

"The biggest growth driver is

replacements, because

replacements have not

Those replacements are

happening in the current

pent-up demand for

year, and will continue into

replacements, the regular

year, will also happen."

replacements which have to happen this year and next

the next year. Apart from the

years of recession,

happened because sentiments were down.

during this two-and-a-half

Automobiles

CVs: Strong recovery | M&HCV tonnage cross FY19 peak

Ashok Leyland recovers lost market share | M&M recovers share in LCV

We analyzed the data for the domestic CV industry to understand the emerging trends in both LCV and M&HCV segments.

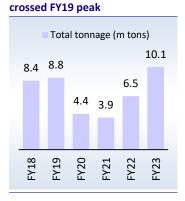
- A strong recovery was seen across both the categories for CVs. While MHCVs wholesale volumes improved 43% YoY, LCVs grew 27% YoY. M&HCV goods tonnage grew 54%YoY to 10.1mt and is 15% higher than FY19 peak tonnage.
- In the MHCV market, AL experienced a significant recovery by gaining 470 bp to reach 31.8% market share. On the other hand, TTMT's market share declined 590 bp to 47.5%. VECV gained 90bp to 17.2%, largely due to gains in buses.
- MM regained market leadership in the LCV category with a 40% market share (up 390bp YoY), gaining market share from TTMT at 36% (down 380bp YoY).

FY23 CV industry unit volumes yet to surpass FY19 peak, but tonnage is 15% higher

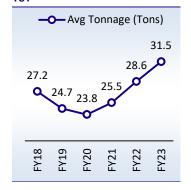
- A strong recovery was seen across both the categories for CVs. While MHCVs wholesales improved 43% YoY, LCVs improved 27% YoY. Volumes are yet to cross FY19 peak (MHCV/LCV volumes down 14%/2% from its FY19 peak).
- In terms of total tonnage, FY23 MHCV goods tonnage grew 54%YoY to 10.1m tons and is 15% higher than the FY19 peak tonnage of 8.8m tons. Average tonnage per vehicle has moved to 31.5 tons in FY23 from 28.6 tons in FY22.
- In the MHCV market, AL experienced a significant recovery by gaining 470 bp to reach 31.8% market share. VECV gained 90bp to 17.2%.
- In the MHCV goods category, AL/VECV gained 550bp/90bp to 32.3%/15.5%, while TTMT lost market share at 450bp to 49.6%.
- MHCV passenger carrier segment grew 2.2x YoY (but still 15% lower than that in FY19) on low base due to opening up of schools, colleges, offices, etc. TTMT and AL lost 850bp and 410bp respectively, resulting in a market share of 30% and 28.1%. VECV and Isuzu, on the other hand, gained 830bp and 310bp respectively, leading to a market share of 31.8% and 8.8%.
- MM gained 390bp, resulting in a market share of 40.2% in the LCV category, whereas TTMT lost 380bp, resulting in a market share of 36%.

MHCV goods tonnage already

Vinod Aggarwal MD &CEO VECV



With avg. tonnage moving up YoY



MHCVs goods: Move towards heavy trucks continues; ICV drops, haulage increases

- MHCV goods segment grew 40% YoY to 320.5k units. The 31-40t and 46-55t tonnage segments exhibited growth rates of 56% and 93% YoY respectively, outpacing the industry growth. AL outperformed the overall industry with a growth of 69% YoY (v/s TTMT/VECV growth of 28%/36%).
- The share of 46-55 tons (includes rigid trucks and tractor trailor) has improved substantially to 30.8% (up 840bp YoY v/s 27% in FY19 peak volumes year).
- The second largest contributor to the overall mix is the 12-18.5 tons ICV category at 21.3% (down 140bp YoY). The biggest drop in the contribution came from the 10-12t ICV category at 9.1% (down 400bp YoY).
- The contribution of ICV haulage in the overall mix stands at 28.6% (down 660bp YoY) while that of tractor trailer stands at 18.1% (up 600bp YoY). Rigid haulage category and tippers (ICV & rigid) are largely stable at 29.5% and 23.8%.

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MHCV goods: AL recovers lost market share

■ AL remains the biggest beneficiary in the overall MHCV category, where it gained 470bp to 31.8%, whereas TTMT lost 590bp to 47.5%. VECV gained 90bp to 17.2%.

- AL goods category grew 69% YoY (v/s industry growth of 40%) and its bus segment volumes grew 1.8x YoY (v/s industry growth of 2.2x)
- 46-55t category contributed 32% (up 10pp YoY) to the overall AL volumes. AL market share in the 46-55t category stood at 33.5% (up 540bps YoY), whereas TTMT lost market share to 60.5% (down 620bps YoY). AL gained market share on account of new launches in the tipper segment based on its AVTR modular platform.
- AL gained 410bp market share in the ICV category (7.5-18t) to 20.4% (v/s 24.8% in FY20), driven by new ICV platform launch 'Partner Super' and plugging gaps in CNG fuel.
- AL has also gained market share in the haulage tractor trailer to 31.1% (up 6.4pp YoY). TTMT has lost market share in this category to 60.3% (down 5.8pp YoY).

LCVs: Tonnage still below FY19 | MM regains market leadership

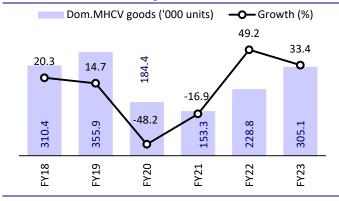
- Total LCV volumes grew 27% YoY to 602.7k units just 2% below its FY19 peak. LCV goods carrier volumes have already crossed its FY19 peak but passenger carrier segment volumes are trailing behind.
- LCV goods tonnage grew 23% YoY to 1.5mt (v/s 1.6mt in FY19).
- The volume growth of 27% is led by 31% volume growth in the 2-3.5t segment. This segment contributes 59% (up 400bp YoY) to the overall LCV goods volumes. However, <2t segment grew just 13%, resulting in 310bp loss in contribution to 34.5%.
- MM has gained 490bp market share to 59.9% in the 2-3.5t category, on the back of successful product launches such as Bolero Maxx Pik-up in this category. AL/TTMT have lost 80bp/350bp to 19.4%/20.3%.
- MM regained leadership from TTMT, with a market share of 43% (up 520bps YoY) in the LCV goods carrier segment.
- LCV passenger carrier segment grew 120% YoY (but 16% lower than FY19). TTMT/SML Isuzu gained 670bp/600bp to 39.9%/10.8%, while the Force motors had a major loss of 18.7pp to 36.9%.

Valuation and view

- The tonnage volumes for FY23 in the domestic M&HCV goods segment have surpassed the previous peak of FY19, registering a CAGR of 3.5% over FY19-23. However, we estimate unit volumes to register a CAGR of ~11.7% over FY23-25E, driven by replacement cycles and fleet expansion.
- We are not factoring in for any material benefit of scrappage policy over the next two years due to election years. Nevertheless, if the policy is implemented effectively, it could support an additional 110k-140k units p.a.
- LCV segment growth is expected to moderate in-line with weakness in consumption growth. We estimate ~6% CAGR over FY23-25E.
- We prefer CVs over other segments, owing to strong demand and a stable competitive environment. We prefer companies with: 1) higher visibility in terms of demand recovery, 2) a strong competitive positioning, 3) encouraging margin drivers, and 4) a strong balance sheet. AL and TTMT are our top OEM picks. Among auto component stocks, we prefer BHFC and MOTHERSO.

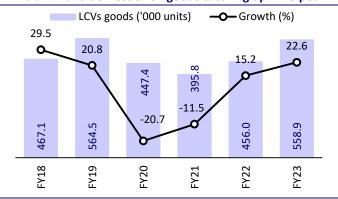
4 May 2023

Exhibit 1: Domestic MHCV goods...



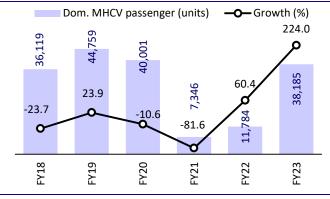
Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 2: ...and domestic LCV goods catching up FY19 peak...



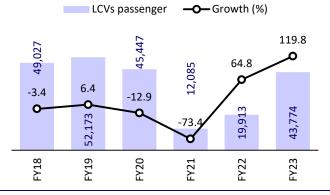
Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 3: ...while domestic MHCV passenger....



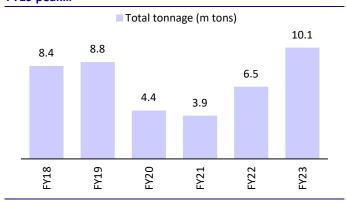
Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 4: ..and domestic LCV passenger is yet to catch up



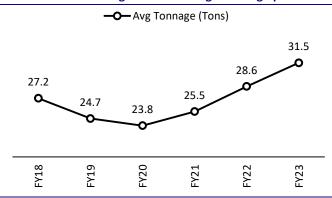
Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 5: Total MHCV good tonnage has already crossed FY19 peak...



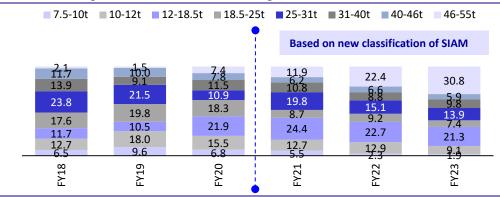
Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 6: ..with average MHCV tonnage moving up YoY



Source: Siam, MOFSL

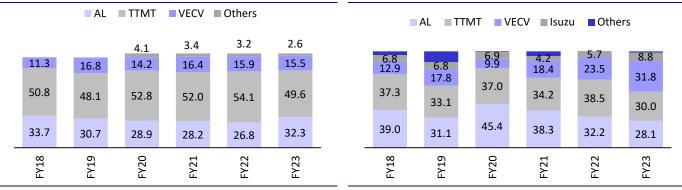
Exhibit 7: Tonnage-wise classification for MHCV goods



Source: Siam, MOFSL

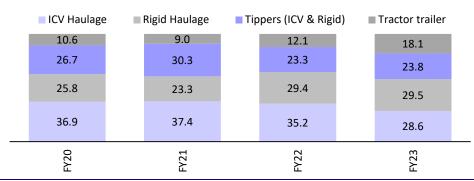
Exhibit 8: MHCV goods carrier market share

Exhibit 9: MHCV passenger carrier market share



Source: Siam, MOFSL Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 10: End-segment application mix



Source: Siam, MOFSL

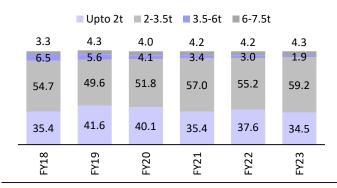
Exhibit 11: 46-55t category - AL gains share

Exhibit 12: 12-18.5t - AL and VECV gains share



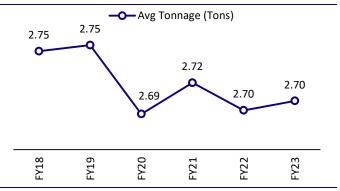
Source: Siam, MOFSL Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 13: Tonnage-wise classification for LCV goods



Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 14: Average LCV goods tonnage has remained constant



Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 15: LCV goods carrier market share

| | TTMT | A | AL N | 1&N | ⁄I ■M | SIL | Oth | ers | | |
|------|------|----------|------|-----|-------|-----|------|-----|------|--|
| 4.2 | 3.9 | | 3.5 | | 3.2 | | 3.3 | | 2.6 | |
| 2.1 | 4.2 | | 4.9 | | 7.5 | | 7.4 | | 6.8 | |
| 43.5 | 41.4 | | 42.6 | | 38.6 | | 37.8 | | 43.0 | |
| 8.8 | 9.1 | | 9.7 | | 11.8 | | 11.4 | | 11.9 | |
| 41.3 | 41.3 | | 39.3 | | 38.9 | | 40.1 | | 35.7 | |
| FY18 | FY19 | | FY20 | | FY21 | | FY22 | | FY23 | |

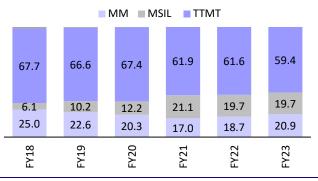
Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 16: LCV passenger carrier market share

| TTMT | ■ Force N | /lotors | SML Isuzu | ■ VECV | Others |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 6.2 |
| 11.5 7.5 | 12.6 9.6 | 11.8 8.4 | 8:3 | 4:8 | 6.3 |
| 41.8 | 34.7 | 37.0 | 51.7 | 55.6 | 36.9 |
| 31.9 | 35.2 | 34.9 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 39.9 |
| FY18 | FY19 | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 |

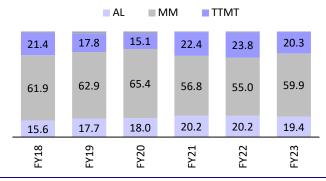
Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 17: Market share in <2t LCV goods segment



Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 18: Market share in 2-3.5t LCV goods segment



Source: Siam, MOFSL

Exhibit 19: Comparative valuations

| | | Mcap | CMP | TP (INR) | P/E (x) | | | EV/EBITDA (x) | | | PB (x) | | | FY25 Yield (%) | | EPS |
|------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------------|------|-----------------------|
| | Rating | (INR b) | | | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | Div | FCF | CAGR (%) FY23E-25E |
| Auto OEM's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bajaj Auto | Neutral | 1,262 | 4,459 | 4,400 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 12.9 |
| Hero MotoCorp | Buy | 503 | 2,514 | 2,803 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 12.0 |
| TVS Motor | Neutral | 556 | 1,170 | 1,060 | 38.5 | 27.4 | 23.6 | 21.5 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 27.8 |
| Eicher Motors | Buy | 912 | 3,337 | 3,550 | 31.9 | 24.6 | 20.0 | 25.9 | 21.3 | 18.2 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 26.3 |
| Maruti Suzuki | Buy | 2,659 | 8,801 | 10,100 | 33.0 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 19.9 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 21.7 |
| M&M | Buy | 1,474 | 1,232 | 1,475 | 20.0 | 15.9 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 18.8 |
| Tata Motors | Buy | 1,841 | 481 | 548 | -142.2 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 7.2 | LTP |
| Ashok Leyland | Buy | 427 | 146 | 175 | 34.6 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 7.9 | 49.8 |
| Escorts | Neutral | 251 | 2,050 | 1,765 | 34.6 | 29.3 | 23.2 | 29.1 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 22.1 |
| Auto Ancillaries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bharat Forge | Buy | 361 | 775 | 1,030 | 47.4 | 24.1 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 58.9 |
| Exide Industries | Buy | 164 | 193 | 220 | 17.3 | 14.9 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 18.7 |
| Amara Raja | Neutral | 102 | 595 | 615 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 6.6 |
| BOSCH | Neutral | 566 | 19,184 | 18,200 | 39.3 | 29.9 | 26.4 | 29.4 | 21.9 | 18.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 21.9 |
| Endurance Tech | Buy | 188 | 1,337 | 1,550 | 39.1 | 27.2 | 23.3 | 18.4 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 29.7 |
| SAMIL | Buy | 512 | 76 | 100 | 37.4 | 19.6 | 15.4 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 55.8 |
| Mahindra CIE | Buy | 161 | 424 | 450 | 23.5 | 18.1 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 23.0 |
| CEAT | Buy | 67 | 1,655 | 1,817 | 31.9 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 64.0 |
| Balkrishna Ind | Neutral | 412 | 2,130 | 2,030 | 40.3 | 26.6 | 23.1 | 21.4 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 32.1 |
| MRF | Sell | 403 | 95,096 | 75,400 | 52.4 | 26.6 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 52.1 |
| Apollo Tyres | Buy | 228 | 360 | 400 | 20.3 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 10.8 | 31.8 |
| Sona BLW | Neutral | 291 | 498 | 465 | 73.2 | 54.6 | 43.2 | 41.0 | 30.6 | 24.8 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 30.1 |
| Tube Investments | Buy | 480 | 2,561 | 3,263 | 38.5 | 31.6 | 25.9 | 24.5 | 20.3 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 22.0 |
| MSUMI | Buy | 233 | 53 | 68 | 47.9 | 30.7 | 27.2 | 30.1 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 32.7 |
| CRAFTSMAN | Buy | 68 | 3.231 | 3,925 | 30.9 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 44.4 |

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|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
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| BUY | >=15% | | | | | | | |
| SELL | <-10% | | | | | | | |
| NEUTRAL | < - 10 % to 15% | | | | | | | |
| UNDER REVIEW | Rating may undergo a change | | | | | | | |
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