.2   |
| Hindalco    | Buy     | 411   | 911     | 45.5  | 49.3  | 9.0   | 8.3   | 5.5    | 4.6     | 1.5   | 1.3   |
| Nalco       | Neutral | 82    | 151     | 6.7   | 10.5  | 12.2  | 7.8   | 5.5    | 4.0     | 1.2   | 1.1   |
| Mining      |         |       |         |       |       |       |       |        |         |       |       |
| Coal        | Buy     | 238   | 1,465   | 45.6  | 31.7  | 5.2   | 7.5   | 2.5    | 3.8     | 2.6   | 2.2   |
| HZL         | Neutral | 310   | 1,308   | 24.9  | 27.6  | 12.4  | 11.2  | 7.5    | 6.2     | 10.1  | 6.4   |
| NMDC        | Buy     | 107   | 313     | 15.5  | 18.5  | 6.9   | 5.8   | 4.0    | 3.1     | 1.6   | 1.4   |

Source: MOFSL, Company, Bloomberg(\*) denotes MOFSL estimates

**Exhibit 67: Global steel comparative valuation** 

|                | MCap    |       | P/E (x) |       | E۱    | //EBITDA | (x)   |       | P/B (x) |       |       | <b>RoE (%)</b> |       |
|----------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Company        | USD m   | CY21/ | CY22/   | CY23/ | CY21/ | CY22/F   | CY23/ | CY21/ | CY22/   | CY23/ | CY21/ | CY22/          | CY23/ |
| Company        | ווו שכט | FY22  | FY23    | FY24  | FY22  | Y23      | FY24  | FY22  | FY23    | FY24  | FY22  | FY23           | FY24  |
| India          |         |       |         |       |       |          |       |       |         |       |       |                |       |
| Tata*          | 15,992  | 3.3   | 15.2    | 9.7   | 2.9   | 6.2      | 5.6   | 1.2   | 1.3     | 1.3   | 44.6  | 8.3            | 13.4  |
| JSW*           | 20,691  | 8.0   | 61.5    | 10.1  | 5.8   | 12.8     | 6.5   | 2.5   | 2.6     | 2.1   | 37.5  | 4.2            | 23.3  |
| JSP*           | 7,121   | 6.7   | 13.2    | 8.9   | 4.3   | 6.0      | 4.7   | 1.6   | 1.4     | 1.3   | 25.9  | 11.6           | 15.1  |
| SAIL*          | 4,235   | 2.9   | 17.8    | 8.3   | 2.4   | 7.0      | 5.0   | 0.6   | 0.6     | 0.6   | 24.3  | 3.6            | 7.4   |
| Japan          |         |       |         |       |       |          |       |       |         |       |       |                |       |
| JFE            | 8,053   | 3.8   | 6.9     | 6.8   | 5.0   | 6.4      | 6.4   | 0.5   | 0.5     | 0.5   | 15.5  | 7.4            | 7.1   |
| Nippon Steel   | 19,948  | 5.1   | 4.1     | 6.5   | 5.4   | 4.8      | 5.5   | 0.8   | 0.7     | 0.6   | 18.1  | 17.3           | 10.1  |
| Kobe Steel     | 3,329   | 8.0   | 7.2     | 7.4   | 6.3   | 6.7      | 5.8   | 0.6   | 0.5     | 0.5   | 7.2   | 7.5            | 6.9   |
| Korea          |         |       |         |       |       |          |       |       |         |       |       |                |       |
| POSCO          | 23,257  | 7.2   | 9.6     | 7.8   | 4.4   | 5.2      | 4.5   | 0.6   | 0.5     | 0.5   | 8.3   | 5.9            | 6.8   |
| Hyundai Steel  | 3,490   | 3.4   | 5.3     | 4.5   | 3.9   | 4.6      | 4.0   | 0.2   | 0.2     | 0.2   | 7.6   | 4.6            | 5.3   |
| US             |         |       |         |       |       |          |       |       |         |       |       |                |       |
| Nucor          | 34,940  | 4.9   | 8.6     | 12.0  | 3.3   | 5.1      | 6.7   | 1.9   | 1.7     | 1.5   | 43.5  | 20.5           | 12.0  |
| US Steel       | 4,785   | 2.2   | 5.1     | 12.8  | 1.4   | 2.9      | 4.0   | 0.5   | 0.5     | 0.4   | 26.2  | 9.1            | 4.6   |
| Steel Dynamics | 16,430  | 4.4   | 6.2     | 10.9  | 3.1   | 4.2      | 6.5   | 2.2   | 1.7     | 1.4   | 51.9  | 29.0           | 14.0  |
| Europe         |         |       |         |       |       |          |       |       |         |       |       |                |       |
| AM             | 22,659  | 2.5   | 5.7     | 5.3   | 2.0   | 3.6      | 3.5   | 0.4   | 0.4     | 0.4   | 18.8  | 7.7            | 7.4   |
| SSAB           | 6,732   | 3.2   | 6.1     | 10.0  | 1.8   | 3.0      | 4.4   | 0.7   | 1.0     | 1.0   | 26.0  | 16.7           | 9.9   |
| TKA            | 4,270   | 4.1   | 13.5    | 7.2   | 0.4   | 0.4      | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3     | 0.3   | 8.4   | 2.4            | 4.1   |
| VOE            | 5,966   | 5.1   | 5.4     | 8.6   | 3.7   | 3.0      | 3.9   | 0.8   | 0.7     | 0.7   | 16.7  | 13.9           | 8.0   |
| China          |         |       |         |       |       |          |       |       |         |       |       |                |       |
| Baosteel       | 20,521  | 9.4   | 8.8     | 7.8   | 5.4   | 4.7      | 4.1   | 0.7   | 0.7     | 0.7   | 7.0   | 7.2            | 8.0   |

Source: MOFSL, Company, Bloomberg(\*) denotes MOFSL estimates

Exhibit 68: Iron ore mining global comparative valuation

|         | M-Cap  |       | P/E (x) |       | E۱    | //EBITDA | (x)   |       | P/B (x) |       | RoE (%) |       |       |  |
|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--|
|         | USD m  | CY21/ | CY22/   | CY23/ | CY21/ | CY21/    | CY22/ | CY23/ | CY21/   | CY21/ | CY22/   | CY23/ | CY21/ |  |
| Company | 002    | FY22  | FY23    | FY24  | FY22  | FY22     | FY23  | FY24  | FY22    | FY22  | FY23    | FY24  | FY22  |  |
| NMDC*   | 3,808  | 3.2   | 6.9     | 5.8   | 2.0   | 4.0      | 3.1   | 1.7   | 1.6     | 1.4   | 41.0    | 23.9  | 25.8  |  |
| Vale    | 61,442 | 3.7   | 4.9     | 5.8   | 3.2   | 3.5      | 3.8   | 1.7   | 1.6     | 1.4   | 45.7    | 30.3  | 22.6  |  |
| FMG     | 41,929 | 6.7   | 7.6     | 9.7   | 4.1   | 4.4      | 5.3   | 2.4   | 2.2     | 2.1   | 36.4    | 30.7  | 23.5  |  |

Source: MOFSL, Company, Bloomberg(\*) denotes MOFSL estimates





Exhibit 69: Diversified miners global comparative valuation

|          | M-Cap    |       | P/E (x) |       |       | EV/EBITDA (x) |       |       | P/B (x) |       | RoE (%) |       |       |  |
|----------|----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--|
|          | USD m    | CY21/ | CY22/   | CY23/ | CY21/ | CY21/         | CY22/ | CY23/ | CY21/   | CY21/ | CY22/   | CY23/ | CY21/ |  |
| Company  |          | FY22  | FY23    | FY24  | FY22  | FY22          | FY23  | FY24  | FY22    | FY22  | FY23    | FY24  | FY22  |  |
| Vedanta* | 12,530   | 5.3   | 9.6     | 7.1   | 3.5   | 5.3           | 5.2   | 1.6   | 2.6     | 2.2   | 30.7    | 20.6  | 34.0  |  |
| ВНР      | 1,48,431 | 7.0   | 10.2    | 10.6  | 3.8   | 5.2           | 5.2   | 2.9   | 3.2     | 3.0   | 41.2    | 33.6  | 31.2  |  |
| Rio      | 1,04,916 | 7.2   | 8.1     | 8.7   | 4.0   | 4.4           | 4.6   | 2.0   | 1.8     | 1.7   | 27.1    | 22.7  | 19.5  |  |
| Glencore | 68,817   | 3.8   | 6.9     | 7.6   | 2.6   | 3.5           | 3.6   | 1.5   | 1.5     | 1.4   | 43.0    | 20.1  | 19.4  |  |
| Anglo    | 39,874   | 6.2   | 7.3     | 7.7   | 3.7   | 3.9           | 4.1   | 1.3   | 1.2     | 1.1   | 22.5    | 16.8  | 14.4  |  |
| South 32 | 12,296   | 5.0   | 9.5     | 8.4   | 2.6   | 4.3           | 3.7   | 1.2   | 1.1     | 1.1   | 26.2    | 12.0  | 12.4  |  |

Source: MOFSL, Company, Bloomberg(\*) denotes MOFSL estimates

**Exhibit 70: Zinc global comparative valuation** 

|            | M-Cap  |       | P/E (x) |       | EV    | //EBITDA | (x)   |       | P/B (x) |       |       | RoE (%) |       |
|------------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
|            | USD m  | CY21/ | CY22/   | CY23/ | CY21/ | CY21/    | CY22/ | CY23/ | CY21/   | CY21/ | CY22/ | CY23/   | CY21/ |
| Company    | 005    | FY22  | FY23    | FY24  | FY22  | FY22     | FY23  | FY24  | FY22    | FY22  | FY23  | FY24    | FY22  |
| HZL*       | 15,889 | 13.4  | 12.4    | 11.2  | 7.0   | 7.5      | 6.2   | 3.8   | 10.1    | 6.4   | 29.3  | 44.5    | 70.1  |
| Korea Zinc | 7,281  | 13.5  | 14.9    | 12.9  | 6.7   | 7.9      | 7.0   | 1.2   | 1.0     | 1.0   | 8.9   | 7.1     | 7.7   |
| Teck       | 22,676 | 6.7   | 8.6     | 9.1   | 3.8   | 4.5      | 4.3   | 1.2   | 1.1     | 1.0   | 18.0  | 14.0    | 9.4   |

Source: MOFSL, Company, Bloomberg(\*) denotes MOFSL estimates

**Exhibit 71: Coal global comparative valuation** 

|               | NA Com         | P/E (x)       |               |               | EV/EBITDA (x) |               |               | P/B (x)       |               |               | RoE (%)       |               |               |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Company       | M-Cap<br>USD m | CY21/<br>FY22 | CY22/<br>FY23 | CY23/<br>FY24 | CY21/<br>FY22 | CY21/<br>FY22 | CY22/<br>FY23 | CY23/<br>FY24 | CY21/<br>FY22 | CY21/<br>FY22 | CY22/<br>FY23 | CY23/<br>FY24 | CY21/<br>FY22 |
| Coal*         | 17,802         | 8.4           | 5.2           | 7.5           | 3.9           | 2.5           | 3.8           | 3.4           | 2.6           | 2.2           | 40.3          | 49.1          | 29.1          |
| China Shenhua | 85,075         | 6.5           | 7.5           | 7.5           | 4.3           | 4.7           | 4.9           | 1.2           | 1.2           | 1.1           | 19.0          | 15.9          | 15.1          |
| Banpu         | 2,040          | 1.2           | 4.4           | 6.3           | 1.7           | 3.5           | 4.2           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.5           | 47.1          | 13.3          | 7.8           |
| Bukit Asam    | 2,652          | 3.0           | 4.8           | 5.2           | 2.0           | 2.7           | 2.9           | 1.3           | 1.4           | 1.3           | 45.8          | 29.2          | 23.2          |
| Adaro Energy  | 5,743          | 2.5           | 3.9           | 5.4           | 1.1           | 1.4           | 1.5           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 0.9           | 43.8          | 25.2          | 17.3          |

Source: MOFSL, Company, Bloomberg(\*) denotes MOFSL estimates

**Exhibit 72: Aluminum global comparative valuation** 

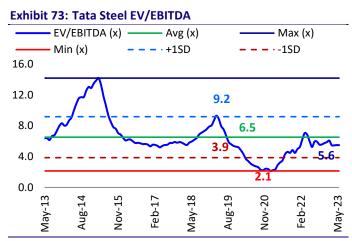
|             | M-Cap  |       | P/E (x) | P/E (x) |       | EV/EBITDA (x) |       |       | P/B (x) |       |       | RoE (%) |       |  |
|-------------|--------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--|
|             | USD m  | CY21/ | CY22/   | CY23/   | CY21/ | CY21/         | CY22/ | CY23/ | CY21/   | CY21/ | CY22/ | CY23/   | CY21/ |  |
| Company     | FY22   | FY23  | FY24    | FY22    | FY22  | FY23          | FY24  | FY22  | FY22    | FY23  | FY24  | FY22    |       |  |
| Hindalco*   | 11,208 | 6.7   | 9.0     | 8.3     | 4.6   | 5.5           | 4.6   | 1.7   | 1.5     | 1.3   | 28.0  | 17.4    | 16.3  |  |
| Nalco*      | 1,832  | 5.1   | 12.2    | 7.8     | 2.4   | 5.5           | 4.0   | 1.2   | 1.2     | 1.1   | 25.4  | 9.6     | 14.0  |  |
| Alcoa       | 6,310  | 9.5   | 56.0    | 7.0     | 3.6   | 7.1           | 3.6   | 1.2   | 1.3     | 1.2   | 14.1  | 1.6     | 12.7  |  |
| Norsk Hydro | 13,444 | 6.0   | 10.6    | 9.0     | 3.6   | 5.3           | 4.6   | 1.3   | 1.3     | 1.3   | 26.4  | 12.4    | 14.2  |  |
| CHALCO      | 13,015 | 10.8  | 11.5    | 8.9     | 7.8   | 6.4           | 5.2   | 1.0   | 1.0     | 0.9   | 9.1   | 9.2     | 11.2  |  |
| RUSAL       | 6,454  | 2.7   | 2.7     | 3.5     | 3.1   | NA            | NA    | 0.5   | 0.4     | 0.4   | 25.3  | 17.5    | 11.5  |  |
| Alumina     | 2,802  | 25.4  | 43.9    | 14.6    | 20.1  | 28.9          | 11.4  | 1.7   | 1.8     | 1.6   | 7.9   | 3.7     | 11.6  |  |

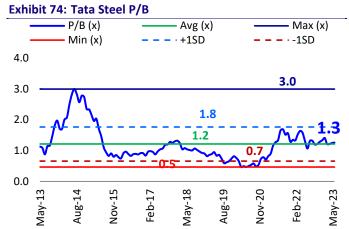
Source: MOFSL, Company, Bloomberg(\*) denotes MOFSL estimates

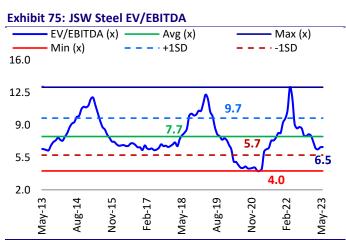


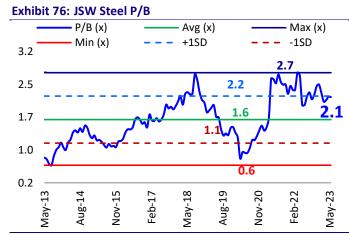


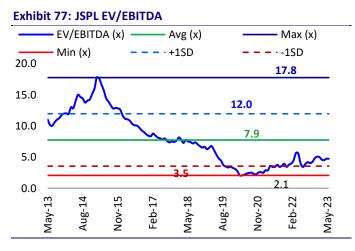
### Metals valuation charts

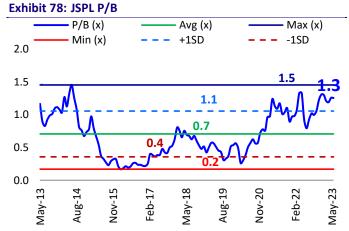








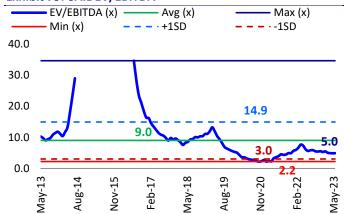


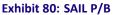


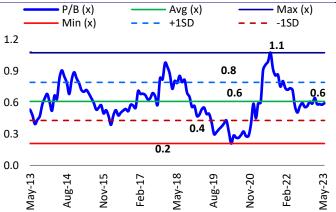




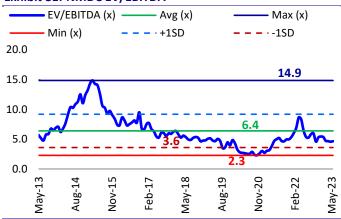
### **Exhibit 79: SAIL EV/EBITDA**







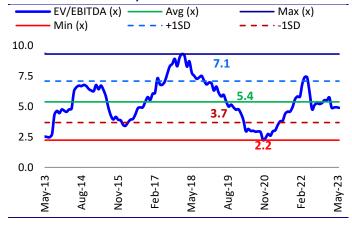
### **Exhibit 81: NMDC EV/EBITDA**



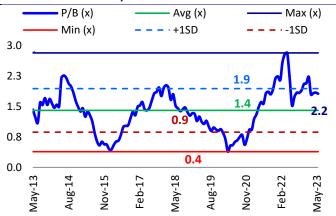
### Exhibit 82: NMDC P/B



### Exhibit 83: Vedanta EV/EBITDA

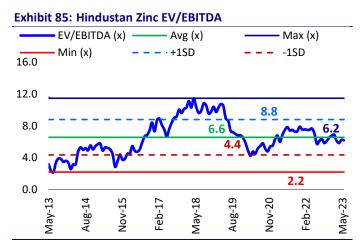


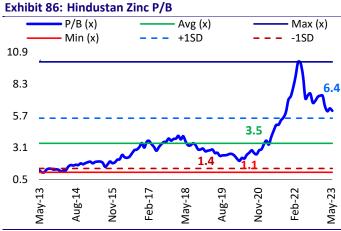
### Exhibit 84: Vedanta P/B



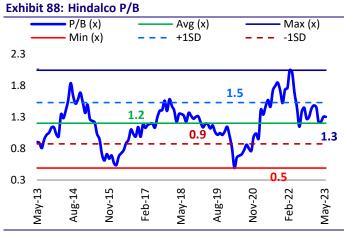


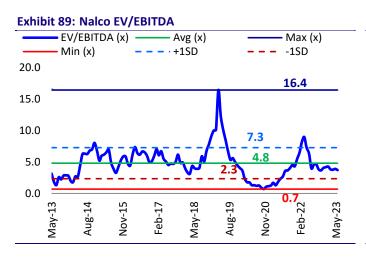


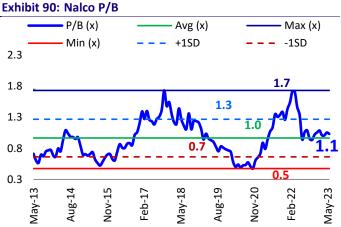












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